



UNK Angie Motshekga, uNgqongqoshe weMfundo eyiSesekelo



UMnu Enver Surty, iSekela loMnyango weMfundo eyiSesekelo

Lezi zincwadi zokusebenzela zenzelwe abantwana baseNingizimu Afrika ngaphansi kwesandla sikaNgqongqoshe weMfundo eyiSesekelo, uNk Angie Motshekga, neSekela likaNgqongqoshe weMfundo eyiSesekelo, uMnu Enver Surty.

Lezi zincwadi ezibizwa ngeRainbow Workbooks ziyingxenye yoMnyango weMfundo eyiSesekelo lapho uMnyango uzama khona ukungenelela ukuze kuthuthukiswe imfundo yabantwana bamabanga asuka kwelokuqala kuya kwelesithupha eNingizimu Afrika. UMnyango weZimali uxhase lo mkhankaso kaHulumeni njengento yokuqala uHulumeni azibekela yona ukuthi ayisukumele. Uxhaso loMnyango weZimali lusize uMnyango wezeMfundo ukuthi ukwazi ukukhiqiza uphinde usabalalise ngaphandle kwenkokhelo lezi zincwadi zokusebenzela ngazo zonke izilimi zaseNingizimu Afrika ezisemthethweni.

Sinethemba lokuthi othisha bazozithanda basebenze kangcono ngazo lezi zincwadi ekufundiseni kwabo kwansuku zonke. baphinde bathole futhi isiqiniseko sokuthi abafundi babo bafundiswa konke abamelwe ukufundiswa khona njengoba kuvela kusilabhasi yabo. Sizamile ukuqiniseka ukuthi sifaka izithonjana (ama-icon) emisebenzini yokwenziwa ukuze uthisha akuthole kulula ukuyilandela nokuqonda ukuthi umfundi yini alindeleke ukuyenza.

Sinethemba futhi lokuthi abantwana uqobo lwabo bazokujabulela ukusebenzisa lezi zincwadi ekukhuleni kwabo bakhule nolwazi ezilukethe, bese kuthi wena njengothisha wabo uthokoze kanye nabo ekugcineni.

Sifisela wena nomfundi omfundisayo impumelelo ngenkathi usebenzisa lezi zincwadi.

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ISIZULU HOME LANGUAGE
GRADE 6 – BOOK 2
TERMS 3 & 4

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**THIS BOOK MAY
NOT BE SOLD.**

Ukufunda ngomthethosisekelo waseNingizimu Afrika (1996)

Umthethosisekelo waseNingizimu Afrika (1996) uqukethe imithetho ephakeme kunayo yonke yezwe. Le mithetho ingaphezulu kukaMongameli, ingaphezulu kwezinkantolo futhi ingaphezulu kukaHulumeni.

Uchaza indlela okufanele abantu baphathane ngayo ezweni labo, nokuthi ayini amalungelo abo nemisebenzi yabo komunye nomunye. Umthethosisekelo wezwe wenzelwe ukuthi usivikele thina sonke kanye nekusasa lezingane zethu.

Masiyazi imvelaphi yethu.

Masingawaphindi amaphutha enzeka enkathini eyedlule.

Umthethosisekelo uyasisiza ukuba sibe nesithombe futhi sakhe ikusasa elingcono lethu sonke.

Thina, Bantu baseNingizimu Afrika –
Siyakukhumbula ukucekelwa phansi kwamalungelo okwenzeka eminyakeni eyadlula; Sibungaza labo abahluphekela ubulungiswa nenkululeko kulo mhlaba wethu; Sihlonipha labo abasebenzele ukwakha nokuthuthukisa izwe lethu; Futhi sikholelwa ekuthini iNingizimu Afrika ingeyabo bonke abahlala kuyo, sibumbene nakuba singefani.

Ngakho-ke, ngabameleli bethu esibakhethe ngokukhululeka, samukela lo Mthethosisekelo njengomthetho-ngqangi wezwe lethu, ukuze—

Silungise ukwehlukana kwesikhathi esedlule bese sakha umphakathi owesekelwe yinkolelo yenqubo yentando yeningi, ubulungiswa emphakathini, kanye namalungelo obuntu;

Sibeke isesekelo sokwakha umphakathi oqhuba ngendlela yentando yeningi; futhi ovulekile, lapho uHulumeni akhelwe khona phezu kwentando yabantu futhi lapho zonke izakhamuzi zivikelwe ngumthetho ngendlela efanayo;

Sithuthukise izinga lokuphila lazo zonke izakhamuzi futhi sikhulule amakhono omuntu ngamunye; futhi—

Sakhe iNingizimu Afrika ebumbene futhi eqhuba ngenqubo yentando yeningi ekwazi ukuthatha indawo yayo efanele njengezwe elizimele emazweni ngamazwe.

Yazisa ilungelo lakho njengesakhamuzi saseNingizimu Afrika uzimisele ukuvikela amalungelo abanye.

Yazi Umqulu wamalunge kanye Nomqulu wezinto ezidinga ukwenziwa.

Sengathi uNkulunkulu angabavikela abantu bakithi. Nkosi Sikelel' iAfrika. Morena boloka setjhaba sa heso. God seën Suid-Afrika. God bless South Africa. Mudzimu fhatutshedza Afurika. Hosi katekisa Afrika.

Izincwadi zokusebenzela ezikhona kulolu hla lwezincwadi:

- Ulimi Lokuqala Olwengeziwe Amabanga 1 – 3 (Ngezilimi zonke ezisemthethweni)
- Ulimi Lokuqala Olwengeziwe Amabanga 4 – 6 (NgesiNgisi)
- Ulimi lwasekhaya Amabanga 1 – 6 (Ngezilimi zonke ezisemthethweni)
- Izibalo Amabanga 1 – 3 (Ngezilimi zonke ezisemthethweni)
- Izibalo Amabanga 4 – 9 (NgesiNgisi nesiBhunu)
- Amakhono Empilo Amabanga 1 – 3 (Ngezilimi zonke ezisemthethweni)

**Ibuyekeziwe –
Ihambisana
ne-CAPS**

ISIZULU ULIMI LWASEKHAYA – Ibanga lesi-6 Incwadi yesi-2

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Ibanga lesi-6

Igama:

Iklasi:



basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

**ISIZULU ULIMI
LWASEKHAYA**

Incwadi
yesi-2
Ithemu 3 & 4

Ukubhala

Uma kufundwa umbhalo

Zilungiselele

Khetha isihloko.
Xoxa neqembu lakho niqoqe imibono.
Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukucacisa
okubhale ngesakhiwo, ngabalingiswa
kanye nangesizinda.

Ukugqakaza

Bhala uhlaka lokuqala.
Khumbula isakhiwo kanye nesigatshana
ngasinye.

Buyekeza

Funda uhlaka lokugqakazile ngokucophelela
bese ucela imibono kubangani ofunda nabo
kanye nakuthisha.

Lungisa amaphutha

Lungisa isipelingi ulungise nezimpawu
zokubhala.
Konke lokhu kulungise ohlakeni.

Shicilela umsebenzi wakho

Bhala umsebenzi ephepheni elihle
lokugcina uma eselungisiwe amaphutha.

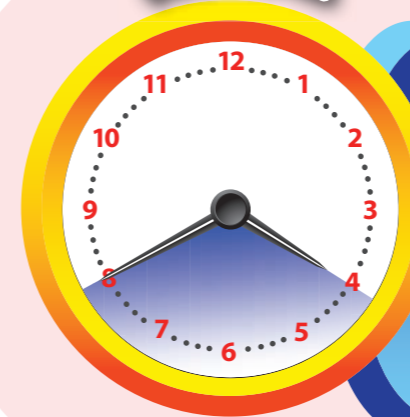
Ngaphambi kokufunda



- Zama ukukhumbula izinto ozaziyo ngesihloko.
- Cabanga ngombhali kanye nesikhathi incwadi eshicilelwe ngaso.
- Funda ipharagrafu yokuqala neyokugcina yengxenywe yokuqala.
- Zama ukuqagela ukuthi umbhalo lowo uzokhuluma ngani.



Ukufunda



- Ngenkathi ufunda, thatha ikhefana njalo nje ukuziqinisekisa ukuthi uyakuqonda okufundayo.
- Qhathanisa ukuqagela kwakho nalokho okuthola uma ufunda.
- Uma ungayazi incazelo yamanye amagama, yifune esichazamazwini.
- Uma kunengxenywe ongayizwa, yifunde futhi kancane kancane. Phinda uyifunde uphimisele.



Emva kokufunda



- Zama ukukhumbula izinto ezibalulekile.
- Yenza ibalazwe lemibono eqavile.
- Bhala isifinyezo ukuzikhumbuza amaphuzu abalulekile.
- Sebenzisa amaphuzu owatholile uwabhale wena phansi.

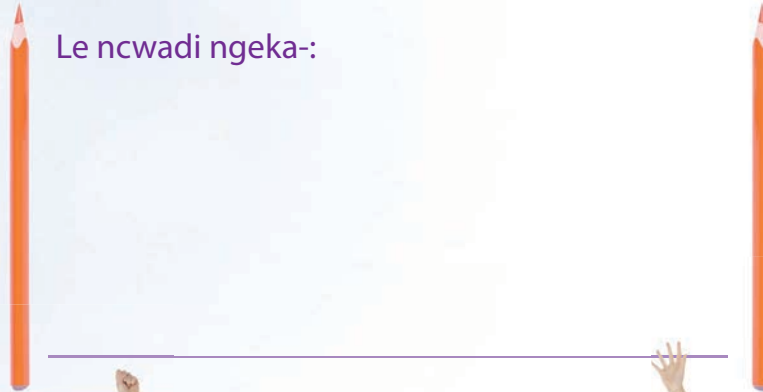


Ibanga
lesi-

6



ISIZULU



Le ncwadi ngeka:-



ISIZULU

Incwadi
yesi-

2

INDLELA YOKUSEBENZISA LE NCWADI

Le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela idinga ukusetshenziswa kanye nezinye onazo. Uma wenza ulimi, thola olunye ulwazi kuCAPS.

Siyakwamukela kulesi sifundo solimi ebangeni elimaphakathi. Kuleli banga, le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela ihlelwe yalungiselwa ukuthi ihlumelelise ulwazi lolimi kubafundi bonke ukuze kuhlumeleliseke ikhono lokuxhumana empilweni yomfundi, kanye nolwazi lokufunda ezifundweni zakhe. Sethemba ukuthi izoba lusizo le ncwadi ekuthuthukiseni amakhono abafundi.

Le ncwadi ilungiswe yalandela uhlelo lwamasonto amabili olubalulwe kuCAPS. Emakhasini 1, 35, 69, esigaba 103, kuyo le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela, uzothola amazwi acacisa ukuthi yini nani okumele ifundwe emasontweni ahamba ngamabili. Iqoqo ngalinye lala masonto angamabili liqukethe lokhu okulandelayo:



Masikhulume

1 Ukulalela nokukhuluma - amahora amabili emasontweni amabili

Kudingeka abafundi banikwe ithuba njalo nje lokukhulisa ikhono Lokulalela Nokukhuluma ukuze bakwazi ukuqoqa ulwazi, baxazulule izinkinga, bethule nemibono. Le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela inemisebenzi embalwa yokwenziwa ongayandisa ukuqiniseka ukuthi abafundi balithola njalo ithuba lokukhuluma.



Masifunde

2 Ukufunda nokubona - amahora ama-5 emasontweni amabili

I-CAPS ibalula ukuthi abafundi kumele bafunde baphinde babone imibhalo esemkhakheni othile kula masonto amabili. Lokhu kubandakanya: izindaba ezimfushane, izincwadi zokubhalelana, ama-imeyili, idayari, idrama, izindaba zephephandaba, ubuciko bomlomo, izindaba zamaphephabhuku, izingxoxo zasemisakazweni, izinkondlo, ama-esityi ancengayo, izikhangiso, nezinkombandlela. I-CAPS iphinde yengeze ukuthi kumele ukufunda lokho kwenziwe ngezinsizakubona: amabalazwe, amashadi, amathebhu, imidwebo, amabalazwe emibono, amashadi esimo sezulu, amaphosta, izexwayiso, izithombe kanye namagrafu. Kule ncwadi uzothola izihlobonhlobo zalokhu.

I-CAPS ibalula ukuthi kumele uhlelo lokufunda lubheke okwenzeka ngaphambi kokufunda, ngenkathi kufundwa kanye nasemva kokufunda. Kukhona incazelo ephelele 'ngokufunda' ngaphakathi ekhaveni yale Ncwadi Yokusebenzela.



Masibhale

3 Ukubhala Nokwethula - amahora ama-4 emasontweni amabili

I-CAPS idinga ukuthi abafundi banikwe amathuba amaningi okubhala nokuhlela ukwenza ngcono ikhono lokwethula okubhaliwe, okulungiswe ngezinsizakubona kanye nokuhlelwa kwezindaba eziyizinhlangotho ezahlukahlukene. Ekhaveni yangemuva ngaphakathi kule Ncwadi Yokusebenzela uzothola incazelo ephelele 'yokubhala'.

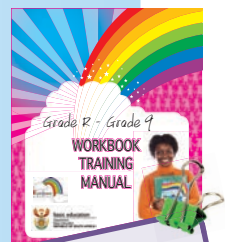


Masibhale

ULIMI

4 Ukwakheka Kolimi Kanye Nemigomo Yalo - amahora ama-5 emasontweni amabili

I-CAPS inohla lweminingwane Ukwakheka Kolimi Kanye Nemigomo Yalo izinto okumele zenziwe ebangeni ngalinye. Le Ncwadi Yokusebenzela inemisebenzi yokwenziwa ebhekiswe ngqo kulokhu okubekelwe iqoqo lamasonto amabili. Ngokujwayelekile le misebenzi yokwenziwa ihambisana 'nokunanyathiselwe' okunencazelo ngemigomo yolimi.



Thola omunye umhlahlandlela obizwa ngokuthi Incwadi Yokuqeqesha.

Amasonto 1 - 2: Ukuxoxa izindaba

65 Umfana owathungatha ithalente lakhe 2

Ufunda itekisi elilandayo. Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa etekisini.

66 UCharlie ulokhu ethungatha 4

Ufunda itekisi elilandayo. Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa etekisini. Uthola amagama etekisini asho okufanayo nokunikiwe okusemabinzaneni noma amanye amagama. Uchaza lokho ayekuzwa uCharlie. Ubhala kudayari iyoqoqo lendaba.

67 Ngibhala indaba yami 6

Uxoxa ngabalingiswa, isizinda nezigameko endabeni kaCharlie. Ugcwalisa ibalazwe lomqondo (noma lemibono) ekulungiseleleni indaba nokugxila kubalingiswa, isizinda nesakhiwo. Ubhala ngobunono indaba ayithatha ebalazweni lomqondo.

68 Izabizwana ezahlukene 8

Uqedela imisho ngokufaka izabizwanaq zokukhomba nezokubuzwa. Uyazibona nezinye izinhlobo zezabizwana njengesesichasiso. Ubuye axoxe indaba kaCharlie ngokulandelana kwezigameko.

69 Masibukeze incwadi 10

Ufunda ukubukezwa kwencwadi. Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa ekubukezweni kwencwadi. Uqondanisa amagama nezincazelozawo. Ubhala ukubukezwa kwencwadi ayifunde wayithanda.

70 Umdlalo ngezinkathi ezisobala 12

Udlala umdlalo osebhodini wenkathi yamanje eqondile.



71 UNelson Mandela uya esikoleni esiphakeme 14

Ufunda itekisi elisuselwa ku-othobhayografi kaNelson Mandela. Uxoxa ngamagama namabinzana athile asetekisini nezincazelozawo. Ubhala izincazelozamagama athile esichazamazwini abhale imisho ngalinye lawo. Uxoxa ngemibuzo esuselwa endabeni. Uphendula imibuzo ngamabanga ehlukenempilweni kaNelson Mandela.

72 Masibhale indaba 16

Usebenzisa ibalazwe lomqondo ukulungiselela indaba, agxile kubalingiswa, isizinda nesakhiwo. Ubhala okusamgqakazo kwendaba, alungise amaphutha abuye akubhale okokugcina.

Amasonto 3 - 4: Izinganekwane

73 UJabu nehubesi 18

Ufunda inganekwane. Uxoxa ngemibuzo esuselwa endabeni. Wenza umdlalo ethule isiphetho sendaba. Uhlola izinga leminyemidlalo eyethuliwe.

74 UJabu uzwa ukubhonga kwebhubesi 20

Uphendula imibuzo enezimpendulo eziningi esuselwa endabeni. Ulandelanisa indaba ngokufakela izithombe izinombolo. Uxoxa kabusha indaba ngokulandelana kwezigameko. Ukhomba izenzo etekisini azisebenzise ekwenzeni imisho. Ukhomba omqondofana bezenzo azinikiwe. Ukhomba isimo esifanele sesenzo emishweni.

75 Kwenzekani ebhubesini? 22

Uyifunda ayiqedele le nganekwane yesiZulu. Uxoxa ngendaba yakhona ashokuzwayo nemibono ngayo.

76 Ukucabanga ngendaba 24

Ubhala iyoqoqo lendaba achaze ngokukhula kwesakhiwo nezigigaba esigabeni ngasinye sendaba. Uxoxa ngabalingiswa abasendabeni. Usebenzisa izichasiso ukuchaza abalingiswa. Ubhala umusho ngesizinda ngasinye esikhonjiswa ezithombeni. Ulandelanisa izigigaba zendaba ngokunika imisho izinombolo.

77 Ukucabanga ngabalingiswa 26

Ubhala izichasiso ukuchaza eliyikho ibhubesi. Ubhala ipharagrafu echazayo ngebhubesi. Ufuna izichasiso ezingachaza isimilo sikaJabu. Uchaza ngokubukeka nesimilo. Ubhala achaze umuntu wangempela.

78 Sibheka ulimi 28

Ubikezela okuzokwenzeka endabeni ngokuxoxa ngezithombe. Usebenzisa ithebhula lezenzo ukuchaza ukuthi kwenzekani esithombeni ngasinye. Ubhala imisho ngokwenzeka ezithombeni. Ubuye abhale imisho enkathini ezayo. Uqedela imisho ngokusebenzisa isimo esifanele sesenzo.

79 Ukwenza amabizo ngezenzo angene esigabeni uku- 30

Ubhala imisho esusela eshadini. Ukhomba amagama aqala ngo-uku-emishweni. Uxoxa ngesikhundla sikakhefana nokuthi ungawuguqula kanjani umqondo emshweni. Udweba isithombe ukukhombisa imisho engaba nezincazelozezimbili.

80 Kuxhume 32

Usebenzisa izihlanganiso ukwenza imisho emagatshagatsha. Uyazikhomba izenzo namabizo emishweni.





Masifunde

Uzofunda le ndaba esemashithini okusebenzela amabili.

**Ngaphambi kokuba ufunde**

- Bheka izithombe nesihloko (noma izihloko) bese uzama ukufuniseka ukuthi itekisi lingani.
- Yedlulisa amehlo ekhasini ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.

**Ngenkathi ufunda**

- Qhathanisa obukubikezela nalokho okufundile.
- Uma ingxenywe oyifundayo ungayizwa kahle, ifunde kancane futh. Ifunde kakhulu kuzwakale.

Kwakusekuqaleni kwamaholidi esikole. UCharlie owayehlala eLimpopo wayetshala imifino engadini yomphakathi engaphambi kwendlu yakhe. Kwathi uma ephakamisa amehlo wabona umngani wakhe uDingani egijima edlula.

“Sawubona, Dingani. Wenzani kodwa ngamaholidi ezikole?” kubuza uCharlie.

“Ngingukaputeni wethimu yesikole yebhola lezinyawo, kanti kumele sibe silokhu sizilolonga nsuku zonke silungiselele umdlalo omkhulu,” kuphendula uDingani. “Nonyaka ngicabanga ukuthi sizonqoba!”

“Wo, kwamnandi lokho!” kuphendula uCharlie.

Ngenkathi uDingani egijima edlula, uCharlie wakhuluma yedwa ethi, “Sengathi nami ngabe ngisethimini yebhola lezinyawo. Sengizoqala ukuzejwayeza ukudlala.”

Ngesonto elilandelayo uCharlie wayozilungiselela ukudlala noDingani. Wadlala nethimu, kodwa izinto azihambanga kahle. Wazikhuba yena waze wafakela ababebhekene nabo igoli.

Emva kwalowo mdlalo, uCharlie wazibonela ukuthi wayengeke alunge ebholeni lezinyawo. Wahudula izinyawo waya ekhaya engadini yakhe.

Emva kwalokho nje, wabona uJan ehamba edlula. “Kunjani, Jan!” kumemeza yena. “Wenzani ngalezi zinsuku?” UJan athi, “Ngihlabelela ekhwayeni yesonto, ngiya nsuku zonke ukuyozilolonga. Silungiselela ikhonsathi elikhulu.”

Waphefumula kakhulu uCharlie. “Sengathi nami ngabe ngiyahlabelela,” evungama yedwa. Bonke abantu kukhona okumnandi ababekwenza, kanti yena lonke ihlobo leli wayezobe esebenza engadini.





Masibhale

Phendula le mibuzo ngokuthikha ebhokisini elifanele.

Ekuqaleni kwendaba wayekuphi uCharlie?

A	Engadini yomphakathi
B	Esikoleni
C	Enkundleni yebhola
D	Emgwaqweni



Bhala imisho emibili esho ukuthi uCharlie wayefisa sengathi ngabe unamathalente afana nawabangani bakhe.



Masibhale

Bhala izinto ezingasile uCharlie azenza lapho eqala ukuyozama ukudlala ibhola.

Kwakuyini izinhlelo zikaJan zezinto ayezozenza ngamaholidi ezikole?

Yini uCharlie ayicabanga ngokusebenza engadini ngemva kokukhuluma noJan?

Indaba ithi ngemva kokuyozilongela ukudlala uCharlie "wahudula izinyawo" eseya ekhaya.

Lokhu kukutshelani ngokuthi wazizwa enjani uCharlie?

A	Wezwa kuthi akadanse.
B	Wadabuka.
C	Waba novalo.
D	Wafuna ukuyosebenza engadini.





Masifunde

Emva kwamasantshwana nje uCharlie wabona iphamflethi emema abasha abafuna ukuzihlanganisa neqembu elisha labahlabeleli. Ucabanga ukuthi wenzani? Wahamba ukuyohlola ukuthi yena uzolunga yini. Kwathi esehlabelela izwi lakhe lonakala wezwakala esenswininiza nje. Omunye wabehluleli wakhombisa ngobuso nje ukuthi konakele, wavele wazibonela uCharlie ukuthi ngeke athathwe.

UCharlie wahudula izinyawo wabuyela ekhaya waya engadini. “Bonke abangani bami kukhona amathalente athile abanawo,” esho ecabanga. “Nami ngifisa sengathi ngabe kukhona into engikwazi ukuyenza kahle.”

Ngezinsuku ezisele zamaholdi uCharlie wayelokhu ezama ukuthola ithalente lakhe, njalo nje abuyele ekhaya edumele bese eyozisebenzela engadini yakhe.

Lapho eseyophela amaholidi uCharlie wabuye wabona abangani bakhe uDingani noJan futhi. “Ubunjani umdlalo omkhulu webhola?” ebuza kuDingani.

“Sinqobile!” kuphendula uDingani. “Belinjani ikhonsathi?” UCharlie ebuza uJan.

“Likusasa. Kodwa ikhwaya yethu seyisebenze kakhulu, kanti mina ngizohlabelela iso!”

“Halala,” kusho uCharlie kubo. “Ngifisa sengathi nami ngabe nginokuthile engingaqhosha ngakho.”

“Uyancokola yini?” kubuza uJan. “Imifino engadini yakho ikhule kahle kakhulu. Futhi ibukeka iphile kahle imnandi! Njalo nje mina uma ngitshala okuthile kuvele kube nsunjwana, kufe. Sengathi ngabe nginethalente lakho ekutshaleni.”

“Ngempela?” kubuza uCharlie. “Ngisola ukuthi angizange ngicabange ukuthi ukusebenza engadini kuyinto yekhethelo.” Wamamatheka. “Yini pho ningezi kimi kusasa nobabili sizogubha ukunqoba kukaDingani ebholeni? Ningeza nizodla ukudla kwakusihlwa. Siyodla imifino emisha ephuma engadini yami, emva kwalokho bese siya ekhonsathini likaJan!”

(Umthombo: *Sample prePIRLS questions and scoring guides*)



Masibhale

Ubona ngani ukuthi ithimu kaDingani idlala kahle?

Phendula ngokuthikha izimpendulo okuyizona.

Yini uJan asiza ngayo uCharlie ukuba ayifunde ekupheleni kwendaba?

A	Kukhona ayekwazi ukukwenza kahle.
B	Wayedlala kahle ibhola.
C	Ukusebenza engadini kunzima.
D	Abangani bakhe yibo ababenamathalente ukwedlula yena.

UCharlie wayebamemelani abangani bakhe?

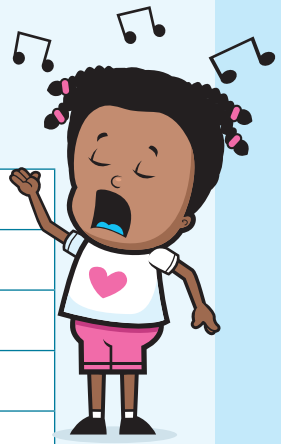
A	Ukugubha ukuphela kwehlobo.
B	Ukugubha ithalente lakhe nawabo.
C	Ukudlala ibhola lezinyawo.
D	Ukubafundisa ukusebenza engadini.





Masibhale

Bheka indaba ethi *Umfana owathungatha ithalente lakhe* bese uthola amagama achaza lokhu:

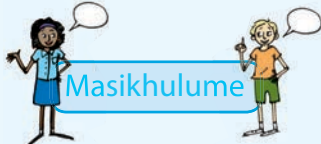


Ukuhudula izinyawo (eshithini lomsebenzi 65)	
wayevungama (eshithini lomsebenzi 65)	
ehlabelela yedwa (eshithini lomsebenzi 66)	
ikhono lekhetelo (eshithini lomsebenzi 66)	
impumelelo enkulu (eshithini lomsebenzi 66)	



Masibhale

Yimiphi imisebenzi ake wayizama uCharlie?



Masikhulume

Wazizwa enjani uCharlie lapho engaphumeleli ekwenzeni izinto ezahlukene? Ngabe nawe wake wazizwa kanjalo?

Wazizwa enjani uCharlie lapho esethola ukuthi unethalente ekusebenzeni engadini?



Masibhale

Bhala kudayari uqoqe lokho akuzwa lapho eseze wathola ukuthi naye likhona ithalente analo.



Dayari ethandekayo _____ Usuku _____



Masenze

Ake uphinde ubheke indaba ka*Charlie namathalente bese uxoxa* ngale mibuzo:

- ❖ Ngobani abalingiswa abasemqoka?
- ❖ Yini inkinga ekhona?
- ❖ Indaba yenzeka kuphi? Chaza isizinda.
- ❖ Yiziphi izigameko ezenzekayo?



- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala
- Bhala umgqakazo ● Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emgqakazweni ● Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha ● Emva kwalokho bhala ngobunono esikheleni ekhasini elibhekene naleli.



Masibhale

Manje-ke lungisela ukubhala indaba yakho.

Ngobani abalingiswa?

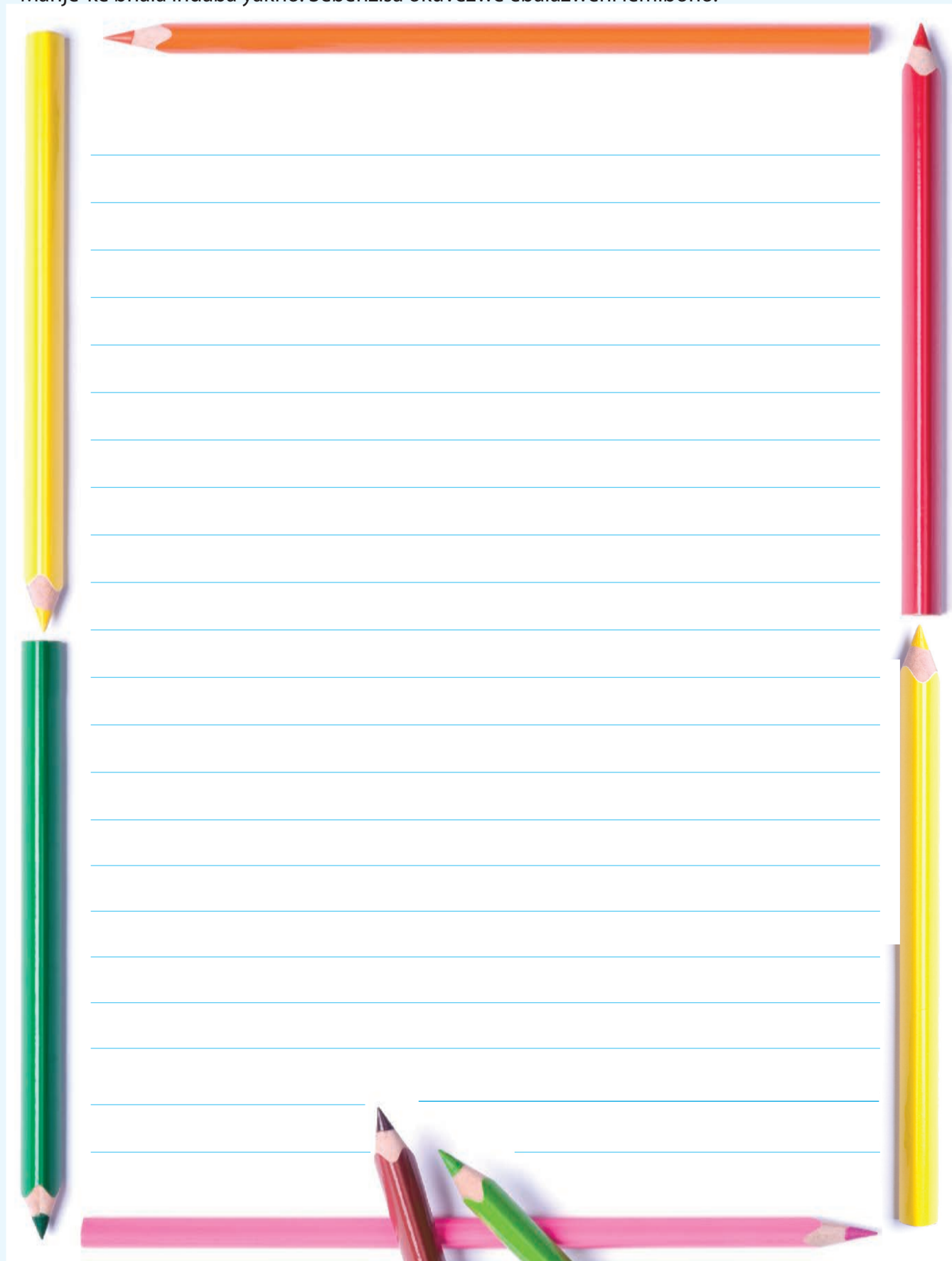
Indaba yenzeka kuphi?

Indaba ikhuluma ngani? (Yini inkinga?)

Yiziphi izigameko ezenzekayo?

Iphela kanjani? Saba khona isisombululo enkingeni eyayikhona?

Manje-ke bhala indaba yakho. Sebenzisa okuvezwe ebalazweni lemibono.





Masibhale

Faka isabizwana sokukhomba esifanele.

la	le	leya	lezi	lo
----	----	------	------	----

_____ nkanyezi kuthiwa yiNdonsakusa.

_____ yincwadi yami.

_____ mikhumbi ekude ithwele impahla eningi.

UCharlie watshala _____ zimbali esivandeni ngonyaka odlule.

_____ ngumakhalekhukhwini wami.

_____ makhrayoni engiwasebenzisayo ngakadadewethu.

Izabizwana namagama okubuza

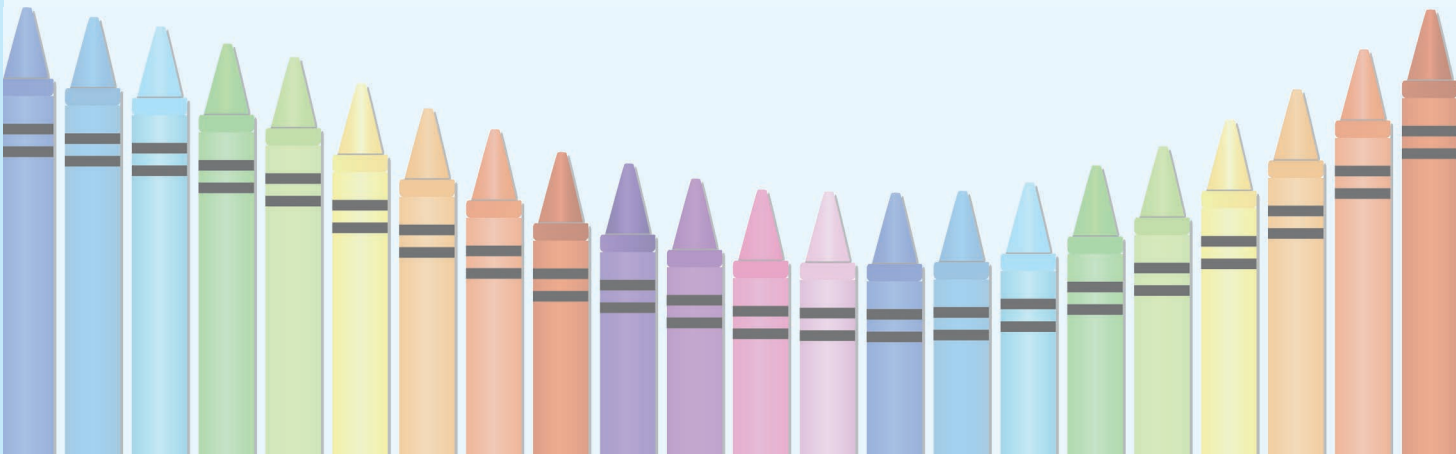


Ukubheka izabizwana namagama okubuza

Lapha sizothinta emagameni emukelwa njengezabizwana uma kubuzwa okuthile; njengalana: ubani, ini, (mu)phi.

Faka isabizwana noma igama lokubuza elifanele.

..... othathe ipeni lami?	Luhlobo lwesitshalo lolo?
..... wena? (ukubuza igama) usuku lwakho lokuzalwa?
Uya ngeholdi? inyanga usuku lwakho lokuzalwa?
..... igama lakho nesibongo?	Uyinike incwadi yani?



Ukubheka izabizwana zokukhomba

Uzokhumbula ukuthi amagama anjengokuthi **lesi** nokuthi **lezi** abhekisa ezintweni eziseduze. Kanti la: **leso**, **lezo** abhekisa kwezibuqama: **lesiya**, **leziya** abhekisa kwezikude kakhulu.

Isabizwana sokuchasisa



Ukubheka izabizwana zokuchasisa

Isabizwana sokuchasisa sakhiwa ngesichasiso. Ngokwejwayelekile isichasiso silandela ibizo esilichazayo. Lesi sichasiso siba yisabizwana uma sesiza ngaphambi kwebizo. Isabizwana sokuchasisa sisengasebenza nebizo noma silimele lona lingaveli emshweni lowo.

Kule misho elandelayo kukhona enezabizwana zokuchasisa. Zidwebele usho ukuthi yizabizwana zokuchasisa ngani.

Isizathu

Ingane enhle ngeyakithi.

Omdala uzofika kusasa.

Abazali bami bayangisiza.

Ende insizwa ithanda ibhola.

Kungene abakhulu kuphela.

Ziyamfanela izicathulo ezibomvu.

Bazoletsha ukudla okumnandi sidle.



Masibhale

Ixoxe futhi indaba kaCharlie okwenzekayo kulandelane ngendlela. Sebenzisa amagama: **ekuqaleni, kwase, emva kwalokho, kamuva, ekugcineni.**

Blank lined area for writing the story.

Isihloko: Matilda**Umbhali: Roald Dahl**

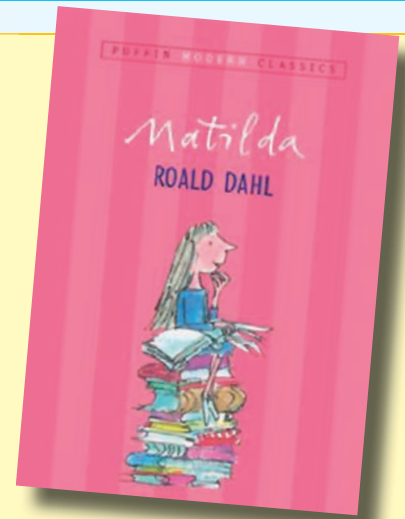
Ishicilelwe ngoMandulo 2004

Umshicileli: Puffin

Enehava yephepha, amakhasi angama-240

Abalingiswa: Matilda Wormwood, Nkz Honey noNkz Trunchbull**Isizinda:** Esikoleni emndenini waseNgilandi**Isakhiwo**

UMatilda uyintombazane ehlaniphe ngokwedlulele, **enephango** lezincwadi nokuzifunda. Abazali bakhe, uMnu noNkk Wormwood, bacabanga ukuthi **uyisicefe** nje. UMatilda ucabanga ukuthi into abayithandayo nje **ukugqolozela** iTV nokwenza imali. Usethatha isinqumo sokuthi uzobajezisa. Usethola ukuthi unamandla angaphezu kwawemvelo nje angase awasebenzise ekhaya, nasesikoleni sakhe iCrunchem Hall lapho uMatilda nafunda nabo eklasini benothishomkhulu **olungafakwa** kuye – uNkz Trunchbull.



Funda ukubukezwa kwencwadi bese uphendula imibuzo elandelayo.

Ngobani ebhalelwe bona le ncwadi? Ungathikha kokungaphezu kokukodwa.

abafana	amantombazana	amabhungu namatshitshi	abadala	izingane zeminyaka eyi-9 – 13
---------	---------------	------------------------	---------	-------------------------------

Uma ususela olwazini olutholakala ekubukezweni kwencwadi, bhala le misho emithathu ukuchaza uMatilda.

.....

.....

Ucabanga ukuthi incwadi ixoxa ngani?

.....

.....

.....

.....

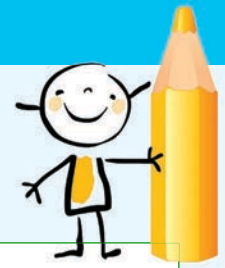
Dweba umugqa uqondanise amagama nezincazelo ezifanele.

enephango		ukubheka njalo
uyisicefe		unolaka kakhulu
ukugqolozela		uthando oluphakeme
olungafakwa		uyacasula

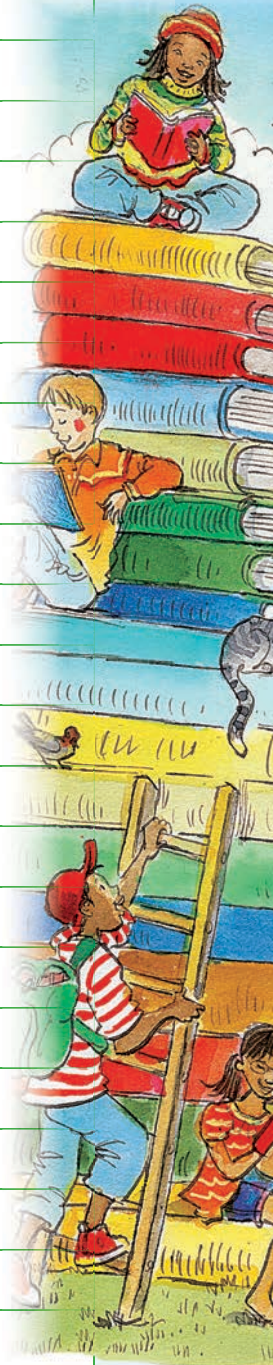


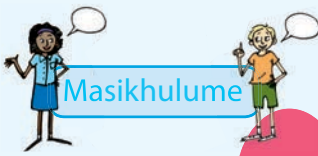
Masibhale

Bhala amazwi akhuluma ngokubukezwa kwencwadi ethile noma indaba oyifunde wayithanda. Uma usuqedile ukubhala, khuthaza umngani wakho ukuba ayifunde.

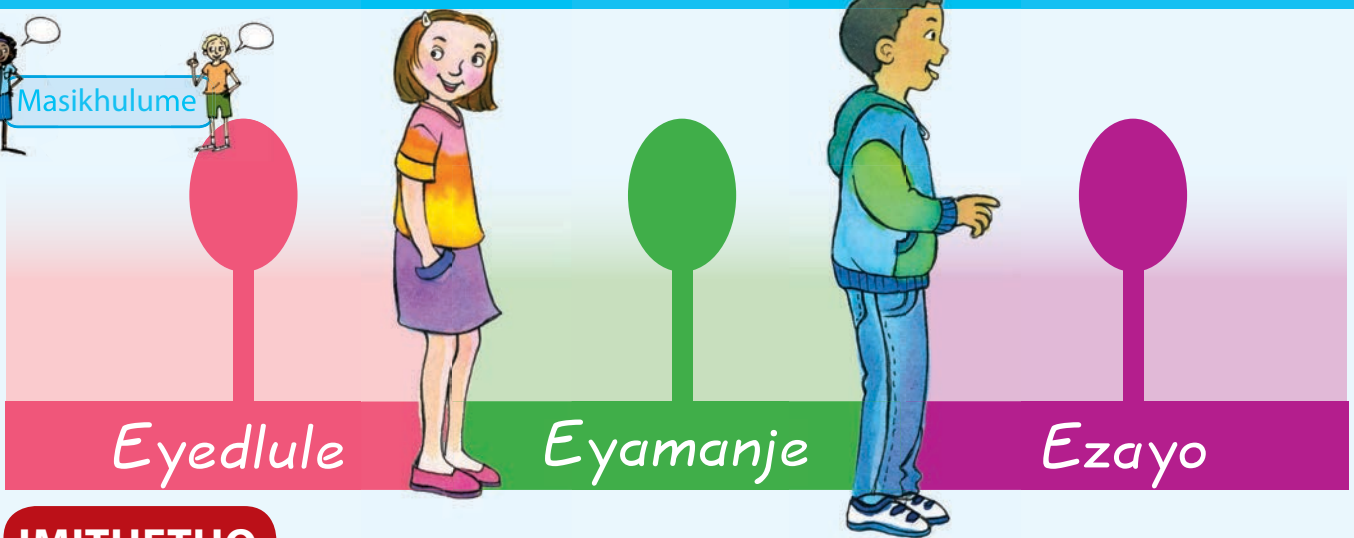


Isihloko sencwadi	
Umbhali	
Isakhiwo Kwenzekani endabeni?	
Isizinda Indaba yenzeka kuphi, nini?	
Abalingiswa Ngobani abantu abasendabeni?	
Ngabe incwadi ikhuluma ngamaqiniso noma okusuka ekhanda?	
Indikimba Indaba ibhalwe ngani? Yini umyalezo osendabeni?	
Engikuthandle Yiyiphi ingxenye enhle kakhulu kule ndaba?	
Ukuncoma Ungayincoma ngani le ndaba kumngani wakho ukuba ayifunde?	





Masikhulume



Eyedlule

Eyamanje

Ezayo

IMITHETHO

Dlala umdlalo wezinkathi ezisobala. (Imisho eminingi izosibukezisa nokusetshenziswa kwezivumelwano zenhloko ezifanele.) Phonsa idayisi ufike ebhokisini. Kokelezela impendulo efanele. Uma ukokelezela impendulo okungeyona, yeqa emjikelezweni olandelayo. Uma ufinyelela enombolweni yama-35 ungakawakokelezeli onke amabhulokhi, kumele uqhubeke ngokuqala ekuqaleni komdlalo uze uphumelele ekukokelezweni zonke izimpindulo ezilungileyo. Umuntu obe ngowokuqala ukukokelezela zonke izimpindulo ezilungile nguye ophumelele kulo mdlalo.

1 Ngo-2010 **badlala/bayodlala.**

2 Manje **ngidla/ngadla** inyama.

3 Izolo **bayofika/bafike** ekhaya.

4 Siyozama/**sazama** ngo-2020.

5 Yeqa ukujika.

6 Ehlobo **lana/liyona** siyabonga.

7 Kusihlwa **wangena/ungena** singazi.

8 Ubaba **uza/weza** kusasa.

9 Imvu **ikhala/likhala** kuphi?

10 Hlehla izikhundla ezi-2.

11 UJohn **uqhuba/siqhuba** imoto.

12

32

Uyama/**niyama**
wena.

31

U**thatha/wathatha**
ibhola namuhla.

30

Jika ubuyele
emuva.

33

Ugogo
**uyophuza/
wayephuza**
ubisi esemncane.

34

**Nizohlangana/
nihlangene**
kuthangi?

35

**Ngabe
nguwe
onqobile?**

29

UGeza **welusa/uyokwelusa**
angakhula.

14

UJoe noSam
**uthatha/
bathatha** le.

13

UCharlie
balima/walima
ingadi.

15

Jika futhi.

28

Amanzi namafutha
azizwani/akuzwani.

16

Noma lingana
**ngafunda/
ngiyafunda.**

27

Wena nami
**ngizofika/
sizofika.**

17

Inqe nentshe
kwalwa/balwa.

18

UMama
noBaba **wabusa/
babusa.**

23

Ukhozi nejuba
**luyandiza/
kuyandiza.**

25

Mina **ngihlala/
sihlala** eKimberly.

19

Othisha
**wayekhona/
babekhona?**

22

Nxa ethanda
**wageza/
uyogeza.**

24

Ekuseni
ngibona/ngabona
esuka?

20

Yeqa ukujika.

21

Kusihlwa nje
**uzongena/
uyongena.**





Masifunde



Ngobunye ubusuku ngineminyaka eyisishiyagalolunye ngezwa **isidididi** lapha ekhaya. Ngathola ubaba esendlini kamama elele phansi ngomhlane ehlaselwe ukukhwehlela okungapheli. Kwase **kwembulwa kwembeswa**. Wayephethwe yisifo esithile samaphaphu. Ngemvana nje kwalokho ubaba washona, impilo yami yaguquka kakhulu. Kwadingeka ukuba ngiyohlala nomalume owayezonginakekela angiyise esikoleni. Ngaqoqa izintwana zami ngahamba nomama sengibheke ekhaya lami elisha.

Kwakubuhlungu ukushiya iQunu. Ngake ngaphenduka ngabheka ekhaya nakukho konke ukujabula engabe sengikufulathela. Ngabheka amaqhugwane akithi nabantu **bematasatasa** ngemisebenzi yabo yansuku zonke. Ngabheka umfudlana lapho engangike ngibhukude khona ngidlale nabanye abafana. Amehlo ami anamathela emaqhugwaneni asekhaya amathathu. Ngase ngihamba – kodwa ngingazi ukuthi ikusasa lingiphatheleni.

Ngahamba ngayohlala kwaMalume uJongintaba eMqhekezweni, umuzi owawungekude kangako nakithi. Wayengumngani omkhulu kababa. Ngangiyikhumbula iQunu nabomndeni wakithi lapho, kodwa yayimnandi impilo yami kwaMalume uJongintaba. Ngangidlala nendodana yakhe uJustice, kukuningi okusithokozisayo. UMalume wayengiphethe njengendodana yakhe ngempela. Ngayongena esikoleni esiseduze esasinegumbi elilodwa, ngafunda isiNgisi, isiXhosa, ezoMlando neZezwe (Jografi). Ngangisebenza kahle esikoleni ngoba ngangizama ngamandla ami onke, kanti nomamekazi wayede ewubheka ebusuku umsebenzi wesikole engangiwenzela ekhaya.

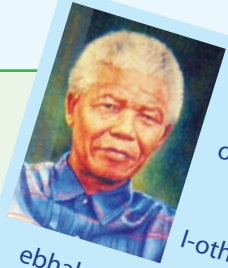


Lapho sengineminyaka eyi-16, uMalume uJongintaba wangiya esikoleni saseClarkebury. Njengobaba, nomalume wayekhohlelwa ekuthini imfundo ibaluleke kakhulu.

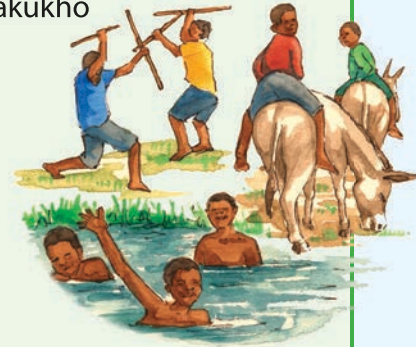
IClarkebury yayiyindawo ephakeme kuneyaseMqhekezweni. Nesikole nje sasinamaqoqo ezindlu ezisemashumini amabili nane zohlobo **lwezindlu zamakoloni**.

Ngosuku lokuqala lokufunda ngangifake amabhuzu ami amasha. Ngenkathi **ngiqhokoza** eklasini amabhuzi eshaya amapulungwe acwazimulayo phansi, ngabona amantombazana ayehlezi emgqeni ophambili kungathi kuyawahlekisa ukuhamba kwami. Ngaze ngayazi enye yawo yaba ngumngani wami omkhulu eClarkebury.

Ngasheshe ngayejwayela nje impilo yaseClarkebury. Ngangibamba iqhaza emidlalweni lapho ngithola ithuba kodwa impumelelo yami yayiphakathi nendawo nje. Abaningi engangifunda nabo babengishiya uma kugijinywa, bendedlula nasemsebenzini waseklasini. Kwakukuningi okwakumele ngikwenze ukuze ngifike ezingeni labanye.



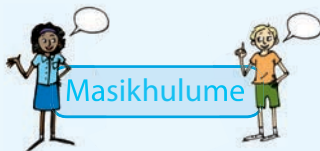
Le ndaba isuselwa ku-othobhayografi kaNelson Mandela. I-othobhayografi yindaba ebhalwe ngumuntu ngempilo yakhe uqobo. Lapha sine-othobhayografi efangqiwe eyenzelwe ukuba ifundwe kalula.



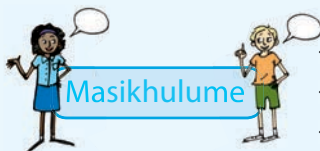


Noma ngangiqale kancane, ngaze ngawuthola umkhondo ezifundweni, ibanga lika-JC (iBanga 10) ngaliqeda eminyakeni emibili esikhundleni seyejwayelekile emithathu. Ngaduma ngokuba ngumuntu ozikhumbulayo izinto, kanti iqiniso kwakungukuthi ngisebenza kakhulu.

Kwathi sengineminyaka engama-21 ngayofunda eFort Hare University College. Kodwa-ke lena sekuyindaba esiyobuyi ixoxwe.



Asho ukuthini amagama namabinzana abhalwe ngokugqamile? Bheka izincazelo esichazamazwini bese wenza umusho ngakho ngakunye ukukhombisa ukuthi kusho ukuthini. Bhala leyo misho lapha.



- ❖ Chaza impilo kaNelson Mandela eseyingane ngemva kokushona kukayise.
- ❖ Yaguquka kanjani impilo yakhe ngemva kokushona kukayise?
- ❖ Wazini manje ngezikole ezimbili ezechukene eziphawulwa kule ndaba?



Gcwalisa ithebhula elilapha ngezansi ubeke uhlu lwezigameko ezisemqoka empilwewni kaNelson Mandela emabangeni ehlukeni okuphila kwakhe.

Ibanga noma iminyaka yempilo yakhe	Yisiphi isigameko esisemqoka esiphawulwayo



- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala
- Bhala umgqakazo • Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emgqakazweni • Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha • Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.



Masibhale

Lungisela ukubhala indaba yakho. Nquma ukuthi uzobhala indaba mayelana nani. Gcwalisa ibalazwe lemibono ngezansi ukuze indaba yakho uyinike isiqalo, imaphakathi (umzimba) nesiphetho.

Isiqalo

Qala ngokusho ukuthi kwenzekani ekuqaleni.

Imaphakathi

Shono ukuthi kwenzekani phakathi nendaba.

Indaba yami

Okulandelayo

Shono ukuthi kwalandelani.

Isiphetho

Indaba yaphela kanjani?

Gcwalisa lokhu ebalazweni lemibono.

Ngobani abalingiswa?

Yini isizinda?
Indaba yenzeka kuphi?

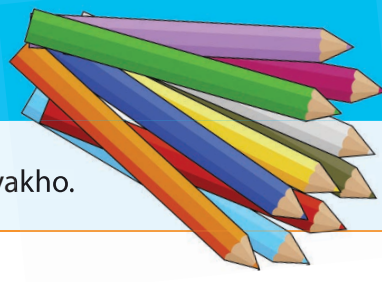
Uzobhala ngani?

Kwenzekani?

Yagcina kanjani?
Yini oyithole imnandi kule ndaba?

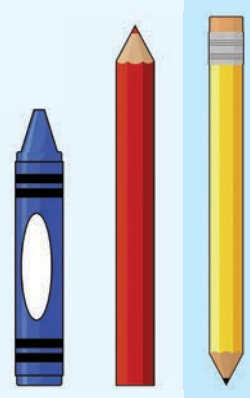
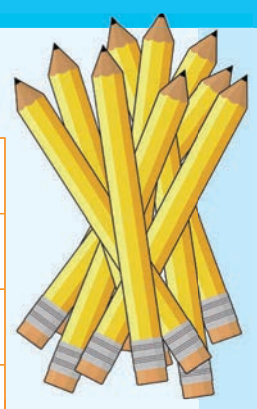
Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukubhala umgqakazo nje. Cela umngani wakho ukuba akuhlelele lo mgqakazo. Lungisa amaphutha bese ubhala indaba yakho ekhasini elilandelayo.





Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukubhala indaba yakho.

QALA



QEDELA



Masifunde

Kuleli sonto uzofunda inganekwane yesiZulu. Izinganekwane zedluliselwa ngomlomo kusuka esizukulwaneni esinye kuya kwesinye. Abantu baxoxela izingane zabo nabazukulu – kungabhaliwe phansi. Izinganekwane zivame ukufundisa isifundo esithile noma kube yindaba yokuthokozisa nje nokuchitha isizungu. Zibuye zibahlanganise abantu. Izingane zosikompilo oluthile zilalela izinganekwane ezifanayo zizizwe ukuthi ngezandawonye.

Ezinganekwaneni eziningi sithola izilwane ezikhulumayo.



- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala
- Bhala umgqakazo ● Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emgqakazweni ● Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha ● Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.

UJabu kwakungumelusi oneminyaka eyi-14. Kwakumqhoshisa ukwelusa umhlambi ongaka wezinkomo zikayise. Ngelinye ilanga kusekwindla kufudumele, uJabu wayehlezi egqumeni eluse izinkomo, kwase kufika umngani wakhe uSipho egijima.

“Uzizwile lezi zindaba, Jabu?” kubuza uSipho, esephelelwa ngumoya. “Kubonakale ibhubesi kule ndawo ebusuku. Selibulele inkomo. Aseqalile amadoda ukucupha. Nawe-ke buyisela izinkomo zakho esibayeni sizobona ukuthi amadoda alicupha kanjani!”

Wethuka kakhulu uJabu. “Angikwazi ukubuyisela izinkomo esibayeni, Sipho,” kusho yena. “Kusesekuseni manje. Kumele ziqale zidle bese ngiziyisa emfuleni ziyophuza ngaphambi kokuzibuyisela ekhaya.”

Wadumala uSipho kodwa akathandanga ukuphikisana noJabu.

“Kulungile-ke, kusho yena.” Sizobuye sibonane, mhlawumbe lapho sizokotha khona umlilo kusihlwa.” Wayesesuka njalo ngejubane.

UJabu wagijima wayoqoqa izinkomo, waziqhuba waziyisa emfuleni ukuyophuza. Ngenkathi zisaphuza yena wayehlezi ecwilise izinyawo zakhe emanzini.

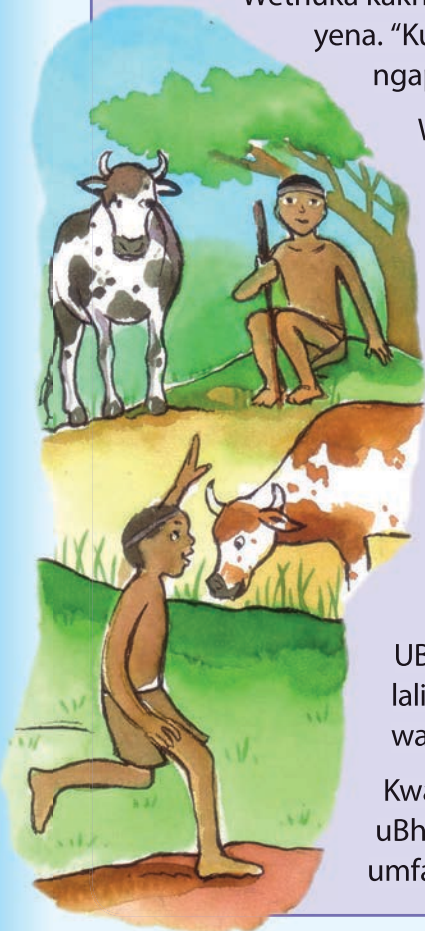
UJabu wase ezwa izwi elamnyakazisa. “Hho-o-o!” Zonke izinkomo zavele zoma nje. KwakunguBhubesi, eselapha eduze nje. Kwaxega amadolo, kodwa waziqoqa izinkomo ukuba zime isiyingi esiqinile.

“Kodwa lokho kubhodla akusho ukuthi ‘Ngizonidla,’” ecabanga.

“UBhubesi uzwakala sengathi usenkingeni. Sengathi lokho bekungukubhonga kokucela usizo.” UJabu waqala ukuya ebhubesini.

UBhubesi wayebhajwe kwesinye isicupho esasibekwe ngabantu. Ikhanda lakhe lalibambeke kuso, kuthi uma ezama ukuzikhulula sivele siqine. UJabu wavele wama wabukela. Wayengakaze ayibukele eduze kangaka inkosi yezilwane.

Kwakuyisilwane esihle, esihlonipheke ngempela. Kwathi lapho uJabu embuka uBhubesi ezama ukuzikhulula, wezwa esemdabukela. Ibhubesi lambona umfana lakhuluma naye.



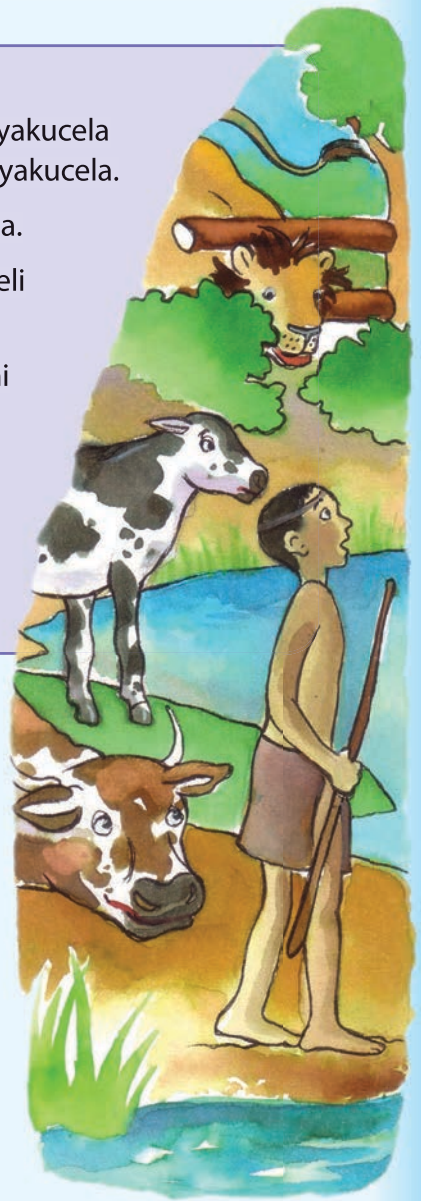
Bhubesi: Hhawu, mfana! Ngicela ungisize. Angikwazi ukuzikhulula la. Ngiyakucela bandla, woza uphakamise lolu godo olungibambe ekhanda. Ngiyakucela.

UJabu wabuka amehlo kaBhubesi. Walizwa izwi elinokuphelelwa yithemba.

Bhubesi: Ngiyakucela, mfana! Ngiyakunxusa. Ngisize bengakafiki abazingeli ukuzongibulala. Ngicela ungikhulule!

Jabu: Ngiyathanda nami ukukukhulula, Bhubesi. Kodwa ngesaba ukuthi ngizonele ngikukhulule nje, ungidle.

Bhubesi: Cha, mfana, ngeke ngimudle umuntu ongikhulule. Ngiyakwethembisa, ngeke ngithinte ngisho olulodwa unwele lwakho. Ngiyakwethembisa!



Xoxa ngale mibuzo nomngani wakho.

- ❖ Ngobani abalingiswa abasemqoka endabeni?
- ❖ Yini eyayethuse uSipho ngenkathi eza egijima kuJabu?
- ❖ Wayekuphi uJabu ngenkathi efika kuye uSipho?
- ❖ Buka izithombe bese uchaza isizinda (indawo) okwenzeka kuso indaba.
- ❖ Ngabe le ndawo yehlukile kohlala kuyo? Yehluke kanjani?
- ❖ Ngabe ucabanga ukuthi uJabu kwakungumfana owethembekile? Usho ngani?



Ucabanga ukuthi indaba izophela kanjani?
Ucabanga ukuthi uJabu uzolikhulula ibhubesi?

- ❖ Eqenjini lenu cabangani ngendlela engaphela ngayo le ndaba. Emva kwalokho yenzani umdlalo enizowethula eklasini. Nizodinga abantu abazodlala lezi zindawo: uJabu noBhubesi. Nizodinga nezinkomo.
- ❖ Nqumani ukuthi yiliphi iqembu elinesiphetho esihle kakhulu.

UJabu uzwa ukubhonga kwebhubesi



Masibhale

Ibheke futhi le ndaba bese uphendula le mibuzo ngokufaka uphawu esikweleni sempendulo elungile.

1. UJabu wayengafuni ukuyobona izicupho ngoba

A	Kwakukude kakhulu ukufika khona.
B	Wayekhathele kakhulu.
C	Kwakumele ayophuzisa izinkomo.
D	Wayazi ukuthi zibukeka kanjani izicupho.

2. Usho ukuthini umxoxi uma ethi izinkomo zavele "zoma"?

A	Zaphelelwa ngamanzi emizimbeni.
B	Zazesaba, zingasakwazi ukunyakaza.
C	Zazingasafuni ukuya emfuleni.
D	Zaphenduka izingodo.

3. Amadolo kaJabu ayexegiswa yini?

A	Wayegodola.
B	Wayesaba ibhubesi.
C	Wayeselambile.
D	Wayezilimazile.

4. Siyazi ukuthi uJabu kwakungumfana owethembekile ngoba

A	Wayelusa izinkomo.
B	Wayengeke azishiye izinkomo zingabhekwe muntu.
C	Wayehleli egqumeni.
D	Wakhuluma nebhubesi.



Masenze

Fakela izithombe izinombolo ngokulandelana okusendabeni.



Ngiyadabuka ngeke ngihambe nawe Sipho.





Manje-ke bhala umusho ochaza ukuthi kwenzekani esithombeni ngasinye ekhasini elingaphambi kwaleli.

1	
2	
3	
4	

Buye ufunde indaba futhi udwebele izenzo ozitholayo. Khetha eziyisihlanu wenze ngazo imisho eyisihlanu.

Bheka izenzo ezingezansi utholele isenzo ngasinye umqondofana, umfake esikhaleni esingezansi kwegama.

langazelela
xoxa
ncenga
susa
fumana
goduka
landela
thukulula

Bhala omqondofana balezi zenzo ezikhaleni ozinikiwe.

khulula	nxusa	hamba	funa
khuluma	gudluza	thola	zingela
xoxa			

Manje kokelezela isimo esifanele sesenzo kule misho.

UJabu wacabanga/ucabanga ngesu lokubhekana nebhubesi.
Ibhubesi lasenza/liyasenza isethembiso.
Ibhubesi lenza/liyasenza isethembiso labe liyasephula/selisephula futhi.
Umama kaJabu upheka/wapheka ukudla kwantambama abakudlayo/abakudla bonke.
Ngalobo busuku amadoda ahlezi/ahlala ngasemlilweni akhuluma/akhulume izindaba.





Masifunde

Ake sibone ukuthi uJabu wanquma ukwenzani ngebhubesi.

UBhubesi wanxusa ngendlela edabukisayo uJabu wagcina esemethemba, wamkhulula. Waphakamisa ugodo kulesi sicupho esasibambe ikhanda lebhubesi. Ibhubesi lagxuma lakhululeka, lanikina umhlwenga walo.

Bhubesi: Hawu, ngiyabonga, mfana! Kumele ngikukhombise ukubonga kwami. Intamo yami bese ikhathele nje kulesiya sicupho, sengesaba ukuthi abazingeli bazongifica bangibulale. Sengiyakucela-ke mfana, sengome kakhulu – ungangikhombisa ukuthi ungaphi umfula?

Jabu: Ulaphaya ezansi. Woza siye khona.

Bhubesi: Kuhle kakhulu kodwa lokhu kudla engikuyekayo!

Jabu: Kahle phela! Mina ngikusindisile kubazingeli, wangethembisa ukuthi ngeke ungidle.

Bhubesi: Yebo, uqinisile. Ngikwethembisile. Kodwa manje njengoba sengikhululekile nje sengathi akusabalulekile ukugcina lesi sethembiso. Ngilambe kabi!

Jabu: Wenza iphutha elikhulu. Akufanele ukuba wephule isethembiso.

Bhubesi: Ha-ha! Ngumbhedo lowo! Ngizokudla manje, mfana! Nalokhu kuxoxa nje kuyangilambisa.

Jabu: Kodwa wethembisile, uma wephula isethembiso, kukhona isijeziso oyosithola. Impungushe eyisazi eyayikade ilalele yasondela ukuzwa ngalesi sethembiso.

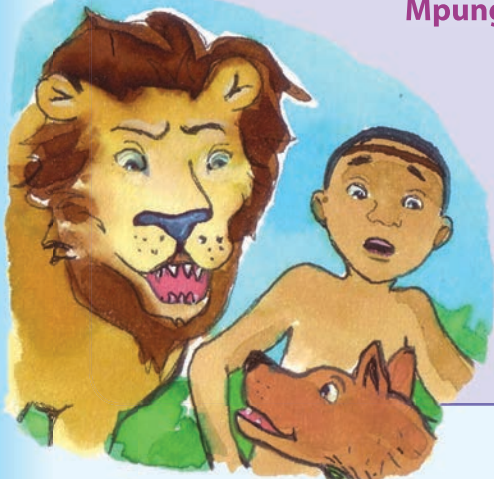
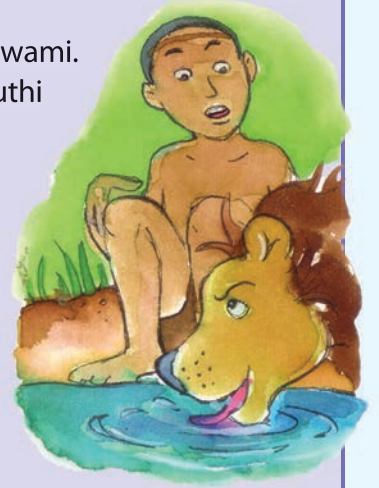
Mpungushe: Yisethembiso sani lesi? Usenzeleni isethembiso, Nkosi?

Jabu: Ngilikhulule esicupheni ibhubesi langethembisa ukuthi ngeke lingidle.

Mpungushe: Ayikho-ke leyo nto. Usho ukuthi iNkosi yami, inkosi yezilwane zonke ibibhajwe esicupheni esincane esenziwe ngumuntu nje? Akunakwenzeka lokho! Angiyikholwa leyo nto.

Bhubesi: Yiqiniso, bekuyisicupho esinamandla, esibi kabi!

Mpungushe: Angikholwa mina ukuthi kukhona into enamandla ukwedlula inkosi yami. Ngifuna ukuzibonela lesi sicupho. Ngiyacela-ke, ngaphambi kokuba udle ukudla kwakho okumnandi, ngikhombise lesi sicupho enikhuluma ngaso. Emva kwalokho-ke usungakuthokozela ukudla kwakho.



Ibhubesi, impungushe noJabu baphikelela kuleso sicupho-ke.

Mpungushe: Angikholwa mina ukuthi into encane kanje ibingabamba ikhanda lakho! Lutho! Angiyicabangi nje yenzeka leyo nto. Nkosi, bengicela ukuba kewufake ikhanda lakho lapha ukuze ngibone ukuthi umfana ukufice ubambeke kanjani?

Bhubesi: Ingicasula kabi le nto oyishoyo. Kuzoba yinto yokugcina engikwenzela yona bese usuka uya lapho obuya khona, ngisale ngizitika ngokudla kwami.

Nangempela uBhubesi walifaka ikhanda phakathi kwezigodo ngendlela atholwe nguJabu ebambeke ngayo. Ngokushesha njengonyazi impungushe yaphonsa isigodo sangaphezulu. UBhubesi wayesebhajiwe futhi!

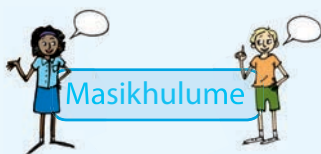
Mpungushe: Sengiyabona-ke manje ukuthi ububhajwe kanjani. Kuyadabukisa ukuthi usubuye wabhajwa futhi. Kodwa uqinisile lo mfana Nkosi. Ukwephula izethembiso kubuye kushaye wena!

UBhubesi wabhonga ngolaka olukhulu, kodwa isicupho esinamandla sambamba ngqi. UJabu wayibonga impungushe. Wabuyela ezinkomeni zakhe waziqhuba waziyisa esibayeni. Wayebe nosuku angasoze walukhohlwa.

USipho wambona wamemeza wathi, "We Jabu! Ibhubesi libanjwe yisicupho laphaya ngasemfuleni. Uphuthelwe wena ukubona isehlakalo esimangalisayo." UJabu wavele wamamatheka wathi, "Sanele isehlakalo engedlule kuso namhlanje mina."

USipho wabuyela kubazingeli ukuyokuzwa indaba yokuthi ibhubesi elinamandla belibanjwe kanjani esicupheni, uJabu yena wabuyela ekhaya. Wafike wabingelela unina, wahlala phansi kwayima ephefumula ngokukhulu ukukhululeka.

Ngalobo busuku uJabu wezwa amadoda ayotha umlilo exoxa indaba yokucushwa kwebhubesi nokuthi kube yimpi engakanani ukuba lize libanjwe.



Manje-ke usuyazi ukuthi indaba iphela kanjani. Ake ucabange ngale mibuzo:

- ❖ Ngabe indaba iphele ngendlela obuyilindele nawe?
- ❖ Uzwe kanjani wena lapho ibhubesi selephula isethembiso?
- ❖ Yini isifundo kule ndaba?
- ❖ Ngabe ucabanga ukuthi impungushe ihlakaniphile? Usho ngani?
- ❖ USipho watshela uJabu ukuthi kukhona isehlakalo angasibonanga. Uyamvumela uSipho? Usho ngani?





Masibhale

Ake ucabange ngendaba yonke bese ubhala iqoqa lezehlakalo. Xoxa ngokuthuthuka kwesakhiwo. Kumele ucabange ngokwenzeka kuleso naleso sigaba endabeni.

Bhala ngokuthi indaba iqale kanjani.	
Kwenzekani phakathi nendawo endabeni?	
Chaza ukuthi indaba iphela kanjani.	



Masikhulume

Khuluma ngomlingiswa ngamunye. Shono ukuthi yimaphi amagama kula angezansi amchaza kahle umlingiswa.

unobuqili

wethembekile

akethembeki

unolwazi

akesabi

useyingane

uyisilima

uqotho

unamandla

uhlakaniphile

uyigovu

ulungile

UJabu	Ibhubesi	Impungushe

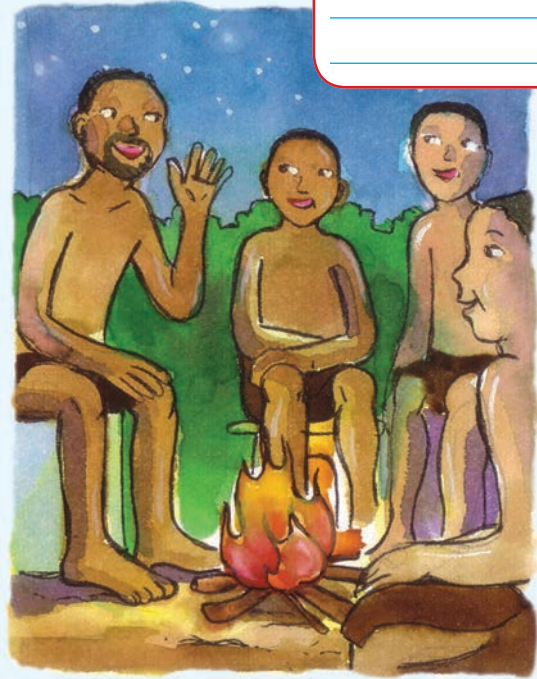
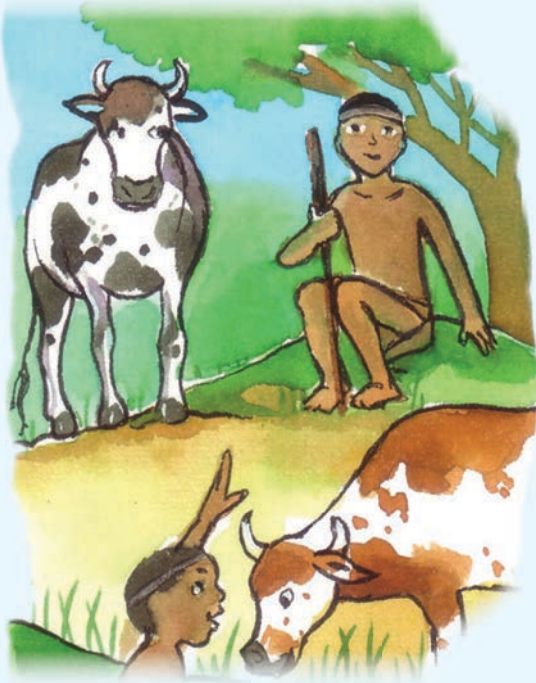
Isichazamazwi sami

Amagama amasha



Masibhale

Ake ubhekisise lezi zithombe.



Manje-ke bhala umusho ngesizinda kuleso naleso sithombe.

1
2



Masibhale

Bhaka imisho engezansi uyicishe leyo engaphathelene nesihloko. Faka izinombolo emishweni esele ukukhombisa ukulandelana okuyikho kwezehlakalo.

	UJabu kwakungumuntu owethembekile.
	Wayeluse izinkomo zikayise lapho uSipho emtshela ngokuhlasela kwebhubesi.
	Imithi yayinamagatsha amade.
	UJabu akahambanga noSipho ngoba kwakumele ayise izinkomo emfuleni.
	Izinkomo zazikhathele.
	UJabu wayazi ukuthi kumele azinakekele kakhulu izinkomo.

Ukucabanga ngabalingiswa



Masibhale

Faka izichasiso eziyisithupha ezichaza ibhubesi.



Abalingiswa abasendabeni siye sibazi ngalokho abakushoyo noma abakwenzayo noma lokho abanye abasitshela ngabo.

Sebenzisa izichasiso ukubhala ipharagrafu ochaza kuyo ibhubesi. Qale ubhale lokhu kuchaza kube ngumgqakazo nje. Cela umngani wakho ukuba akuhlelele okubhalile bese ubhala ukuchaza osekubukeziwe esikhaleni osinikiwe.



Masibhale

Cabanga ngesimilo sikaJabu. Cabanga amagama achaza ukubukeka kwakhe nalokho akwenzayo. Hlolani imibono ninabangani ukuthola amazwi achazayo amaningi ngokungenzeka. Emva kwalokho fakani amagama achaza ukuthi unjani ezikhaleni ezingezansi.



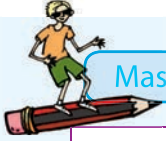
- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala
- Bhala umgqakazo
- Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emgqakazweni
- Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha
- Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.

Sebenzisa izichasiso zakho ukubhala ngesimilo somlingiswa. Bhala umgqakazo ephepheni. Cela umngani wakho ukuba ahlele lowo mgqakazo. Emva kwalokho bhala ngokuthi unjani umlingiswa ngobunono esikhaleni osinikiwe.

Igama:

Ubudala:

Ukubukeka:

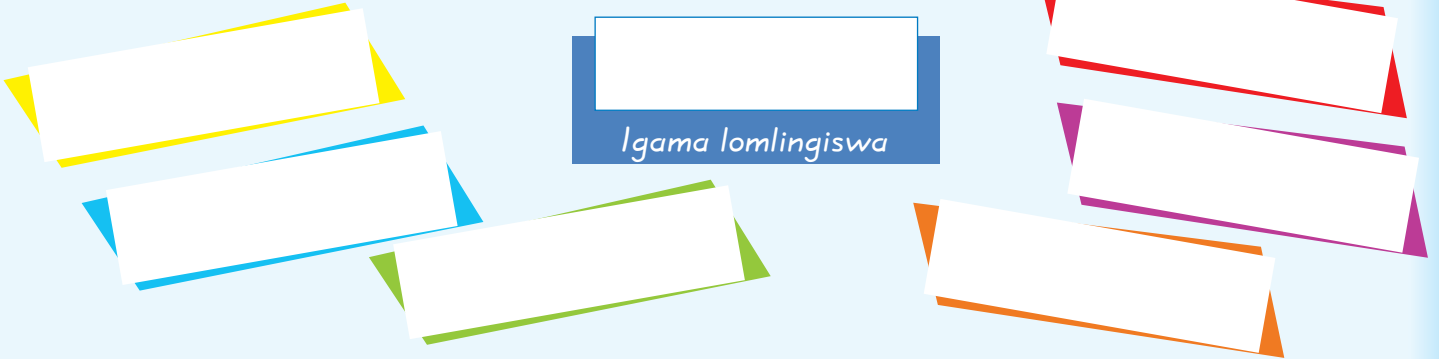


Masibhale

Manje-ke chaza ukuthi unjani umuntu wangempela omaziyo. Khetha umuntu ozobhala ngaye. Lo muntu kungaba yiqhawe olaziyo, noma lisaphila noma selashona.

Igama eliphelele lomuntu lowo	
Ubulili	
Ubudala	
Umsebenzi wakhe	
Ukubukeka kwakhe	
Amathalente noma amakhono	
Yini ukhethe yena?	

Manje-ke gcwalisa izichasiso ezichaza lo mlingiswa.



Igama lomlingiswa

Sebenzisa izichasiso ukubhala ngokuthi unjani umuntu lowo. Qale ubhale umgqakazo ephepheni nje. Cela umngani wakho ukuba ahlele osukubhalile. Nawe umhlelela okwakhe. Emva kwalokho bhala okuchaza umuntu lowo ngobunono lapha ngezansi.

Handwritten area with horizontal lines for writing.



Masikhulume



Bheka izithombe. Tshela umngani wakho ukuthi kwenzekani kuleso naleso sithombe.

Inkathi yamanje – okuqhubekayo

Le nkathi isetshenziswa lapho kubhekiswa kokuqhubekayo nokwenzeka manje. Ezenzweni ezilula nje sifaka u-ya- ngemva kwesivumelwano senhloko.



Sebenzisa ithebhula ukusho ukuthi kwenzekani esithombeni ngasinye

Umntu	u- + -ya- si- + -ya-	dansa	mba	isiqu sesenzo	bhaka
Isilwane		hlanza	gxuma	bhukuda	funda hamba
Inyoni		gibela	lala	vakasha	khuluma
Izingane	i- + -ya- zi- + -ya- njl		gona	siza	dla dlala



Masibhale

Bhala umusho uchaze okwenzeka ezithombeni ezintathu ezingenhla.

Sebenzisa leli thebhula ukusho le misho usubhekisa entweni ezokwenzeka noma eyokwenzeka.

Umama	li- + -zo- si- + -yo- njl	dansa	mba	isiqu sesenzo	bhaka	
Isisebenzi		hlanza	gxuma	bhukuda	funda hamba	
Ibhungu		gibela	lala	vakasha	khuluma	dla pheka
Amakhehla			gona	siza		dlala

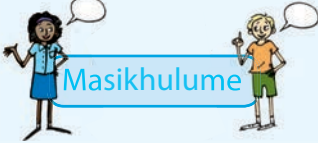

Masibhale

Gcwalisa ibizosenzo lapho lingena kahle khona kule misho. Kokelezela lawo aqala ngesiphongozo uku-.

ukusiza	1. Uzokwazi ukungisiza ?
ukusiza	2. Ngicela ungisize uma uthola isikhathi.
siza	3. Khumbula ukuthi uvumile _____ ngezibalo namuhla.
hamba	4. Bafuna _____ ngehora lesithathu.
dlala	5. Wozani sizo-_____ uma senidlile.
bona	6. _____ uMengameli wezwe uvele kumabonakude.
thula	7. Uvamile _____ noma ecelwa ukuthi akhulume.
sula	8. Umsebenzi wakho kuzoba _____ izitsha uma sengizigezile.
thola	9. Okokuqala _____ zonke izimabule ezilahlekile.
phuza	10. Womile, kodwa akafuni _____ amanzi.
thunga	11. UMimi ufundela _____ izingubo zomshado.
bhala	12. Manje _____ incwadi uyibhekise kumngani wakho.
bika	13. Musa _____ njalo uma kwenzeke into.
buya	14. Liphelile ikhefu _____ uze eklasini.
thenga	15. Kusele amaswidi amabili, _____ elilodwa.
khomba	16. Isiguli siyehluleka _____ izinyo elibuhlungu.
thela	17. Uma esebila amanzi, _____ usawoti, ugoqoze.
khuza	18. _____ abantwana bayeke ukubanga umsindo.
sho	19. Ngicela _____ ukuthi sikuphi isiteshi sesitimela.
bonga	20. _____ phela isipho esivela kumkhulu.



Ukwenza amabizo ngezenzo angene esigabeni uku-



Bhekisisa kuleli shadi. Tshela umngani wakho ukuthi yini ethandwa yingane ngayinye.

	Ukuhlabelela	Ukupenda	Ukugijima	Ukubheka izinyoni	Ukundizisa ikhayithi	Ukupheka	ukufunda
u-Ann	✓	✓	X	X	X	✓	✓
uJabu	X	X	✓	X	✓	✓	X
uPeter	X	✓	X	✓	X	X	✓
uNomsa	X	✓	✓	✓	X	X	✓
u-Enver	X	X	✓	X	✓	X	✓

u-Ann	U-Ann uthanda ukuhlabelela, ukupenda, ukupheka nokufunda. Akakuthandi ukugijima, ukubheka izinyoni nokundizisa ikhayithi.
uJabu
uPeter
uNomsa
u-Enver

Sisebenzisa okhufana (amakhoma) phakathi kwezinto ezisohlwini. Siye siphongoze ngesakhi na- egameni lokucina - amagama amabili okucina ohlwini awehlukaniswa ngokhufana.

Funda le misho ngokunakekela. Emva kwalokho dwebela amagama aqala ngo-uku-. Shono ukuthi sisho ngani ukuthi la magama angamabizo, hhayi izenzo.

1. Angikuthandi ukuzingela izilwane.
2. Asikufuni ukudutshulwa kobhejane eNingizimu Afrika.
3. Ukubulawa ngesihluku kobhejane kwethusa wonke umuntu.
4. Ukugigitheka kwamantombazana kwacasula uthisha.
5. Ukwenza umkhulungwane kwenja kwaqhubeka ubusuku bonke.
6. Ukushayela kabi ku-M1 kwadala izingozi.

Siyabona kulezi zibonelo ukuthi leli bizo lingasebenza njengenhloko noma umenziwa.

- | | |
|-----|------------------------------------------------------|
| 7. | Ngemva kokugijima mina ngifuna ukungena eshaweni. |
| 8. | Uthanda ukuphuza itiy e engakalali. |
| 9. | Ukuvulela umpompi kuzowuvula umsele. |
| 10. | Ngiyakuthanda khona ukujoga kodwa umhlane ubuhlungu. |



Ukusebenzisa okhefana



Ukubheka kokhefana

Uma kunohlu lwamagama okuthile emshweni la magama ehlukaniwa ngokhefana. Isikhundla sikakhefana emshweni singawuguqula umqondo wokushowo uma engasetshenziswanga ngokufanele.



Bheka le misho emibili uxoxe ngokusetshenziswa kukakhefana nokuguquka komqondo. Dweba umfanekiso ukhombise umehluko ongalalwa ukungasebenzi ngendlela kukakhefana.

Wathenga amasaka, ama-aphula notamatisi.	
Wathenga amasaka ama-aphula notamatisi.	

Manje faka okhefana kule misho.

Ngizodinga isando izipikili nesaha.

Sathenga ama-aphula amawolintshi ubhanana namapheya.

Wavela wama wabuka wabaleka.

Inunu yayinkulu ikhuluphele inameva.



Sisebenzisa izihlanganiso noma amagama okuxhuma ukuxhuma imisho. Izihlanganiso zibalulekile ekuhlenganiseni imisho. Uma zingekho okukhulunywayo nokubhaliwe akusheleli kahle.

Ake sibheke lezi zibonelo.

UJim waphenduka. UJim washayisa ikhabethe.
UJim waphenduka **wase** eshayisa ikhabethe.

“UJim” nguyena kuphela okukhulunywa ngaye, ngakho akudingi ukuba liphindwe igama lakhe uma isixhunywa imisho.

Ungayixhuma imisho ngokusebenzisa ezinye izihlanganiso ezifana nesithi “nokho”. Umqondo wezinye uyasondelana, njengoba esithi **nokho** sithi asifane nje nesithi **kodwa**. Zombili ziqqamisa ukuthi kukhona okungumehluko ezingxenyeni ezimbili zomusho. Kumbula: Umusho osobala unenhloko eyodwa nesenzo esisodwa. Umusho omagatshagatsha unezenzo ezingaphezu kwesisodwa, kanti futhi ungaba nezinhlalo ezingaphezu kweyodwa.



Masibhale

Xhuma le misho esobala ukwenza emagatshagatsha ngokusebenzisa izihlanganiso ezisezikweleni.

Emva kwalokho dwebela izenzo kuleyo naleyo misho esixhunyiwe.

futhi

nokho

kodwa

ngoba

ngakho

Sasifuna ukudlala ibhola. Imvula yazona izinhlelo zethu.

U-Ann wangicela ukuba ngimsize ngomsebenzi wasekhaya. Ngamsiza.

Ngephuzile ukufika esikoleni. Ngishiywe yibhasi.

Bathi ibhuloho sebelilungisile. Lalisephukile.

Uzazi kabi izibalo. Akamuhle kwezezwe.

Ngiyazithanda izithelo. Ngiyayithanda imifino.

Sasebenzisa izambulela. Lalina.

Uthishomkhulu wayenesandla esiqinile. Uthishomkhulu wayenomusa.

Wayegula. Udokotela wamnika umuthi.

USam uthanda ikhofi. U-Ann uthanda itiye.

Waya esitolo. Wathenga isinkwa.

Wayethukuthele. Angisigcinanga isikhathi.

Abafana badlala ibhola. Badlala ikhilikithi.

Ngithanda amaswidi. Angiwathandi amakhekhe.

Ngifunda ngokuzimisela. Ngifuna ukuphasa.

Ngithanda imvula. Angisithandi isichotho.

Ngangijabule kwamalume. Ngangikhumbula umama.

Ngangisithanda isikole sami esisha. Kwadingeka ukuba ngisebenze kakhulu.

Kulowo nalowo musho dwebela amabizo (anika into igama layo) ukokelezele izenzo (amagama abhekisa kokwenzekayo).

UJohn uyazithanda izinja zohlobo.

UMary uya eGood Hill Primary School.

USipho udlalela iLittle Chiefs ibhola.

UJabu wagibela ibhayisikili lakhe.

U-Ann wayelokhu ekhuluma eklasini.



Ngiyakwazi	😊	☹️
ukuphendula imibuzo ngetekisi		
ukuthola amagama achaza amabinzana etekisini		
ukuchaza akuzwayo ngaphakathi umlingiswa		
ukubhala okuthile kudayari		
ukuxoxa ngabalingiswa, isizinda nesigameko endabeni		
ukugcwalsa ibalazwe lomqondo		
ukulungiselela indaba		
ukubhala indaba ngobunono isuselwa ebalazweni lomqondo		
ukusebenzisa izabizwana zokukhomba		
ukusebenzisa izabizwana zokubuza		
ukuxoxa indaba ngokulandelana kwezigameko		
ukufunda ukubukezwa kwencwadi		
ukuphendula imibuzo ngokubukezwa kwencwadi		
ukubhala ukubukezwa kwencwadi		
ukusebenzisa inkathi yamanje esobala		
ukufunda i-othobhayografi		
ukubheka amagama alukhuni esichazamazwini		
ukufunda inganekwane		
ukudlala okususelwa endabeni		
ukubhala iziphetho zendaba		
ukuphendula imibuzo empendulo ziningi esuselwa endabeni		
ukulandelanisa izigameko endabeni		
ukukhomba izenzo ezisetshenziswe ekwakheni imisho		
ukukhomba omqondofana bezenzo		
ukukhomba isimo esifanele sesenzo emishweni		
ukusho okuzwa ngaphakathi nokubeka imibono ngendaba		
ukubhala iqoqa lendaba		
ukuchaza isizinda endabeni		
ukubhala amapharagrafu achazayo ngomlingiswa		
ukubhala ngesimilo somlingiswa		
ukubhala kabusha imisho enkathini ezayo		
ukuhumusha ishadi		
ukukhomba amagama aqala ngo-uku-		
ukusebenzisa ukhefana emshweni		
ukusebenzisa izihlanganiso ukuxhuma imisho		
ukukhomba izenzo namabizo emishweni		

Indikimba 6: Izindlela zokwethula itekisi

Amasonto 5 - 6: Izindaba nezincwadi zokubhalelana

81 Unogwaja wexwayisa ngokuzamazama komhlaba 36

Ufunda itekisi elixoxayo.

82 Sicabanga indaba 38

Uphendula imibuzo ebhekise endabeni kaNogwaja. Usebenzisa izichasiso ukuchaza abalingiswa abaqavile endabeni.

83 Ukubhala indaba 40

Uqedela ibalazwe lemibono ukuze aphinde ayixoxe indaba kaNogwaja. Ubhala indaba kaNogwaja ngobunono.

84 Incwadi ekhuluma ngeholidi 42

Ufunda incwadi. Wenza uhla lwezinto ezizodingwa wuJohn encwadini. Uphendula imibuzo ebhekiswe etekisini. Ubheka amagama esichazamazwini abhale izincazelo zawo. Uphendula imibuzo ekhethisayo ebhekiswe etekisini.

85 Ukubhala incwadi 44

Usebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukulungiselela ukubhala incwadi. Ubhala incwadi eya kumngani ekhuluma ngezindaba zasekhaya nezasesikoleni.

86 I-imeyili eya kumngani 46

Ufunda i-imeyili. Uphendula imibuzo ebhekiswe ku-imeyili. Ukhipha imininingwane yolwazi encwadini ukuqedela ikhadi elikhuluma ngokuziphatha. Ubhala incwadi asebenzise imigomo ayinikeziwe.



87 Okunye ngolimi 48

Ukhomba amabizo nezichasiso emishweni. Ubhala imisho afake izichasiso emabizweni. Uqondanisa amagama naphikisana nawo kanye nanomqondo ofanayo. Usebenzisa izihlanganiso ukwenza imisho emagatshagatsha.

88 Inkathi edlule nezayo 50

Usebenzisa inkathi edlule. Uqedela imisho esebenzisa inkathi edlule ezenzweni. Ubhala imisho esebenzisa inkathi ezayo.

Amasonto 7 - 8: Amakhathuni ayahlekisa

89 ISupa Strika 52

Ufunda ikhasi lamakhathuni. Uxoxa ngokuchazwa kwesigcawu nolimi olusetshenziswa ngabadlali ekhathunini.

90 Ukucabanga ngekhatuni futhi 54

Uxoxa ngekhatuni ebhulokhini ngalinye. Ubhala imisho achaze indaba njengoba ivela ebhulokhini. Uphinda abhale imisho ibe senkulumeni-ngqo. Uxoxa ngezikhangiso zikamabonakude bese ethula umbono.

91 Ukubhala isikhangiso 56

Ulungiselela ukwenza isikhangiso sikamabonakude esibhaliwe. Uchaza izizinda, abadlali kanye nendikimba yesikhangiso. Usebenzisa uhlelo olwenziwe ukuhlela itekisi. Wethula isikhangiso njengomdlalo olingiswayo.

92 Hlanganisa lokhu 58

Uxoxa ahlanganise iziphongozo nezijobelelo zamagama neziqu. Ukhomba iziphongozo, izijobelelo kanye neziqu. Uqedela imisho esebenzisa impambosi yokwenziwa.

Amasonto 9 - 10: Isikhathi sokudlala

93 Uveda ungumpetha webhola lezinyawo! 60

Ulingisa umdlalo omayelana noDeda esebenzisa abadlali kanye nomlandi. Uphendula imibuzo ebhekiswe emdlalweni weshashalazi.

94 Iphosta yomdlalo weshashalazi 62

Ufunda iphosta ekhangisa ngomdlalo weshashalazi. Uphendula imibuzo ebhekiswe kuphosta. Udizayina iphosta yomdlalo weshashalazi.

95 Bhala umdlalo wakho 64

Usebenzisa uhlelo lokubhala ukulungiselela umdlalo weshashalazi. Ubhala umgqakazo womdlalo weshashalazi, ulungisa amaphutha bese ewubhala okokugcina.

96 Okunye ngesandiso nesichasiso 66

Ukhomba izandiso nezenzo. Ukhombisa uhlobo lwesandiso: esesimo, sesikhathi nesendawo. Ukhomba ahlele izichasiso. Ukhomba amabizo kanye nezabizwana ezichazwa yizichasiso azinikeziwe. Ukhomba uhlobo lwezichasiso: esobumnini, esenani, esokuhomba kanye nesiphawulo.





Masifunde

Kwakukhona unogwaja owayevame ukuhlala ekhathazekile.
“Madoda,” ehomuzela usuku lonke, “madoda, bakithi!”

Wayekhathazeke kakhulu ngokuthi kungahle kube nokuzamazama komhlaba “Uma kufika,” ekhuluma yedwa, “ngiyoba yini kodwa mina?”

Wayezwa ekhathazeka kakhulu ngalolu suku, ikakhulu ngenkathi kuvele kuwa isithelo esikhulu nje engalindele eduze kwesihlahla – SATHANQAZEKA – kwanyakaza umhlaba wonke.

“Umhlaba uyazamazama!”

Wasuka ngelikhulu ijubane wagijima ehamba exwayisa omzala bakhe.

“Umhlaba uyazamazama! Balekani!”

Ngokuphazima kweso wayeselandelwa onogwaja abanengi nje, bonke begijima sengathi bayizinhlaya. Banqamula izinkalo namathafa, badlula emahlathini, beqa imifula

nezintaba, baxwayisa bonke omzala ababehlangana nabo kulelo jubane.

Wadlula indlovu izimele. “Umhlaba uyazamazama! Baleka!” ememeza.

Yasuka indlovu yabalandela onogwaja, ithi uma inyathela uzamazame ngempela umhlaba.

Baya badlula isigejana sezindlulamithi. “Umhlaba uyazamazama! Balekani!” kumemeza unogwaja.

Zasuka nazo izindlulamithi zalandela emva kwendlovu, eyayilandela onogwaja.

Bathi beqamba befika ezintabeni eziphakeme, kwasekunawonogwaja abayishumi lezinkulungwane, nendlovu eyodwa kanye nedlanzana lezindlulamithi, bonke begijima kungathi

kuduma izulu. Unogwaja wokuqala waqalaza emuva ukubona ukuthi kukhona yini ukuzamazama komhlaba okubalandelayo, nokho wazibonela umhlambi nje wezilwane ezigijima zilandelana.

Zathi uma sezimile zikhefuzela, kwaqhamuka ibhubesi.

“Kwenzekani bakithi?” kubuza ibhubesi.

“Umhlaba uyazamazama! Umhlaba uyazamazama!” kushwathwatha unogwaja.

“Umhlaba uyazamazama?” kubuza ibhubesi. “Ubani owubonile uzamazama?”

“Mina angiwubonanga,” kusho indlovu.

“Nami angiwubonanga,” kusho indlulamithi.



- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala
- Bhala umgqakazo
- Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emgqakazweni
- Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha
- Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.



Masibalekeni kwenzekani?



Kwenzekani?



“Ake ubuze lona, buza yena,” kumemeza bonke onogwaja, bekhomba lona omi laphaya ekuqaleni. Ibhubesi laphendukela kunogwaja.

“Ngicela ungilalele, Mnumzane omuhle othandekayo,” kusho unogwaja ngamahlonyana, “Mina nje bengizihlalele nje ekhaya nje ngezwa nje into ithi gqi, kwanyakaza umhlabathi, ngabona ukuthi ukuzamazama komhlaba, Mnumzane. Ngagijima ngathi ntinini ngayoxwayisa bonke abanye ukuthi basindise impilo yabo.”

“Mfowethu, ungakwazi kodwa ukungikhombisa lapho le nto ethe gqi yenzeke khona?” kucela ibhubesi.

“Cha, ngeke ngiphindele nje lapho impela!” kusho unogwaja.

“Gibela kimi emhlane ngiye nawe khona. Ngizokuphephisa mina,” kusho ibhubesi.

Wagibela unogwaja ngamahlonyana lawo. Bahamba. Bahamba. Badlula izintaba nezintatshana. Bawela imifula nemifudlana. Banqamula amathafa, badlula amahlathi, baze bafika ekhaya likanogwaja.

“Bengilapha-ke ngesikhathi ngizwa into ithi gqi, Mnumzane. Ngiwuzwile ngempela umhlabathi unyakaza.”

Ibhubesi laqalaza ngapha nangapha – lawubona ukhukhunathi owe ngomsindo omkhulu usuka esihlahleni okade ulenga kuso. Laphinda labona inkawu ihlezi phezulu esihlahleni. Ibhubesi lacosha ukhukhunathi, lagibela etsheni lawuwisa futhi. THANQA!

Unogwaja wethuka wagxuma waya phezulu. “Umhlaba uyazamazama! Sheshani – balekani – sewuzamazama okwesibili!”

Wabona ukuthi ibhubesi liyamhleka. Wabona nokhukhunathi oqhekezekile useduze kwezinyawo zakhe.

“O,” enyenyeza. “Bekungekhona ukuzamazama komhlaba, madoda?”

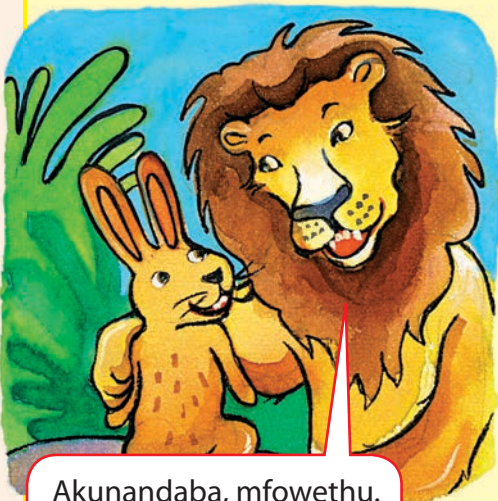
“Cha,” kusho ibhubesi, “bekungekhona nje nakancane. Wethuswe wubala.”

“Ngiwunogwaja ongahlakaniphile!”

Ibhubesi lazimamathekela. “Ungakhali. Siyafana sonke. Nami ngike ngethuswe yinto encane noma engekho.”

Wasuka lapho waphindela konogwaja abayizinkulungwane ezilishumi, indlovu eyodwa kanye nezindlulamithi eziyidlanzana, bonke babesalinde phezulu esiqongweni sentaba. Wafika wabatshela ukuthi sekuphephile sebengaphindela ekhaya.

Ithathwe: ku *Rabbit heralds the earth quake* nguRosalind Kerven in PIRLS Reader. The Natural World. Main Survey 2001. IEA.



Akunandaba, mfowethu. Sivame ukwethuswa yizinto esingaziqondi.



Masibhale

Phendula imibuzo mayelana nonogwaja kanye nokuzamazama komhlaba. Uma ungenalo iqiniso ngezimpendulo zakho, phindela endabeni uyifunde futhi.

Unogwaja wayekhathazeke ngani kangaka?

A	Ibhubesi
B	Umsindo wento ethile
C	Ukuzamazama komhlaba
D	Ukuwa kwesihlahla

Yini eyayizamazamisa umhlaba wonke?

A	Ukuzamazama komhlaba
B	Ukhukhunathi omkhulu
C	Ukubaleka konogwaja
D	Ukuwa kwesihlahla

Yikuphi lapho ibhubesi lacela ukuthi unogwaja aye nalo khona?

Kungani ibhubesi lawisa ukhukhunathi?

A	Ukwethusa unogwaja ukuze abaleke
B	Ukusiza unogwaja ukuthi athole isithelo
C	Ukukhombisa unogwaja ukuthi bekwenzekeni empeleni
D	Ukuhlelisa unogwaja

Waphatheka kanjani unogwaja emva kokuthi ibhubesi liwise ukhukhunathi?

A	Wathukuthela
B	Wadumala
C	Wazizwa eyisilima.
D	Wakhathazeka

Uthini umyalezo wale ndaba?

A	Ubolubalekela uthuthuva
B	Thola iqiniso ngaphambi kokuthi wethuke
C	Onogwaja banejubane elikhulu

Izinto zenzeka masinya kakhulu emva kokuthi unogwaja ememeze okokuqala wathi, "Umhlaba uyazamazama!" Kopisha amagama amabili endabeni achaza ngalokhu.

Lenzani ibhubesi ukududuza unogwaja ekupheleni kwendaba? Bhala phansi izinto ezimbili elazenza.

1

2

Kwaguquka kanjani ukuziphatha kukanogwaja ngokuqhubeka kwendaba?

Ngasekuqaleni kwendaba unogwaja ...

ngoba ...

Ekugcineni unogwaja wa-...

ngoba ...

Ekugcineni kwendaba ibhubesi lakhombisa ukumthanda unogwaja ngoba ...



Kule ndaba kuyabonakala ukuthi ibhubesi nonogwaja yizilwane ezimbili ezingafani kakhulu. Ebalazweni lemibono ngezansi, gcwalisa **izichasiso** ezichaza isilwane ngasinye.

The diagram consists of two central illustrations: a lion on the left and a rabbit on the right. Each illustration is connected to a central vertical line that branches out to several empty rounded rectangular boxes. The lion is connected to five boxes, and the rabbit is connected to five boxes. The background is a green field with a yellow sun, a blue bird, and a butterfly.

Ukubhala indaba



Masibhale

Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukuphinda uxoxe indaba kaNogwaja nokuzamazama komhlaba ngokulandelana kwezehlakalo.

1



2



3



4



UNogwaja
wexwayisa
ngokuzamazama
komhlaba

5



6



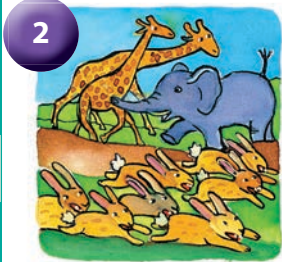


- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala
- Bhala umgqakazo
- Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emgqakazweni
- Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha
- Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.



Masibhale

Bhala indaba ezwakalayo esikhaleni osinikeziwe.



A series of horizontal lines for writing, corresponding to the six illustrations on the left.



Masifunde



27 Apple Road
New Town
0301
20 Mandulo 2015

Deda othandekayo

Yeyi! Ngibe nenhlanhla ngahamba nabazala bami ngaya eCape Town ngamaholidi kaNtulikazi. Sihambe mhla ziyi-12 kuNtulikazi safika ngosuku olulandelayo. Bekumnandi ukugibela isitimela. Silale enqoleni kanti mina ngilale embhedeni ophezulu!

Uma sifika eCape Town into yokuqala engayibona yiNtaba Yetafula ehlala yembozekile inamafu axakile nje. Yinhle ngendlela engingakaze ngiyicabange le ntaba.

Buka izithombe engizinamathisele.

Ngosuku lwesibili, saya eRobben Island. Saya ngesikebhe khona. Sabona ijele okwakuboshwe khona uNelson Mandela - leli ahlala kulo iminyaka eyi-18! Sabona amahlengethwa amaningi kanye namaphengwini ehlezi emadwaleni esiqhingi.

Ngosuku lwesithathu saphinda sayobona amahlengethwa futhi, kulokhu saya ebhishi elibizwa ngeBoulder's Beach. Sabona khona izimvu zamanzi ezitholakala eCape. Kunomkhankaso eCape Town obhekela ukuvikeleka kwezimvu zamanzi ngoba kuseduze ukuthi zishabalale. Lo mkhankaso uvikela namaphengwini futhi.

Ngosuku lwesine, saya endaweni ebizwa ngesihloko se-Afrika, iCape Point, lapho kuhlangukhona izilwandlekazi ezimbili. Lapha yilapho amanzi abandayo oLwandlekazi i-Atlantic ehlangana khona nomsinga oshisayo woLwandlelakazi i-Indian.

Ngosuku lwesihlanu, okwakuwusuku lokugcina, sayobona izidalwa zolwandle endaweni ebizwa ngokuthi yiTwo Oceans Aquarium. Kwaba mnandi! Angikaze ngibe seduzane kangaka noshaka empilweni yami! Mina noshaka sasihlukaniswe yingilazi phakathi kwethu, kodwa oshaka babengenamahloni okusivezela amazinyo abo acijile amaningi. Sabona nezinhlobo eziningi zezinhlanzi zasolwandle - ezinye zazo zinezingalo ezifinyelela emashumini amahlanu! Uma eyodwa ilahlekelwa yingalo, kumila enye masinya.

Kusasa sizobuyela ekhaya. Nginyanikhumbula, sengijahe ukunibona nonke bese sibuyela esikoleni.

Yimina umngani

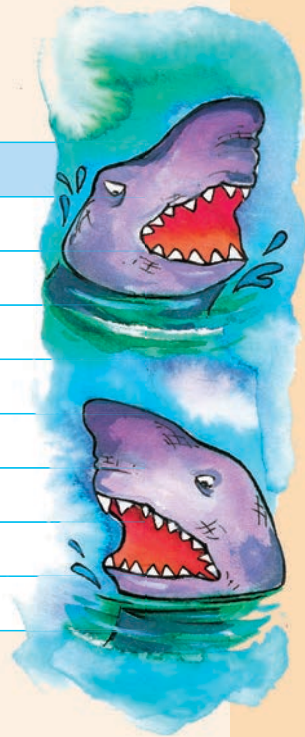
uJozi





Incwadi kaJozi ichaza izinsuku eziyisikhombisa. Thola izinsuku azokwenza ngazo izinto ezithile uJozi ugqwalise izinto azenzile ngalezo zinsuku.

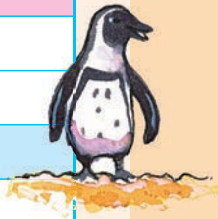
Usuku	Izinto azenzile
Ziyi-12 kuNtulikazi	<i>Uyasuka eCape Town</i>
Ziyi-13 kuNtulikazi	
Ziyi-14 kuNtulikazi	
Ziyi-15 kuNtulikazi	
Ziyi-16 kuNtulikazi	
Ziyi-17 kuNtulikazi	
Ziyi-18 kuNtulikazi	
Ziyi-19 kuNtulikazi	



Masibhale

Manje bhala izimpendulo zale mibuzo.

Kopisha umusho encwadini ositshela ukuthi oJozi benoDeda bangabangani abakhulu.
Nikeza isibonelo somusho ochaza ukuthi uJozi ubhalela umuntu olingana naye ngobudala.
Nikeza isibonelo somusho ochaza ukuthi uJozi akakaze aye eCape Town.
Thola la magama esichazamazwini uwasebenzise emishweni ukukhombisa ukuthi uyayazi incazelo yawo.
namagwebu
ukushabalala



Masibhale

Uyibhaleleni uJozi le ncwadi eya kuDeda?

A	Ukumxoxela ngawoshaka
B	Ukumxoxela ngeholidi lakhe elibe mnandi
C	Ukumxoxela ukuthi uzobuyela esikoleni masinyane
D	Ukumxoxela ngesitimela



Uchaza ukuthini uJozi uma ethi oshaka abazange babe namahloni ukuveza amazinyo abo?

A	Oshaka banobungani.
B	Oshaka babezidlalela.
C	Oshaka babelokhu bevula imilomo.
D	Oshaka babedla ezinye izinhlanzi.



Masibhale

Bhala incwadi eya kumngani wakho. Mxoxele umngani ukuthi bewenzani ekhaya kanye nasesikoleni, noma umxoxele noma yingani enye oyenzile azojabulela ukuyizwa.

Sikwenzele isiphakamiso kupharagrafu ngayinye. Bhala incwadi ibe wumgqakazo kuqala, unikeze umngani akubhekele yona. Emva kwalokho yibhale ekhasini elingaleya uyibhale kahle.

Mbonge umngani
ngencwadi.

Nikeza into yokuqala
ngezindaba ozobhala ngazo.

Incwadi iya
ku-

Nikeza eyesibili.

Phetha ngokusho okuthile
ngezinto ozozenza
ngokuzayo.



Gcwalisa ikheli lakho

Usuku

othandekayo

Qala ngokubingelela.

Bhala ngento yokuqala ezindabeni ozoethula.

Bhala ngento yesibili.

Phetha incwadi yakho.

Yimi umngani wakho

Gcwalisa igama lakho.





Masifunde

I-imeyili yindlela yokuxhumana nabangani kusetshenziswa ubuxhakaxhaka bamakhompiyutha. Sisebenzisa ama-imeyili ukubhala izincwadi sixoxe izindaba nabangani. Uma ufisa ukuthumelela umngani wakho i-imeyili, nobabili nomngani kumele nibe nawo amakheli e-imeyili kanye namakhompiyutha.

Iya ku-: mimi@school.co; deda@school.com

Ivela ku-: kinina@library.com

13 Ndasa 2011

11:56

Mimi noDeda abathandekayo

Ngethemba ukuthi senifundile ngokuzamazama komhlaba okwenzeke eJaphani. Ngifikele eNingizimu Japhani nami ukuzohlala nabazala bami. Ngizohlala khona isimo size sibe ngcono emuva eTokyo. Nakuba kube mnandi ukuthi ngisuke endaweni enokuzamazama komhlaba, kodwa ngiyawukhumbula umndeni wami nabangani engifunda nabo esikoleni samabanga aphantsi i-International.

Nokho, kumnandi futhi ukuhlala nomzala. Siyalingana naye ngeminyaka. Uneminyaka eyishumi nanye, sobabili senza ibanga lesi-6. Ngenhlanhla umzala uhlala eduze nepaki lapho sikwazi ukudlala khona ujika namaswini.

Ngenkathi sidlala, ngiyaye ngithole isikhathi sokwenza ezinye izinto engizithandayo – ukufunda nokudlala imidlalo ekhompiyutheni. Ngifunda incwadi esihloko sithi *Impilo yasehlathini* eyenza ngithande ukuhlala e-Afrika. Sengiphakathi nayo le ncwadi.

Yimi umngani wakho

uKinina

Thumela



Masibhale

Uvakashele bani uKinina?

Uvakashe ngasizathu sini?

Wayibhala nini le imeyili?



Masibhale

Funda incwadi kaKinina ngokwedlulisa amehlo uthole izimpendulo ozozigwalisa kuleli khadi ngaye.

Igama

Ubudala

Ibanga

Isikole

Akuthandayo





Masibhale

Bhala incwadi manje uyibuyisele kuKinina. Sikunikezile isibonelo esifushane esigatshaneni ngasinye. Bhala incwadi ephepheni kuqala. Bese uyibhala ngobunono kuleli khasi.



Gcwalisa ikheli lakho

Four horizontal blue lines for writing a name.

Usuku

Kinina othandekayo

Qala ngokubingelela.

Four horizontal blue lines for writing.

Yisho ukuthi uzwelana kangakanani nabo ngokuzamazama komhlaba.

Five horizontal blue lines for writing.

Yisho ukuthi kuhle ukuzwa ukuthi usazoqhubeka nokwenza izinto azithandayo.

Five horizontal blue lines for writing.

Mtshela umngani wakho ngezindaba zesikole, ezemidlalo kanye nezinto othanda ukuwenza nawe.

Five horizontal blue lines for writing.

Yimi umngani wakho

Two horizontal blue lines for writing names.

Gcwalisa igama lakho.

Blank box for teacher signature.

Blank box for date.





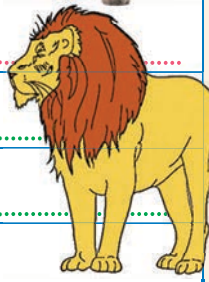

Bukisisa la mabinza anamagama ahamba ngamabili. Dwebela ibizo ukokelezele isichasiso esichaza ibizo lelo.

Inja encane.	
Imoto egijimayo.	
Incwadi enkulu.	
Ikhrayoni eliluhlaza.	
Imbali enhle.	
Ipigogo elimibalabala.	

Okunye ngezichasiso

Siyazi ukuthi izichasiso zisitshela kabanzi ngamabizo (ngabantu, ngezindawo kanye nangezinto). Imvama isichasiso silandela ibizo.

Bhala manje imisho usebenzise la mabizo nezichasiso. Bhala umusho onesichasiso esilandela ibizo.

umfana umfana omude.	Umfana omude udlala ibhola.	
-gangile Ikati		
-lambile ibhubesi		
-hlakaniphile Intombazana		
-nolaka Uthisha		
-hle Isithombe		

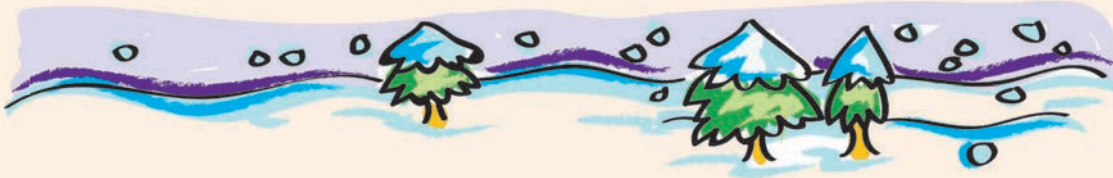




Masibhale

Qondanisa la magama namagama anomqondo ofanayo ezikweleni ezingezansi.

umkhulu	hleka	luyashesha	kubi	kuyabanda
gigitheka	ikhehla	konakele	kumakhaza	luyaphuthuma



Qondanisa la magama nalawo aphikisana nasezikweleni ezingezansi.

umsindo	likhulu	luyashesha	kuyabanda	kubi
lincane	ukuthula	kuhle	luyatotoba	kuyashisa



Masibhale

Hlanganisa le misho usebenzisa izihlanganiso ezifanele. Izihlanganiso zikubakaki.

Ngizohlala khona lapha. Izinto azikakalungi ekhaya. (ngoba)
Ngiyajabula. Ngiyasikhumbula isikole ekade ngifunda kuso. (nakuba)
Ngimtshelile ukuthi akangasuki. Umfula bewuqala ukugcwala. (ngoba)
Ngifike ngaqalaza nhlangothi zonke. Ngawela umgwaqo. (ngaphambili)
Uzogodola. Ungaligqoki ijezi. (uma)
Bengimyalile ukuthi angashiywa yisikhathi. Simshiyile futhi. (nokho)



Inkathi edlule



Bazobuya ngokushona kwelanga.

Umoya uvunguza kakhulu ntambama.

Inja ikhonkotha bonke abantu abadlulayo.

Ibhasi ifika ngesikhathi esifanayo njalo.

Make sibheke inkathi edlule

Inkathi edlule siyakwazi ukuyisebenzisa lapho siguqula khona isenzo esisenkathini yamanje noma esisenkathini ezayo sibe senkathini edlule.

Bheka lezi zibonelo: Thina sifike isitimela sesihambile.
Izolo ngifike ekhaya ubaba esedlile.

Guqula le misho ibe senkathini edlule.

Umfana ukhahlela ibhola enkundleni.

Inkunzi izobhonga uma iphakathi kwezinye.

Sizokwenza umsebenzi wasekhaya
ntambama.



Masibhale

Bhala le misho ibe senkathini edlule.

Umngani wami ungipha i-aphula. Ngizwa ngilambile.

Ngifika emva kwesikhathi.

Abangani bami bonke bakhathele.

Uyasho ukuthi uyafika nje esikoleni.

Insimbi iyakhala.

Ngibona uthisha ephumela emnyango.

Uphethe insimbi yesikole.

Ngiyakhumbula ukuthi uthe masifike namaphepha angabhaliwe lutho.

Ngibuyela ekhaya uma kuphuma isikole.

Abafana engidlala nabo ibhola bangilindile.

Inkathi ezayo



Masibhale

Cabanga ngalokho ozokwenza singakaphumi isikole. Bhala imisho emihlanu enezakhi ezithi: ngizo-, ngiyo-

Inkathi ezayo

Sisebenzisa isakhi -zo- kanye nesakhi -yo- ukuguqula isenzo sibe senkathini ezayo.

Ngizo**y**isebenzisa yonke imali enginayo ngonyaka ozayo.

Si**y**obuya nayo indebe emdlalweni wamanqamu webhola lezinyawo.

Ngizo...singakaphumi isikole.

Ngizofunda izincwadi ezingama-50 singakaphumi isikole.



Masibhale

Qedela le misho usebenzise igama elithi **ngizo-** ukuze ibe senkathini ezayo.

Ngesonto elizayo (hamba) nogogo ngiye edolobheni.

Ngonyaka ozayo (qala) esikoleni esisha.

Kusasa (landa) imithi yami ekhemisi.

Ngenyanga ezayo (hola) okokuqala kulo msebenzi omusha.

NgoKhisimusi (vakashela) eKruger National Park.





Masifunde

Funda la makhasi amabili alandelayo acashunwe kukhathuni yamaSupa Strika engunombolo 100. (Bhekisisa okwenzeka esikhaleni ngasinye.)

Kulo nyaka ufunde izinhlobo eziningi zemibhalo

Nazi ezinye zazo: Izinkondlo, ukukhangisa, imibiko, inkulumo-mpendulwano, itekisi elinimidati yolwazi, ubuciko bomlomo kanye nemibhalo enemiyalelo. Kuneminye imibhalo evame ukuba ngamahlaya. Amahlaya avame ukuba namazwi amafushane kanye nezithombe eziningi. Anabalingiswa nawo. Avame ukubhalwa ahlukaniswe ngamabhulokhi, kwenye inkathi kungavela izithombe amazwi angabi bikho. Izincwadi zalolu hlobo kaziziningi olimini lwesiZulu. Zikhona ezisuselwe ezinganekwaneni nokho.





8

WO!

QAPHELANI!
I-UNITED IVIMBE
NGOKUBUKEKA...



9

NUENGODONGA
OLUBILI!

NGEKE
KUBASIZE LOKHO!



10

KWANGATHI UMQEQESHI
UFUNA UBE YIQHAWA
LALO MDLALO
NAMUHLA, SHAKES!

HUH?
OK...



11

UKE WALITHOLA
ITHUBA USHAKES EMDLALWENI
ODLULE KOWAMANQAMU
NE-UNITED, WAGEJA!



12

AKEKHO
UMUNTU OSEKE
WAKWAZI
UKUHLAKAZA
UDONGA LWETHU
OLUBILI.



13

MASILINDELE
NOMA YINI,
MFOWETHU!

ISU LAKHO
LIZOBHUNTSHA
OKWESIBILI
NAMHLANJE!

14

NGOBA
UKUNQOBA
UDONGA
OLUBILI ...



KUMELE IBHOLA
ULIGOBE KABILI!

DWOOOSH

Ukucabanga ngekhathuni futhi



Masikhulume



Xoxa nomngani wakho ngekhathuni yeSupa Strika. Manje bhala umusho uchaze okwenzeka esikhaleni sekhathuni ngasinye.

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14



Masibhale

Phinda ufunde ikhathuni futhi bese uphendula imibuzo elandelayo:

1. Yini ethanda ukwenziwa yiSupa Strika elingana nokuthanda kwabo ukudlala ibhola?
2. Idlala naliphi iqembu iSupa Strika?
3. Impempe ikhala kanjani? Uyishayelani impempe unompempe esikhaleni sesine?
4. Sekungene amagoli amangaki kulo mdlalo? (Impendulo ungayithola: esikhaleni sesi-4 nesezi-8.)
5. Yenza uhla lwemisindo eyenzeka kulo mdlalo webhola.
6. Yiziphi izikhangiso ozibona kule khathuni?
7. Ngabe zibhekiswe kubani lezi zikhangiso?

Amakhathuni ezikhangisweni



- ❖ Yisiphi isikhangiso osithanda kakhulu kumabonakude noma emsakazweni?
- ❖ Kungani usithanda?
- ❖ Umkhiqizo othengiswa yilesi sikhangiso ungawuthenga?
- ❖ Ngobani obona ukuthi isikhangiso sibhekiswe kubona?
- ❖ Ngabe leso sikhangiso sinaso isiqubulo kuso?

Thenga imoto ehamba ngamabhethri ebizwa ngePerky Parky Remote. Iyagijima. Akekho umuntu okumele ahlale engenayo. Ihamba enhlabathini: vum, vum! Ayivinjwa yilutho.



Ihamba emanzini odakeni, iyabaleka – vuuuum!

Le moto ebizwa ngePerky Parky uyozithola uwumntwana odumile kubangani bakho, Nasemhlabeni wonke! Wo!



Udumo, udumo, udumo! Kuzoba nguwe-ke lowo!



Masibhale

Buka isikhangiso bese uphendula le mibuzo.

Sizama ukukuncenga ukuthi wenzeni lesi sikhangiso?

Ngabe sinehaba noma sethula isethembiso esikhulu kakhulu lesi sikhangiso? Chaza ukuthi ukusho ngani lokhu.

Ngamagama anamiphi imisindo asetshenziswe esikhangisweni?

Sibhekiswe kubani lesi sikhangiso? Sibhekiswe kubantu abadala, abancane, abafana noma emantombazaneni?

Ukubhala isikhangiso



- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala
- Bhala umgqakazo • Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emgqakazweni • Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha • Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.

Lungiselela ukubhala isikhangiso sikamabonakude. Sidizayine sifane nekhathuni.

- Qala ngokuhlela ukuthi uzofaka muphi umnyakazo esikhangisweni sakho.
- Uzosebenzisa abantu abangaki, oyedwa noma abaningi?
- Hlukanisa isikhangiso sakho sibe yizingxenywe ezine.
- Dweba isithombe noma usisike usinamathisele uchaze ngaso ingxenywe ngayinye.
- Bhala isikhangiso esiveza kahle ukuthi umuntu ngamunye uzothini.



Masibhale

1

2

3

4

Siyini isizinda?

Ngobani abalingiswa?

Uthini umlayezo? Simi kanjani isakhiwo?

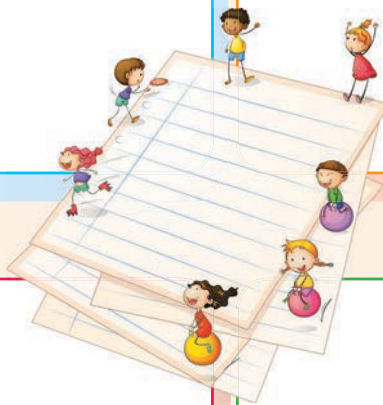
Manje sebenzisa uhlelo lwakho ubhale isikhangiso sakho. Funda izikhangiso zabangani bakho ofunda nabo. Khetha esisodwa nisilingisele ikhosi.

1

2

3

4



Uma sewusibhalile isikhangiso sikamabonakude, khetha abanye eqenjini lakho enizolingisa nabo isikhangiso ukukhombisa ukuthi simele sibe njani kumabonakude.

Yini isiphongozo sebizo?

Isiphongozo akulona igama eliphelele. Yingxenywe yegama esekuqaleni kwegama eliphelele. Isiphongozo ngasinye sinomsebenzi esiwenzayo egameni. Uma isiphongozo sinanyathiselwa egameni, kuba khona ukuguquka kwenzazelo yegama.

Kokelezela iziphongozo zala magama alandelayo lapho zikhona: Emva kwalokho dwebela isiqu segama (ingxenywe yegama engaguquki).



Buka isibonelo. Kwenzekani uma uhlanganisa isiphongozo nesiqu sebizo? Igama elisha lichaza ukuthini?



- unxantathu
- gcwalisa
- akazi
- ihlazo
- uyangiphikisa
- ngiyavuma
- ukuziphatha
- asizwanga
- bhalani
- ukhubazekile
- usazofunda
- ukhokhile
- ngizenzile
- amasondo
- udumele
- kulahlekile

Ziso ukuthini lezi ziphongozo?

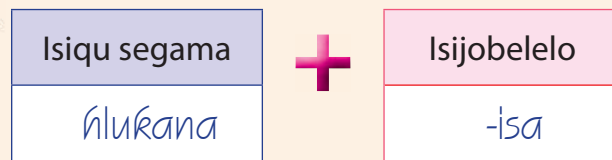
Iziqalo	Incazelo	Iziqalo	Incazelo
ama-	kuningi	aba-	kuningi
ubu-	kunye	ili-	kunye
izi-	kuningi	imi-	kuningi

Yini isijobelelo?

Izijobelelo yizakhi ezifakwa ngasekugcineni komsuka wegama ukuze kwakheke incazelo ethile. Isibonelo: isijobelelo -isa sichaza ukuthi umuntu wenziwe ukuthi enze okuthile. Lapha sizophelela ezijobelelweni zesenzo.



Buka isibonelo. Kwenzekani uma ujobelela isijobelelo esiqwini segama? Igama elisha liba nayiphi incazelo?



Kokelezela isijobelelo egameni ngalinye. Emva lwalokho dwebela umsuka wegama.

- uhambile
- omkhulukazi
- wethembekile
- akahambi
- kudulile
- abamlandanga
- mbusiseni
- bazobonana
- lincanyana
- ubhekile
- thembeke
- dumisa
- sikelela
- bahlangana
- uwile
- utholakele
- uzumekile
- ubuyile
- wambhekisisa
- akadlalanga

Ziso ukuthini lezi zijobelelo?

isijobelelo	Incazelo	isijobelelo	Incazelo
-ile	kwenzekile	-anga	okungenzekanga
-isa	ukwenzisa	-i	ukuphika
-ana	ukwenzana	-isisa	ukwenzisisa
-eka	ukwenzeka	-ela	ukwenzela

Iwisho enempambosi yokwenziwa



Masibhale

Bhala le misho ibe nesenzo esiyimpambosi yokwenziwa. Siwenzile owodwa.

Isenzo **siyimpambosi yokwenziwa** uma umenziwa kunguye okwenziwa kuye isenzo leso. Isibonelo: **Ithambo licatshwa** yinja.



Ifasitela libulawe yingane



Ibhele la- _____



Intombazana _____



Ibhola _____



Umfana _____



Umntu weposi _____



Masifunde

Dlalani lo mdlalo weshashalazi. Kudingeka umama, ubaba, indodana kanye nomlandi ozofunda izindawo ezihlukanisa inkulumo-mpendulwano (amazwi ashiwo ngabidlali omunye komunye).

Isigcawu: Kusekamelweni likaDeda lokuphumula. UDeda ulele kusofa ubuka umdlalo webhola lezinyawo kumabonakude. Unina noyise babukeka bekhathazekile ukuthi uDeda akenzi umsebenzi wesikole.

UMAMA:

Deda, uwenzile umsebenzi wesikole?

UDEDA:

Um ... a ... uyazi mama, ukuthi.... Um ... awumningi kangako wona, Mama. Uthe uthisha ngibhale nje amagama angama-300 endabeni asinike isihloko sayo. Bengithi ngizobuka nje lo mdlalo kumabonakude, bese...

UMAMA:

Deda, mfana kaShabalala, kungcono ukuthi uwenze manje umsebenzi wesikole!

[Ucosha isikhwama sezincwadi phansi usibeka etafuleni.]

UDEDA: A...a, Mama! Uthisha yena wenzelani ukuthi athi asibhale indaba enamagama angama-300? Angiyena uBW Vilakazi! Amagama angamakhulu amathathu! Kuzophela unyaka ngingaqedile! Ngizobhala ngani nje? Kunjani ukuthi ngibuke ezikaMagebhula kanye naBafana Bokuthula Noxolo kuqala? Ngizoyibhala le ndaba uma kuphela umdlalo. Ngiyakwethembisa, Mama!

UBABA:

[Uthatha incwadi uyayivula.] Mhlawumbe lokhu kuzongisiza. Buka leli balazwe lemibono encwadini yakho yokusebenzela. Lithi ubhala isihloko phakathi nendawo, bese kuba yimibono emine emabhokisini owanikeziwe. Kulula kabi ukubhala le ndaba, ngiqinisile, mfana wami.

UDEDA:

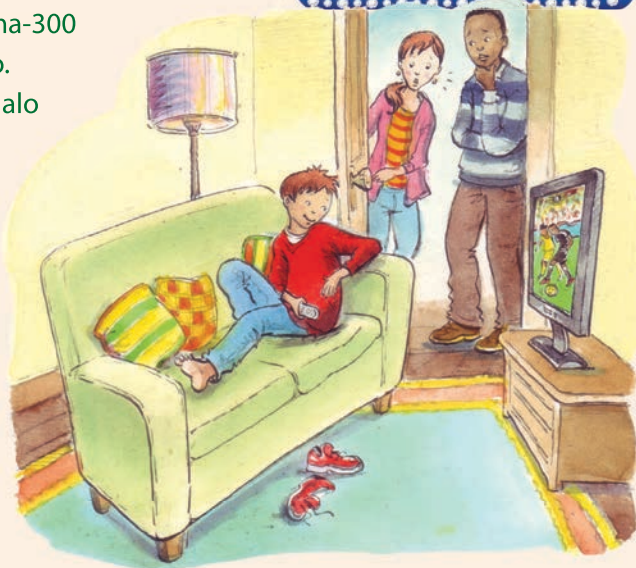
Baba, yini nje engingabhala ngayo? Ngizoqala ngegama nesibongo sami. Ngizoba namagama amabili ... kusale angama-298! Ngizwa sengifisa ukubona isigcawu salo mdlalo. Yima-ke. Ake ngicabange, ngizobhala ngani? Mmm.

[UDeda uyazumeka ikhanda ulibekhe phezu kwezincwadi.]

UMLANDI:

Uthi uzama ukuthola into azobhala ngayo, kodwa uzithola ezumeka njalo nje. Uyazamula. Nokho, nango esephindele ezincwadini futhi. Uselele futhi. Uphupha umdlalo ebuka umdlalo abefisa ukuwubona. Usesenkundleni yebhola iFNB, uhlezi ngaphambili le, usondele ezintini zaBafana Bokuthula Noxolo. Unovadlwana ngalo mdlalo. Kusele imizuzu emihlanu, iqembu lakhe lisalandela ngemuva. Umgadli amethembile uyaxhuga. Omunye umdlali wasesiswini ukhishiwe

Isigcawu kanye namazwi kamqondisi kufakwe kubakaki.



Amagama abadlali abhalwa ngawosonhlamvukazi. Kusetshenziswa ikholoni :) emva kwamagama abadlali. Abasetshenziswa abacaphuni emazwini ashiwo ngabidlali.

Umlandi uxoxa ngohlangothi lomdlalo olungaveli uma abadlali bedlala.

enkundleni elimele. Liyaphela ithemba kuDeda. Nango egxuma engena enkundleni. Ulithatha ubaleka nalo ibhola. UDeda unqamula nalo ngale kwenkundla. Uyagijima. Udlula izimbangi zakhe. Nango-ke echusha kubo bonke. Usebenzisa amandla onke anawo. Wagadla. Liphakathi! Yakhala impempe unompempe uyawuqeda umdlalo. UDeda ubonwa yizwe lonke kumabonakude ejabule. Abasakazi bebhola bayamemeza, "UDeda Shabalala ufake igoli elenze leli qembu lanqoba!" Baphinde futhi, "Ungushampeni omusha, igama nguDeda Shabalala! Ningizimu Afrika yonkana, sinoshampeni omusha!"

[Umama uyamvusa uDeda.]

UMAMA: Deda, vuka ... vuka! Kumele wenze umsebenzi wesikole!

UDEDA: Hmm? Mama, kumele ngenzi?

UBABA: Deda! Ucabanga ukuthi wenzani nje nempela? Kumele uqedele umsebenzi wakho wesikole!

UMAMA: Mhlawumbe lokho kulala kuzokusiza ube namandla okuqedela indaba yakho. Ufuna ngikusize uthole isihloko sendaba yakho?

UDEDA: [Uhleka inhlinini.] O, ngiyezwa, mama. Sengibonile ukuthi ngizobhala ngani!



Wena ucabanga ukuthi uzobhala ngasiphi isihloko uDeda?

Ubechaza ukuthini uDeda uma ethi "Angiyena uBW Vilakazi"?

Yisiphi isizinda salo mdlalo (wenzeka kuphi)?

Yiziphi izehlakalo ezintathu okubhekiswe kuzo emdlalweni?

1

2

3



UseNingizimu Afrika manje ...

Hleka uze ukhale

Ibuye ngezinkani!

Wumdlalo weThiyetha yaBantwana esijabulayo ukumemezela ukuthi ubuyile - yi**Pippi Longstocking**, umdlalo wabantwana ogcwele amahlanya. Uzodlala ngamaholidi ePhasika uze uyofinyelele ekupheleni kwamaholidi ezikole, kusukela ziyisi-7 kuMashi 2015.

UPippi yintombazana enhle ehlala yodwa endlini **exakile** nje. Inehashi nenkawu. Imikhutshana yakhe uPipi iyahlekisa, kodwa akugcini lapho, ubuye angene enkingeni ngalokhu kuganga kwakhe! Abantwana bayawuthanda lo mdlalo **wentombazana enemikhuba**.

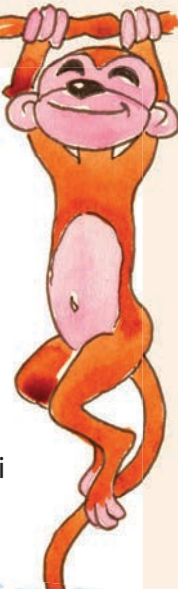
Ngumlingiswa othandekayo yena, bonke abantwana bazomthanda uma bembona uPippi. Emva komdlalo, bazogijima noma kanjani abantwana baphuthume ukuyothola incwadi esihloko sithi u**Pippi Longstocking**.

Ngokusobala nje, uPippi akubekezeleleki ukuhlala ungambuki.

UPippi Longstocking uzokhonjiswa eThiyetha iNational Children's, Kusukela mhla ziyi-7 kuNdasa kuya kumhla ziyi-16 kuMbaso kowe-2015 Ku-3 Junction Avenue, eParktown, eGoli. Ngethemu yesibili, umdlalo wethu uzodlala phakathi nezinsuku nge-09:00 – 10:30.

Ngamaholidi ezikole, umdlalo ungeMisombuluko neMigqibelo, nge-10:30 – 14:30.

Izikole zingafaka izicelo zokuzobona umdlalo **ngamaqembu azo** kanti nezinhlelo eziyisipesheli zezikole zikhona.



Masibhale Funda imibuzo bese ubhala izimpendulo.

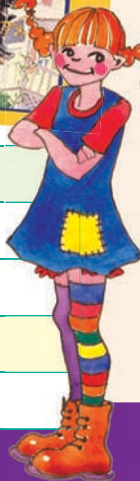
Yini igama lomdlalo weshashalazi?

Sazi kanjani ukuthi ngumdlalo onamahlanya?

Ngobani abadlali? Dwebela umdlali ongummeleli.

Ubhekiswe kobani lo mdlalo? Bhala izinto ezikutshela kabanzi ngalokhu.

Kungani kusetshenziswe imibala egqamile kule phosta?



Yenza iphosta yomdlalo



Yenza iphosta ukhangise ngomdlalo. Ungakhangisa ngomdlalo othi "UJabu nebhubesi" noma "UDeda ungumpetha webhola lezinyawo". Wucabangisise kahle umdlalo ozowukhangisa ngoba eshithini elilandelayo uzowubhala phansi lowo mdlalo. Kumele uwethule kanje:

- Isihloko somdlalo masibhalwe ngamagama amakhulu, abhalwe ngokunohlonze (nikeza umdlalo wakho isihloko)
- Ngobani abadlala umdlalo wakho
- Uzodlalelwa kuphi
- Izinsuku nezikhathi ozodlalwa ngazo
- Incazelo eyanele nje ngokuthi umdlalo umayelana nani
- Imininingwane yokubhukha

Imibono ngokudizayina iphosta

- Sebenzisa ulimi olucacile.
- Sebenzisa ubukhulu obungafani bezinhlamvu, amagama, amabinza kanye nemisho.
- Sebenzisa imibala egqamile ehehayo.
- Dweba izithombe noma unamathisele ozisikile ezinabantu abakhona emdlalweni.

Buka iphosta edizayinwe ngabangani bakho ukhethe eyodwa oyithanda kakhulu. Kuleli khasi lokusebenzela elilandelayo bhala umdlalo wakho.

Bhala umdlalo wakho



Masibhale

Sebenzisana nabangani bakho ofunda nabo ukwenza umdlalo weshashalazi. Qedela ishadi elizokusiza uma sewenza uhlelo lomdlalo.

Abadlali Gcwalisa amagama abangani bakho baseklasini abazodlala lo mdlalo.	Bachaze abadlali bakho.	Okuzogqokwa ngumdlali ngamunye?	Bazothini abadlali bakho?

Ngobani abadlali?

Eqenjini lenu dingidani imibono yalokhu okulandelayo bese usebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukuhlela imibono yakho.



Isihloko

Wenzeka kusiphi isizinda umdlalo wakho? Chaza inkundla ibe yinye.

Simi kanjani isakhiwo somdlalo?

Okokuqala

Okulandelayo

Emva kwalokho

Ekugcineni



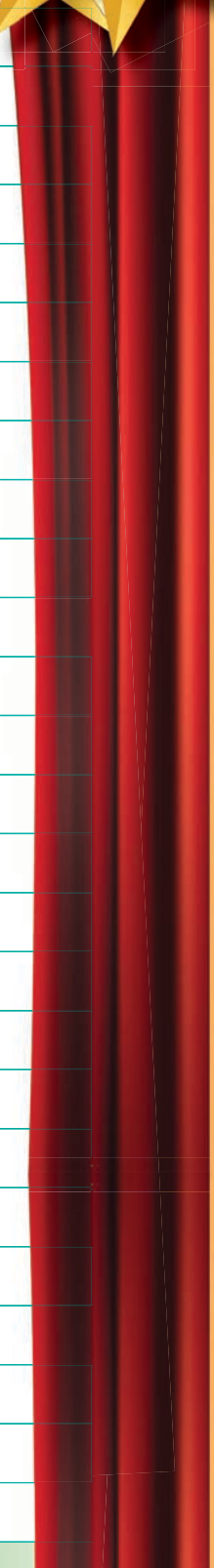
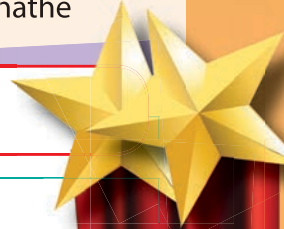
Masibhale

Bhala umgqakazo womdlalo. Lungisa amaphutha bese uwubhala ngobunono esikheleni onikezwe sona. Uma udinga isikhala esikhulu, faka ikhasi olithathe encwadini yakho yokubhalela.

Isihloko

Isizinda

Abadlali



Okunye ngesandiso nesichasiso

Isandiso sivame ukuchaza isenzo. Sivame ukuphendula le mibuzo: **Kanjani? Kuphi? Nini?** noma **Kungani?** Kuba nesehlakalo esenzekayo. Sichazwa kanje:

- **Indlela okwenzeke ngayo** noma **kanjani** – into yenzeka kanjani: ngokwamukelekayo, kahle, kancane, masinya, kakhulu.
- **Indawo** noma **kuphi** – into yenzeka kuphi: lapha, kude, ngaphakathi, ngemuva, ngaphambili.
- **Isikhathi** noma **nini** – into yenzeka: ngaphambili kwenye, emva kwenye, kusasa, namuhla.
- **Kangaki** noma **kangaki** – into yenzeka: njalo, ngesinye izikhathi, njalo, ayivamile.
- **Umfutho** noma **kangakanani** – into yenzeka: ngokuvamile, hhayi njalo.
- **Isiqiniseko** noma **kungenzeka yini** ukuthi into yenzeke: ngeqiniso, noma kanjani, ibukeke ingenzeka.



Dwebela izandiso kule misho bese ukokelezela izenzo. Yisho ukuthi yisandiso sesimo, sesikhathi, sendawo, njll.



Uhlobo lwesandiso

Ikhonsathi liqale emva kwesikhathi .	Isikhathi
Umfana wadla masinya.	
Ingulule igijima kakhulu.	
Umqhudelwano wawunqoba ngenhlanhla nje.	
Inyoni ikhuphukele phezulu.	
Lizona nakanjani.	
Ibhubesi labhodla kakhulu.	
Uvame ukwenza umsebenzi wasekhaya njalo ntambama.	
Umalume ufike namuhla.	
UJabu uzifundisa njalo.	
UMimi ubuyele khaya (_____) masinya (_____) izolo (_____) eyobuka umdlalo webhola.	

Okunye ngezichasiso

Sewuzisebenzisile izichasiso ngenkathi uchaza abalingiswa endabeni yakho. Izichasiso ziphendula umbuzo othi "into injani?"



Masibhale

Funda le misho ugcwalise amagama asetshenziselwa ukuchaza izinto.

Umuntu othile wayegqoke ijakhethi esindayo, isigqoko sewuli kanye nemaski emnyama.

Umdlali webhola lezinyawo wayegqoke ijezi elibomvu, amasokisi amhlophe kanye nezicathulo zebhola eziphuzi.

ijakhethi	isigqoko	imaski	ijezi	amasokisi	izicathulo zebhola

Ezinye izabizwana ezisebenza njengesichasiso

Izabizwana zobumnini:

kwami	kwakhe	kwabo	kwakho	kwenu
-------	--------	-------	--------	-------

Izabizwana zenani:

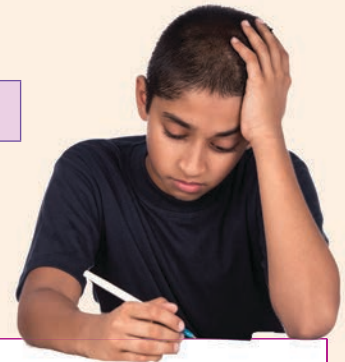
muni	mumbe	muphi	munye
------	-------	-------	-------

Izabizwana zokukhomba:

lokhu	lokho	lesi	lezi
-------	-------	------	------

Isiphawulo:

-ncane	-khulu	-hle	-de
--------	--------	------	-----



Masibhale

Bheka **izichasiso** ezidwetshelwe kule misho bese ukokelezela **ibizo** noma **isabizwana** ezisichazayo. Kukholamu lokugcina yisho ukuthi luhlobo luni lwesichasiso kwezibizwa ngezabizwana: esokubuza, esenani, esobumnini, esokukhomba noma esichazayo nje.

Uhlobo lwesichasiso

UBebe obethukile akazange akhulume.

Iyiphi incwadi oyithandayo?

Umeme abangani abahlanu emcimbini wakhe.

Leya ntombazana inqobe umqhudelwano.

Uzikamile izinwele zakhe.

Sithathe izikhwama zethu sahamba.

Inja enolaka ayikhonkothi.

Ngiyakwazi



ukufunda itekisi elixoxayo

ukuphendula imibuzo ebhekiswe etekisini

ukusebenzisa izichasiso ukuchaza abalingiswa abaqavile endabeni

ukuqedela ibalazwe lemibono ukuze ngiphinde ngixoxe indaba

ukubhala indaba ngiyisusela ebalazweni lemibono

ukufunda incwadi yobungani

ukwenza uhla lwezinto ezidingekayo encwadini

ukubheka amagama esichazamazwini bese ngiqopha izincazelo zawo

ukuphendula imibuzo ekhethisayo ebhekiswe etekisini

ukubhala incwadi yobungani

ukusebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukulungiselela ukubhala incwadi

ukufunda i-imeyili

ukuphendula imibuzo nge-imeyili

ukukhomba amabizo nezichasiso emishweni

ukusebenzisa izichasiso emabizweni

ukuqondanisa amagama namanye amqondo ofanayo

ukuqondanisa namagama aphikisana nawo

ukusebenzisa izihlanganiso

ukusebenzisa inkathi edlule

ukusebenzisa inkathi ezayo

ukufunda ikhasi lekhathuni

ukuxoxa ngebhulokhi lekhathuni

ukuchaza ikhathuni esebhulokhini

ukuphinda ngibhale imisho ibe yinkulumo-ngqo

ukwethula imibono ngezikhangiso

ukulungiselela isikhangiso sikamabonakude bese ngisibhala

ukuchaza isizinda, abalingiswa nendikimba yesikhangiso

ukubhala indaba eyikhathuni

ukuhlanganisa iziqu neziphongozo kanye nezijobelelo

ukwakha umusho onesenzo esiyimpambosi yokwenziwa

ukufunda umdlalo weshashalazi

ukulingisa umdlalo weshashalazi

ukuphendula imibuzo ebhekiswe emdlalweni weshashalazi

ukufunda iphosta ekhangisa ngomdlalo weshashalazi

ukuphendula imibuzo ebhekiswe esikhangisweni

ukudizayina iphosta ngomdlalo weshashalazi

ukubhala umdlalo weshashalazi

ukukhomba izandiso zesimo, zesikhathi, kanye nezendawo

ukukhomba amabizo nezabizwana ezichazwa yizichasiso

ukukhomba izinhlobo zezichasiso: esobumnini, esenani, esokukhomba kanye nesiphawulo

Amasonto 1 - 2: Landela imithetho

97 Ukudlala u-SPUD 70

Ufunda itekisi lemiyalo ngokudlala umdlalo i-Spud.
Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa etekisini.

98 Ukwenza uthosi (i-French toast) 72

Ufunda iresiphi ngokwenza i-French toast.
Ulandela ukulandelana kwezithombe imiyalelo ayinike izinombolo ngokulandelana.
Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa kuresiphi.
Uqhathanisa imiyalelo yeresiphi neyomdlalo i-Spud.
Uxoxa nomngani ngamabizana amagama asetshenziswa kwezikamakhalekhukhwini.
Ubhala itekisi lemiyalelo.

99 Ukubhala imiyalelo nemithetho 74

Ubhala imiyalelo noma imithetho yokusebenzisa okuthile (okusamshini) noma imithetho yomdlalo othile.
Ukhomba izenzo emishweni.
Wehlukana umusho omagatshagatsha ngezingxenye ezikuwo.

100 Izandiso zesikhathi, isimo nendawo 76

Ukhomba izandiso asho ukuthi ngezaluhlobo luni.
Ukhomba izandiso nezenzo ezizichazayo.
Ubhala ipharagrafu echazayo.

101 Yini oyikhumbulayo? 77

102 Ukuhamba emkhathini 78

Ingxoxo nokubikezela okususelwa ezithombeni.
Ufunda itekisi lemiyalelo.

103 Masiqonde 80

Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa etekisini lemiyalelo.
Ubhala ipharagrafu ngokuba usonkanyezi.
Ubhala iposikhadi elichaza uhambo lwasekhathini.

104 Ukusebenzisa imibuzo yokuphendulana ku-intaviyu 82

Wenza inhlolovo ngokusebenzisa uhla lwemibuzo.
Abakutholile ukhulela ethebhuleni.
Ubhala umbiko ngabakutholile.

Amasonto 3 - 4: Ukufundela ukuthola ulwazi

105 Sonke siphila kule planeti, umhlaba 84

Ufunda itekisi eliqukethe ulwazi.
Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa kuleli tekisi.
Ukhipha ulwazi kuleli tekisi.

106 Amazwekazi ayisikhombisa 86

Ufaka amagama amazwekazi ayisikhombisa nawezilwandle ezinkulu.
Ufaka amalebula ebalazweni esebenzisa ulwazi alunikiwe.

107 Imibuzo ephicayo ngebalazwe lomhlaba 88

Udlala umdlalo wokuphicana ngebalazwe lomhlaba.

108 Usikompilo olungaka 90

Ubuza abantu aqophe izimpendulo.
Ufunda ngelinye izwe athole izimpendulo zemibuzo.
Ukwazi ukusho imibala ehluahlukene.

109 Ukuthola uSediba 92

Ufunda umbhalo osephephandabeni.
Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa embhalweni osephephandabeni.
Ubhala kudayari ngakususele odabeni olusephephandabeni.

110 UNkk Ples noLittle Foot 94

Ufunda iwebhusayithi ngamasiko.

111 Ifa lethu 96

Uphendula imibuzo ngolwazi olutholakala kuwebhusayithi.
Udizayina iphosta ukukhangisa ngendawo eyigugu emhlabeni eyiSizinda Sesintu.
Wenza imisho esebenzisa izandiso zokuthi into yenzeka kangaki.
Udweba isithombe ukukhombisa ukuba nemiqondo emibili komusho.

112 Ukuhlelela iphamflethi 98

Udizayina ibhroshe ukukhangisa ngeSizinda Sesintu.



Yini itekisi lemiyalelo?

Emasontweni amabili ezayo amehlo uzowanamathisela etekisini lemiyalelo. Inhloso yalolu hlobo lwetekisi ukutshela umfundi ukuthi uyenza kanjani into ethile. Ulwazi olwethulwayo luhleshulwe lwaba yizinyathelo ezincane ezilandelanayo. Isibonelo esejwayeleke kakhulu setekisi lemiyalelo yiresiphi echaza ukulungiswa kokudla. Esinye isibonelo esejwayelekile yimiyalelo yokusebenzisa umakhalekhukhwini noma ikhompuyutha noma imithetho yemidlalo.



Masifunde

Leli tekisi lemiyalelo limayelana nomdlalo okuthiwa yi-Spud. Ake unamathele emiyalelweni yokudlala lo mdlalo.

Okudingayo

Ibhola lerabha elithambile.

Abadlali abahlanu noma ngaphezulu.

Indawo ephandle evulekile.

Lapho kudlalwa khona

Ibala laphandle eliyisicaba elikude namafastela, elikude futhi nomgwaqo.

Injongo yomdlalo

Ukuba ngumdlali wokugcina kulo mdlalo: abadlali abanikwe izinhlamvu zamagama bayakhishwa emdlalweni lapho izinhlamvu abanazo sezipela igama elithi S-P-U-D.



Imithetho yomdlalo

- 1 Umdlali ngamunye uthatha inombolo eyimfihlo ebhokisini. Uma kungenjalo kungase kushiwo ukuthi ngubani ozonikeza inombolo, isib. "Uthisha wenu uzonikeza umdlali ngamunye inombolo eyimfihlo."
- 2 Makukhethwe umdlali ozoqala umdlalo. Uthatha ibhola. Umdlali osethathe ibhola ubizwa ngokuthi **othile**.
- 3 **Othile** uphonsa ibhola emoyeni bese ebiza inombolo. Umdlali osenale nombolo nguye manje osebizwa ngokuthi **othile**, osekumele enqake ibhola. Bonke abanye abadlali kumele benqake ibhola.
- 4 **Othile** umemeza athi: SPUD. Bonke abanye abadlali mabame banganyakazi.
- 5 **Othile** ugxala kathathu aye komunye umdlali bese ephonsa ibhola ezinyaweni zomdlali lowo. Umdlali lowo kumele anganyakazi.
- 6 Uma **othile** eshaya umdlali noma uma umdlali lowo enyakaza, lowo mdlali usezoba **othile** athole uhlamvu **S** (egameni SPUD). Ngokulandelayo lapho eshaywa umdlali, usezothola uhlamvu **P**; uma eshaywa futhi athole u-**U**, kulandele u-**D**.
- 7 Uma umdlali ethola izinhlamvu ezine zokuhlawuliswa (S P U D) uyaphuma emdlalweni, umdlalo uqhubeke ngaphandle kwakhe.

Zamani ukudlala lo mdlalo nihlele ukusebenza kwemithetho yakhona.



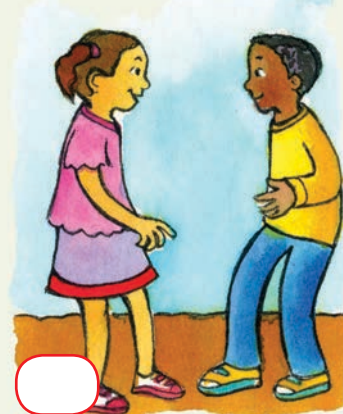
Masibhale Manje-ke phendula le mibuzo ngemithetho ye-Spud.

Yisiphi isibalo esincane kunazo zonke sabadlali abadingekayo ekudlaleni lo mdlalo?

Kumele benzeni abadlali uma "othile" ememeza ethi: "SPUD"?

Yiziphi izindawo okungafanele ukuba udlalwe kuzo lo mdlalo?

Yisiphi isithombe esihambelana kahle noMthetho 5?





Masifunde

Bheka izithombe bese ufunda imiyalelo. Emva kwalokho landela ukulandelana kwezithombe bese imiyalelo uyinika izinombolo ngokulandelana okufanele.



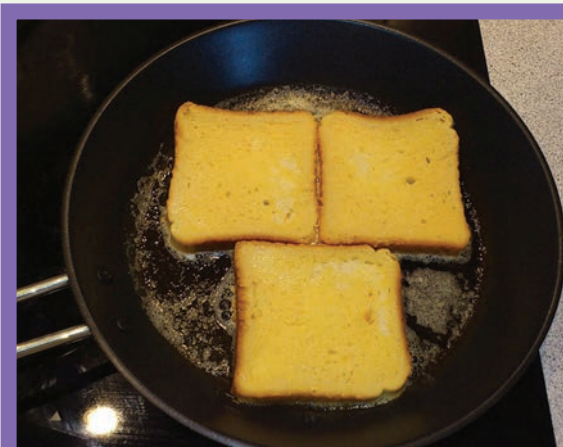
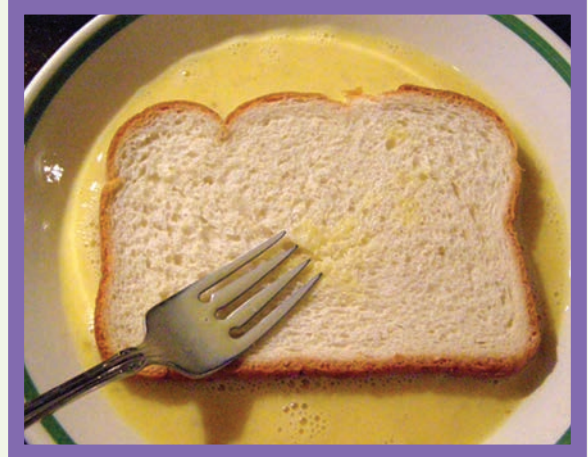
Iresiphi kathosi

Izithako

- 2 amaqanda
- 4 izingcezu ezinkulu zesinkwa
- amathisipunu amabili kajamu
- ¼ lenkomishi yobisi
- Usawotshana

Indlela

- Pheka izingcezu zesinkwa, ude uziphendula uma sezinsundu.
- Pheka sekunojamu.
- Faka amafushana ekudleni kwepani lokufraya elinganamatsheli.
- Phehla amaqanda nobisi.
- Cwilisa izinhlangotshi zombili zocezu ngalunye kule ngxube enobisi.





Masibhale

Thola ukuthi zinto zini ozozidinga ukwenza uthosi. Yenza uhlu lwazo.

Manje-ke qhathanisa imiyalelo ekuresiphi kanye nemiyalelo (noma imithetho) yokudlala i-SPUD. Afana ngayiphi indlela la masethi amabili emiyalelo?

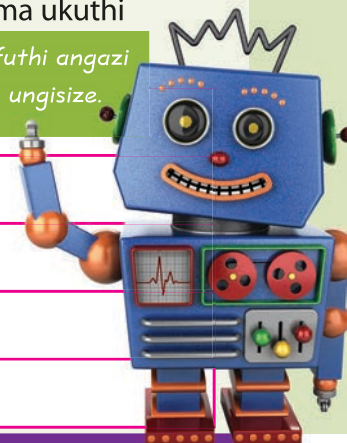
Ehluke ngaziphi izindlela la masethi amabili emiyalelo?

Uma sikhapha imiyalelo sivame ukusebenzisa amatemu ezobuchwepheshe. Bheka la magama namabinzana okuphatelene nomakhalekhukhwini, bese uchazela umngani wakho ukuthi asho ukuthini.

iwashi elicushwa likhale		imenu	
ibhethri (ilahle) liphansi		kushaywe akwaphendulwa	
ikhalenda		okuxhunyanwa nabo	
ubude bocingo olushayiwe		i-SMS	
faka ikhodi yePIN		vula isikhiye	
isithwebulilizwi		bhala umyalezo	

Bhala imiyalelo ufundise uRobbie ukuthi uthunyelwa kanjani umlayezo we-SMS, noma ukuthi ulalelwa kanjani umlayezo oqopheke kumakhalekhukhwini.

Ngingu Robbie Robot, futhi angazi lutho! Ngicela ukuba ungisize.



Ukubhala imiyalelo nemithetho

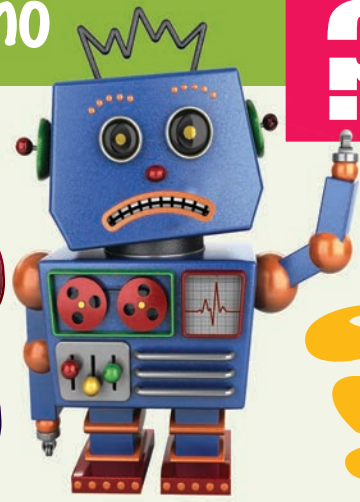


Ukhona umdlalo owudlalayo?



Uyamusebenzisa umakhalekhukhwini?

Ngabe uyalisebenzisa i-ayina noma iketela likagesi?



Likhona igemu olidlalayo?



Masibhale

Bhala imiyalelo noma imithetho ukusiza uRobbie Robot ukusebenzisa igajethi noma aqonde imithetho yomdlalo owudlalayo.



Imithetho nemiyalelo

Yalokhu: _____

Handwriting practice area with 15 horizontal lines.

Imisho emagatshagatsha



Imisho emagatshagatsha inezenzo ezingaphezu kwesisodwa.

Dwebela izenzo kule misho. Emva kwalokho yehlukanisa umusho omagatshagatsha ube ngemibili.



Umfana wayeqhuga ngoba wayelimele emlenzeni.

Umfana wayeqhuga.

Umfana wayelimele emlenzeni.

URose wadla amakhekhe ayisihlanu ngoba wayethanda ukudla.



Uthisha wasiza ingane futhi wayichazela kahle.

Inja yakhonkotha ngoba yayizwa umsindo.



Ngisiza umama lapho epheka bese ngilungisa itafula.

Ngenza umsebenzi wasekhaya ngaphambi kokubuka umabonakude.



Yiziphi izinhlobo ezahlukene zesandiso?

Njengoba nibonile emashithini omsebenzi edlule, izandiso eziningi zisitshela ukuthi into ethile yenziwa kanjani, nini, kuphi. Ngamanye amazwi zichaza indlela into eyenzeka ngayo nokuthi yenzeka kuphi, noma ngasiphi isikhathi.

Ake sibheke izandiso

Izandiso ezibhekise endleleni okwenzeka ngayo into zivame ukusebenzisa isakhi u-ka- ngasekuqaleni kwegama eliyichasiso.

ka- + Isichasiso

Isichasiso	Isandiso
-khulu	kakhulu
-hle	kahle

Isichasiso	Isandiso
-lula	kalula
-mnandi	kamnandi

Ukulandelana kwezandiso

Njengoba sesishilo, isandiso siphendula umbuzo wokuthi into yenziwa/yenzeka kanjani, kuphi nini, ngani.

Isenzo	Kwenzeka kanjani	Indawo	Kangaki	Isikhathi	Isizathu
(uNomsa) ubhukuda	kamnandi	esizibeni	kabili	ekuseni	ukuze aphile kahle
(ugogo) uhamba	kancane	endleleni	njalo	ngaphambi kokudla	ayothenga iphepha
(ubaba) ushayela (imoto)	kahle	edolobheni	kathathu	ngemva komsebenzi	ukuze aphephe



Masibhale

Dwebela isandiso emshweni ngamunye usho ukuthi sichaza **indlela** (okwenzeka ngayo), **indawo** noma **isikhathi** yini.

Uhlobo lwesandiso

Ukhuluma kakhulu.

Thina sihlala lapha.

Sizoya eThekwini kusasa.

Njalo nje wenza umsebenzi wesikole wasekhaya.

Uhamba kalukhuni ngoba ulimele emlenzeni.

Ikhwaya lethu selihlabelela kahle.

Ngiyokweza uthosi kusasa ekuseni.

Abanye abayidli inyama emakhaya.

Izingane zidlala kamnandi epaki.

Bafika ngebhasi ekhaya.

Mina sengiyadla manje.

Izolo bengiye edolobheni.

Wayethukile, esekhuluma ngokusheshisa.



Masibhale

Dwebela zonke izandiso ezisetshenziswa nguJohn enkulumeni yakhe.

Ngidlale ibhola elimnandi lezinyawo izolo. Bengigijima kakhulu, ngihlasela ngokuzimisela, ngabe sengishaya amagoli amathathu kalula nje. Ngicishe ngafaka elesine. Ngidlale kahle ngendlela yokuthi umqeqeshi ugcine esethe uma ngiqhubeka kanje ngingangena eqenjini lesizwe iBafana Bafana ngelinye ilanga. Abalandeli bebememeza kakhulu uma ngifake igoli. Ngelinye ilanga ngiyoba ngumdlali webhola elikhokhelwayo, mhlawumbe ngibe ngukaputeni weBafana Bafana futhi.



Masibhale

Manje dwebela zonke izichasiso ezisetshenziswa ngu-Ann enkulumeni yakhe.



Uyazi yini ukuthi yini isilwane engisiifuye njengomngani wami? Wulwembu oluyisimanga. Luyisilwane esihle. Sinobungani ngempela. Umfowethu wayefuna izinyane lekati elimnyama. Mahlana namazinyane amakati, kodwa ulwembu luletha enkulu intokozo. Akubizi kakhulu ukulondla kanti futhi njengoba luluncane nje, kulula ukuba ngiluphathe ngihambe nalo usuku lonke! Abanye babangani bami bayalwesaba ulwembu, kodwa alunangozi. Olwami ulwembu luhle lwedlula ezinye izilwane ezingabangani zabanye ezinesicefe. Lapho sengikhulile ngifuna ukwenza isifundo ngezilwane (iZuwoloji). Ngibona ukuthi izilwanyana ezinemilenze eyisithupha ziyisimanga nje.



Masibhale

Manje-ke ake ubhale uchaze umdlalo oke wawudlala noma isilwane osifuye njengomngani. Sebenzisa izichasiso ezichaza kahle kanye nezinhlabo ezahlukenene zezandiso.



Masikhulume

Bheka isithombe kuleli khasi bese uxoxa ukuthi leli tekisi lingani. Xoxa ngale mibuzo nomngani wakho.

- ❖ Abantu bafinyelela kanjani emkhathini?
- ❖ Babizwa ngaliphi igama laba bantu?
- ❖ Bagqokani osonkanyezi uma behamba emkhathini?
- ❖ Uyazi ukuthi yini eyenza kudingeke ukuba bagqoke izembatho eziyikhethelo?



Masifunde

Manje-ke ake ufunde le miyalelo ngokugqoka isudu yasemkhathini.



1

Okokuqala nje abahamba emkhathini bagqoka okufana nebhlukwe langaphansi elide. Lenziwe ngamashubhu enjoloba (irabha) enwebekayo athungelwe kuyo. Amanzi azogobhoza kula mashubhu agcine umzimba kasonkanyezi upholile ngoba ukushisa komzimba akukwazi ukubuye kuphumele ngaphandle uma umzimba usuvaleleke ngaphakathi.

2

Ngemva kwalokho-ke umhambimkhathini ufaka ingxenye yangezansi yale sudu eyenziwe ngokukodwa okuhlangene – amabhuzi amakhulu anganyakazi ananyathiselwe ebhulukweni elikhulu elithambile elinezivikeli. Esemhlabeni usonkanyezi kumele alale phansi ukuze angene ebhulukweni. Uma esemkhathini angakwazi ukungena kuleli bhulukwe ngenkathi entanta emoyeni.



3

Abahambimkhathini bayantweza bangene egwebini lomoya bese beshibilika bengena ezingxenyeni ezingenhla zamasudu. Ingxenye engenhla le isagobolondo elilukhuni elinezingalo ezikwazi ukunyakaza. Ikhanda likasonkanyezi liphumela phezu kokuyisiyingi sensimbi okusentanyeni okuzoxhunywa kukho isigqoko (ihelmethi) kanti izandla ziphumela ngaphandle kweziyingelezi zensimbi ezimbili okuzoxhunywa kuzo amagilavu. Le ngxenye yesudu isinda kakhulu lapho umuntu esemhlabeni. Yiyo umuntu angathola ngayo i-oksijini, amanzi, futhi kuxhunywa kuyo iziphephethi kanye namabhethri.



4

Uma ophathina babahambimkhathini sebengene emasudwini abo, omunye usonkanyezi (ozobe elokhu engaphakathi) uyasiza ekuxhumeni izingxenye zesudu ngayinye. Ngaphambi kokufaka izigqoko, osonkanyezi bafaka amakapisi anezipikha eziba ngasezindlebeni, kanye nemibhobho yokukhulumela eqhubukusha ngaphambi kwemilomo ukuze bakwazi ukukhulumisana bona kanye nabanye ozakwabo.





5

Onke la malungiselo athatha isikhathi. Kodwa ekugcineni basuke sebekulungele ukufaka izigqoko zabo namagilavu amakhulu abonakala exakile nje. Bawahlala kahle amakapisi abo bathi ukwenwaya amakhala abo okokugcina ngci. Phela ngeke baphinde bakwazi ukwenza lokhu futhi baze baqede umsebenzi abayowenza emkhathini.

6

Usonkanyezi okade esiza uyalishiya igwebu lomoya, avale ihantshisi. Njengoba abahambimkhathini ababili sebefake la mabhuzu amakhulu nje, bacishe basigcwalise ngci isikhalana abakuso. Balinda bodwa kulelo gwebu lomoya kwedlule imizuzu ethile ngenkathi kumuncwa umoya obungaphakathi. Bayakuzwa ukuqhuma ezindlebeni zabo ngenkathi belindele ukuba isikali sobungako bomoya sikhombise ukuthi wonke umoya usuphumile.



7

Ekugcineni sebengalivula ihantshisi baphumele emkhathini. Ngaphambi kokuntanta baphume kuleli gwebu lomoya, kumele bahhuke izingcingo ezincane phakathi kwamasudu abo nomkhumbimkhathi. Lezi zingcingo zenzelwe ukuba osonkanyezi bangelukani unomphele nomkhumbimkhathi wabo.



8

Uma sebentantela esikhaleni abahambimkhathini bafana namasathelayithi abantu. Sebezungeza umhlaba! Okwesikhashana nje abasawudingi umkhumbimkhathi ngoba abakugqokile kunomoya owanele namandla enele amabhethri ukuba bangaphila amahora acishe abe yisikhombisa. Kukhona nabangakudla nesikhwama samanzi kuhelmethi ngayinye. Baya lapho okugcinwa khona izimpahla kulo mkhumbimkhathi wabo. Kunebhokisi elikhulu lapho okuhlala khona amathuluzi abawadingela imisebenzi yasemkhathini. Bakhapha amathuluzi abawadingayo bawahhuke ezihlakaleni noma ezinkalweni zabo. Akulula ukusebenza ufake isudu yasemkhathini. Iminwe, izandla nezingalo kuyakhathala ngoba noma yikuphi ukunyakaza abakwenzayo kufuna ukuba bade bedudula izindawo ezithile ngaphakathi kulokhu abakugqokile. Uma sekufike isikhathi sokuba babuyele kozakwabo kumkhumbimkhathi wabo kade bengaphandle amahora amaningi, abahambimkhathini kumele bantante emoyeni futhi babuyele egwebini labo lomoya. Kodwa noma sebekhathale, bake bame kancane bawubuke okokugcina umhlaba nezulu bengakawuvali umnyango obubangenise emkhathini.



Thikha impendulo efanele.

1. Ngabe lo mbhalo uxile kukuphi?

A	Ukuthi yini abahambimkhathini besebenza ngababili.
B	Ukuthi unjani umkhumbimkhathi.
C	Ukuthi bayelani emkhathini osonkanyezi.
D	Ukuthi kunjani nje ukusebenza emkhathini.

2. Yisiphi isizathu esisodwa esenza ukuba osonkanyezi baphume kumkhumbimkhathi wabo?

A	Ukukhanda osekonakele.
B	Ukuba bawubuke kangcono uMhlaba.
C	Ukuze bahlale bepholile.
D	Ukuba kebezwe abangakwejwayele.

3. Abahambimkhathini yini njalo nje baphume ngababili kumkhumbimkhathi?

A	Ukuze basizane.
B	Ukuze bahlale ngaphandle isikhathi esijana.
C	Ukuze bangalahlekele kude.
D	Ukuze bazithokozise kakhudlwana.

4. Abasiza kanjani amashubhu erabha angaphansi kwezembatho zabo?

A	Abasiza ukuba bakhulume nabanye ozakwabo.
B	Abaphakela nge-oksijini.
C	Enza ukuba babe lokhu beboshelwe kumkhumbimkhathi.
D	Abasiza ukuba babe lokhu bepholile.

5. Yini eyenza ukuba abahambimkhathini bangabonakali sebhaleleka kude nomkhumbimkhathi?

A	Ngamabhethri
B	Ngamabhuzi asemkhathini
C	Yizingcingo ezincane
D	Ukubambana ngezandla

6. Faka izinombolo ezingxenyeni zezembatho zasemkhathini ngokulandelana kokugqokwa kwazo ngumhambimkhathini. Faka izinombolo kusuka kweyoku-1 kuya kweye-4.

	Uhhafu ongasenhla wesudu
	Isigqoko (ihelmethi)
	Yingxenywe engezansi
	Okwangaphansi okunwebekayo

Ngokusho kwalo mbhalo, yini umehluko omkhulu phakathi kokuba phakathi kumkhumbimkhathi nokuba semhlabeni?

Osonkanyezi yini bagqoke amasudu asemkhathini uma sebengaphandle komkhumbimkhathi? Nikeza izizathu ezimbili ozithola kulo mbhalo.

Yini kuthathe osonkanyezi amahora amaningi ukulungisela ukuphumela ngaphandle komkhumbimkhathi?

Yini ingenhla elilukhuni lesudu yasemkhathini libe yingxenye ebaluleke kunazo zonke?

Yini umbhali aphawule ukuthi osonkanyezi "benwaya amakhala abo okokugcina" ngaphambi kokuphumela ngaphandle komkhumbimkhathi?

Awuzicabange nje usufisa ukuba ngusonkanyezi, Shono into eyodwa ongase uyithande neyodwa ongase ungayithandi ngokuba ngusonkanyezi. Chaza izizathu zalokhu.


Engingakuthanda nezizathu:

Engingekuthande nezizathu:



Masibhale

Thumela abomndeni wakho noma abangani iposikhadi olibhale usemkhathini ubatshela ukuthi kunjani laphaya.





Sikuthola kanjani ukuthi abantu bayamthanda noma abamthandi umuntu othile noma into ethile? Enye indlela ukuxoxa nabo, ubabuze ukuthi bacabangani ngomuntu noma ngento. Leyo ngxoxo kumele ilungiselelwe, ngoba kungenzeka sikhohlwe yimibuzo ezobuzwa noma sibuze imibuzo engafanele. Yikho-ke siye senze imibuzo esizoyisebenzisa uma sekuxoxwa. Ake usebenzise lolu luhla

lwemibuzo olungezansi ukuthola ukuthi abangani bakho bacabangani ngesikole senu nokuthi yini abangathanda ukuyiguqula. Umbuzo osekugcineni uthi "Okunye". Lapha-ke ungafaka noma yimuphi omunye umbuzo owuthandayo uma nje nawo uhambisana nenibhekene nakho. Cela abangani abayi-10 ukuphendula le mibuzo ngokuthi yebo noma cha.

Faka inombolo eyisamba salokho ngakunye.

Inhlolomibono ngokuguqula ukuhambisa izinto esikoleni.

Faka ithikhi ukumela u-"yebo" noma isiphambano ukumela u-"cha" kumakholomu aseduze nemibuzo.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Isamba sabo-"yebo"	Isamba sabo-"cha"	
1. Kumele sivunyelwe sigqoke noma yini esiyithandayo esikoleni, hhayi imifaniswano nje.													
2. Kumele senze imidlalo ngaphambi kokufunda ngenkathi kusapholile, kunokuba sidlale ntambama.													
3. Isikhathi sokuba sesikoleni kumele selulwe ukuze singabi bikho isidingo sokwenza umsebenzi wesikole ekhaya.													
4. Izikole zabobulili obahlukene zingcono kunezihlanganisa abafana namantombazana.													
5. Izingane zesikole kumele kubonisanwe nazo mayelana nemithetho yesikole.													
6. Okunye													



Gcwalisa kuleli thebhula lokho enikutholile ezingxoxweni enibe nazo:

Ithebhula 1: Okutholiwe kule nhlobo ngokuguqula ukuhambisa izinto esikoleni.

Gcwalisa ukuthi bangaki abangani abavumelana nesitatimende.						
	Ukuyeka imifaniswano	Imidlalo yasekuseni	Ukwelula isikhathi sesikole	Izikole zabulili bunye	Ukubonisana nezingane ngemithetho	Okunye



Masibhale

Manje-ke bhala umbiko ngalokho okutholile. Bhala okungenani imisho emibili ngombuzo ngamunye.



Umbuzo 1: Ngabe abangani bakho bayavuma ukuthi kumele bagqoke noma yini abayithandayo esikoleni?

Two horizontal lines for writing the answer to Question 1.

Umbuzo 2: Abangani bakho bacabangeni ngokuba nemidlalo ngaphambi kokufunda?

Two horizontal lines for writing the answer to Question 2.

Umbuzo 3: Ngabe abangani bakho bavumile ukuthi isikhathi sesikole aselulwe ukuze bangawenzi umsebenzi wesikole ekhaya?

Two horizontal lines for writing the answer to Question 3.

Umbuzo 4: Ngabe abangani bakho bathanda izikole ezixube ubulili noma ezibehlukanisayo?

Two horizontal lines for writing the answer to Question 4.

Umbuzo 5: Ngabe abangani bakho bayavuma ukuthi abafundi kumele kubonisanwe nabo ngemithetho yesikole?

Two horizontal lines for writing the answer to Question 5.

Umbuzo 6: Yikuphi "okunye" okuyimibuzo okubuzile?

Two horizontal lines for writing the answer to Question 6.

Ubacabangiseni abangani bakho lo mbuzo owubuze ngenhla?

Two horizontal lines for writing the answer to the reflection question.

Njengoba usutholile ukuthi abantu bacabangani ngalezi zinto, iyiphi inguquko okumele yenziwe ekuhambiseni izinto esikoleni?

Three horizontal lines for writing the answer to the final question.





Masifunde



Sonke singabantu bomhlaba. Sihlala yonke indawo, emadolobheni amakhulu aminyene, nakwamancane. Sihlala emathafeni aneqhwa, nasemahlathini aluhlaza afudumele. Sihlala ezingwadule, emaqeleni ezintaba, naseziqingini zasolwandle. Simibalabala.

Abanye bethu banezikhumba esinsunjwana wena owabona ukukhanya kwelanga esihlabathini. Abanye bethu banezikhumba ezinsundu ngokuzothile njengoshokoleli ocebile. Abanye bethu banezikhumba ezithanda ukuba phinki njengokuntwela kwelanga. Kanti abanye bethu banezikhumba ezibomvana. Namehlo ethu nezinwele kunemibala eyahlukene. Sinamehlo aluhlaza sasibhakabhaka, namehlo ampunga, ngisho namehlo aluhlaza satshani. Izinwele zethu zingaba mhlophe noma zibe nsundu, zingaba bomvu noma zibe mnyama. Zingathwishika noma zisongane. Sinezimo nobukhulu obehlukene. Abanye bethu bade, abanye bafushane. Abanye bondile, abanye bakhuluphele. Sinezindlela zokuphila ezahlukene. Sinezinkolo namasiko okwehlukene. Sithanda izinhlobo zokudla ezahlukene. Sakha izindlu zethu ngezindlela ezahlukene. Sehlukene ngemindeneni, amaqembu, izinhlanga nezizwe.

Kodwa futhi sifana ngezindlela eziningi ezibalulekile. Sonke sidinga ukudla esingakudla. Sonke sifuna ukuphepha, siphatheke kahle, sijabule. Sonke sidinga uthando nobungani. Sonke sithanda izinto ezinhle.

Kanti sonke singabomndeneni owodwa omkhulu – umndeneni wesintu onabantu abangamabhiliyoni ayisikhombisa. Sonke sivela kokhokho abafanayo. Yebo, sonke singabantu bale planethi: uMhlaba, kanti sonke singabalapha eNingizimu Afrika.

(Kuhunyushiwe - Umthombo: *World book: Childcraft, vol 8:7*)



Masibhale

Umbhali uthinta izindawo ezahlukene eziyisikhombisa abantu abahlala kuzo. Yiziphi?

Phawula izindlela ezine umbhali athi abantu behlukene ngazo.

Yiziphi izindlela okungathiwa sonke sifana ngazo?



Masifunde

Bonke abantu badinga ukudla, okokwembatha nokokukhosela ukuze baphile. Kodwa asidli zona izinhlobo ezifanayo zokudla. Asigqoki zona izinhlobo ezifanayo zezingubo. Kanti njalo nezindlu esihlala kuzo azifani. Nemindeni yethu yehlukene.

UChloe ungum-Eskimo. Uneminyaka eyi-12. Uhlala enyakatho Canada. Yena nomndeni wakhe bahlala endaweni emakhaza kunazo zonke emhlabeni, kanti bagqoka izingubo ezenziwe ngezikhumba zezilwane ukuze bafudumale. Badla amafutha omkhomo kanye nenyama yebhele neyemvu yamanzi. Amafutha amaningi akulokhu kudla asiza ukuba imizimba yabo ithole ukufudumala. Kudala ama-Eskimo ayehlala ezindlini zeqhwa okuthiwa ngama-igloo, noma emathendeni enziwe ngezikhumba zezilwane. Namuhla asehlala ezindlini ezifudunyezwayo.



UJohn uhlala e-England. Uneminyaka eyi-13. Ubeya esikoleni kusukela eneminyaka emi-3. Uyathanda ukudla inyama yenhlanzi namashipsi. Ugqoka umfaniswano wesikole bese eya esikoleni ngebhayisikili ehlobo. Ulithanda kakhulu ibhola lezinyawo.

URuth uhlala kwa-Israyeli ku-kibbutz, okuwuhlobo lwepulazi. URuth uneminyaka eyi-11. Kuleli kibbutz abazali abahlali ndawonye nezingane zabo. Abazali bahlala endlini yabantu abadala, kanti izingane zihlala endlini yezingane. URuth uya esikoleni khona lapho epulazini, nokudla kwasemini ukudla esikoleni.



U-Adil oneminyaka eyishumi nantathu uhlala emzini eMalaysia. Lo muzi unendlu eyodwa kuphela. Kuthiwa yindlu ende okungahlala kuyo imindeni engama-50. Le mindeni ikhetha ozoba yinhloko yale ndlu enkulu.

UKwi uneminyaka eyi-7. Uhlala ogwadule eBotswana Ungowesizwe samaSan. Uyise uzingela izilwane zasendle ukuze kutholakale ukudla. UKwi uyoya esikoleni okuhlalwa kuso uma esekhulile. Kumanje nje ufunda ngomlando wabantu bakubo ngamaculo ezindaba azixoxelwa ngabomndeni wakubo.



UKofi oneminyaka eyishumi nanye uvela emzini wezwe laseGhana. Uhlala endlini yama-Ashanti nonina, noninakhulu ozala unina. Kule ndlu uKofi ubiza bonke abesifazane ngokuthi "Mama", kanti zonke izingane uzibiza ngabafowabo noma odadewabo.



Masibhale

Gcwalisa leli thebhula usebenzisa ulwazi oluthole kulokhu kuchaza okade ufunda ngakho.

Igama neminyaka yobudala	Izwe	Okuthile ngamasiko akhe

Amazwekazi ayisikhombisa



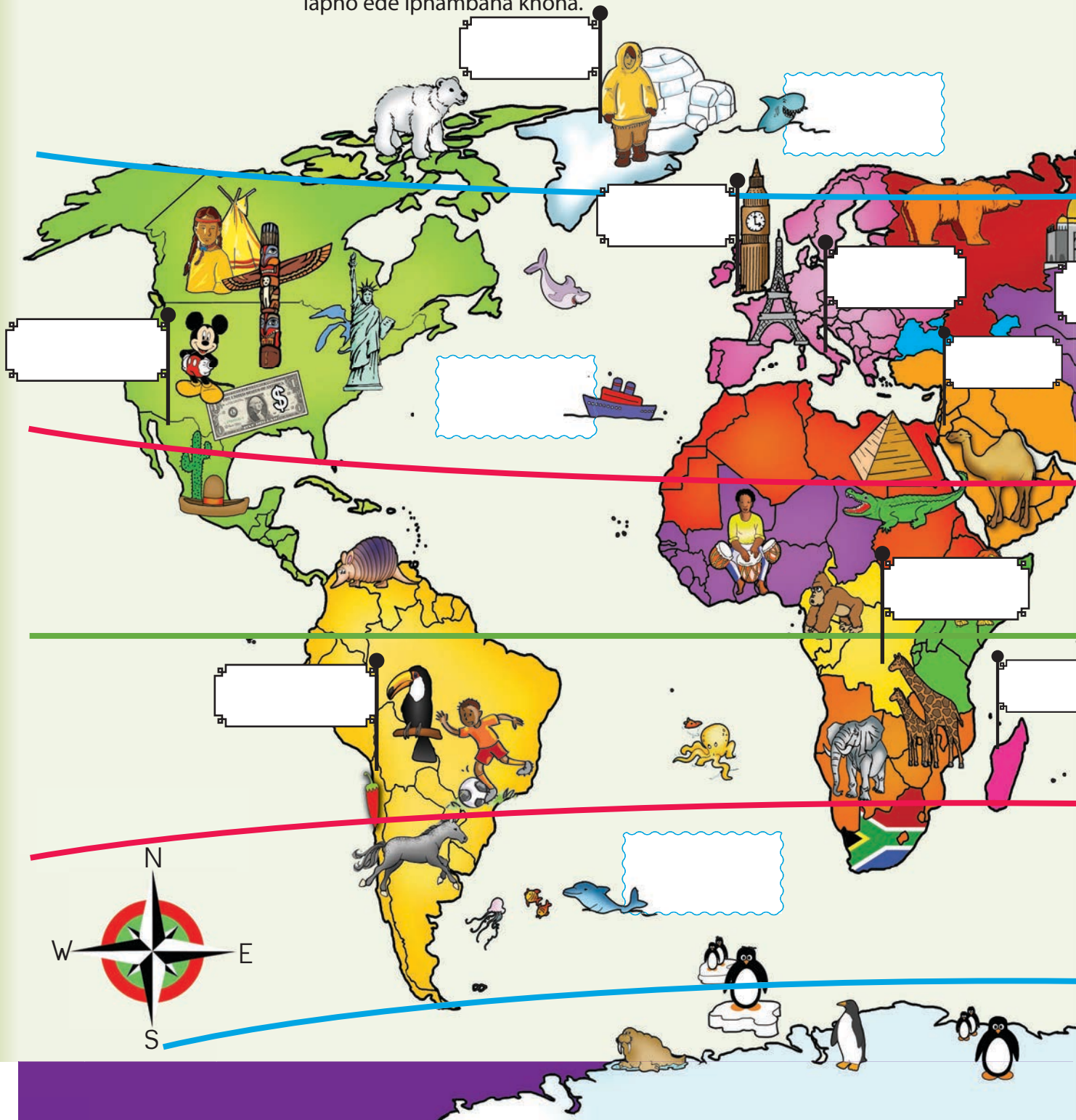
Masenze

Bheka ibalazwe emuva kwale ncwadi yokusebenzela bese ugcwalisa amagama amazwekazi ayisikhombisa kanye nezilwandle ezinkulu.



Masifunde

Imigqa yelathithudi nelongithudi ekhonjiswa ebalazweni yimigqa ecatsangwayo nje esiyisebenzisela ukuthola izindawo emhlabeni. Imigqa yelathithudi isuka empumalanga iye entshonalanga (noma isuke kwesokudla iye kwesokunxele) kanti imigqa yelongithudi isuka kupholi yasenyakatho kuye kweyaseningizimu (kusuka phezulu kuya phansi). Le migqa kunezindawo lapho ede iphambana khona.





Faka amalebula ebalazweni usebenzise lolu lwazi:

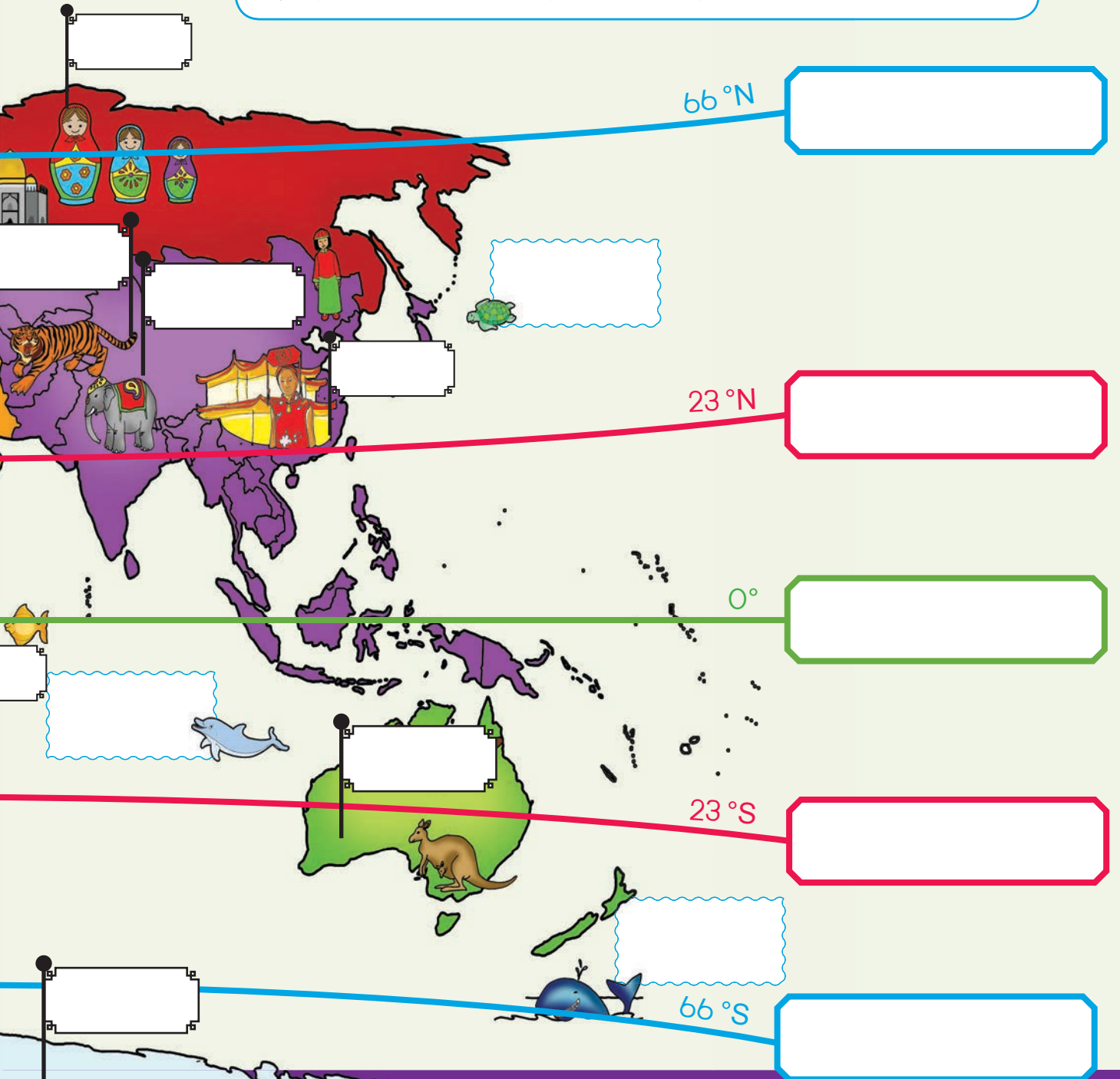
I-ikhweyitha (inkabazwe) Ngumugqa ocatshangwayo nje ozungeza imaphakathi lomhlaba.

Ithrophikhi yeKhensa ingama-23° enyakatho ne-ikhweyitha.

Ithrophiki yeKheprikhoni ingama-23° eningizimu ne-ikhweyitha.

Isiyingi sase-Akthiki singama-66° enyakatho ne-ikhweyitha.

Isiyingi sase-Antakthiki singama-66° eningizimu ne-ikhweyitha.



Imibuzo ephicayo ngebalazwe lomhlaba

Ithemu 4 – Amasonto 3 – 4

QEDA

29
Shono igama lezwe elisengxenyeni eseningizimu ne-Afrika.

30
Iyiphi indlovu enamadlebe amancane: eyase-India noma eyase-Afrika?

31
Yiluphi ulwandle okumele uluwele ngomkhumbi uma usuka eNingizimu Afrika uya e-Australia?

32
Yini eyenza ukuba elaseSomalia kuthiwe yi-“Horn of Africa” - uPhondo lwe-Afrika?

28
Likuphi ikhaya lika-“Mickey Mouse”?

27
Ucabangani wena? Ngabe amaphengwini atholakala e-Antarctica kuphela?

26
Kukhona amazwe amangaki e-South America?

25
Kukhona amazwe amangaki e-Afrika?

24
Zihlanganaphi eningizimu izilwandle i-Atlantic ne-Indian Ocean?

23
Yini igama lemali esemqoka esetshenziswa e-Europe?

22
Yini eyenza ukuba ibhele lasePholi lingangenwa yiqhwa? Yini amaphengwini angangenwa yiqhwa?

21
Bheka i-igloo yaseGreenland. Yakhiwe ngani?

20
Ungakhomba yini ukuthi iphi iPumalaga?

19
Ungakhomba ukuthi iphi iNyakatho ebalazweni?

18
Yiluphi ulwandle oluwela ngomkhumbi uma uya e-South America?

17
Ungakhomba ukuthi iphi iNingizimu?



Dlala lo mdlalo nomngani wakho. Qwabaza uhlamvu lwemali. Uma kuvela "ikhanda" (ingaphambili) unyakaza izikhundla ezimbili. Uma kuvela "umsila" (ingemuva) unyakazela phambili isikhundla esisodwa. Bheka ebalazweni ukuthola izimpendulo.



1	2	3	4
Wena uhlala kuliphi izwe?	Shono izwe elilodwa e-Afrika?	Bakhuluma luphi ulimi eChina?	Shono amagama ezilwane ezimbili zase-Australia.



5

Bakhuluma luphi ulimi e-Australia?

6

Ungawutholaphi umbhoshongo okuthiwa yi-Eiffel Tower?

7

Awusho isilwane sase-Afrika kulezi ezaziwa ngokuthi "Yisihlanu esikhulu" (Big Five).

8

Ungawatholaphi amaphiramidi?

9

Yini igama lemali esetshenziswa e-USA?

10

Yini igama le-"nyoni yesizwe" yaseNingizomu Afrika?

11

Yini inhlokodolobha ye-United States of America?

16

Ungakhomba ukuthi iphi iNtshonalanga?

15

Yiliphi izwe elikhulu kunawo onke emhlabeni ngobuningi babantu?

14

Yiliphi izwe elikhulu kunawo onke ngobubanzi emhlabeni?

13

Yini inhlokodolobha yaseNamibia?

12

Yini inhlokodolobha yaseBrazil?



Manje usuzozenzela olunye futhi ucwaningo uwedwa.



ENingizimu Afrika sinabantu bamasiko nezinkolo okuningi. Yenza ingxoxo nomuntu onenkolo eyehlukile kweyakho. Buza lo muntu imibuzo esethebhuleni elingezansi, bese ugcalisa izimpendulo kukholamu engakwesokudla.



Kule nkolo kukhonzwa bani?	
Kukhonzelwa kuphi?	
Kukhonzwa kangaki?	
Banamiphi imikhosi, imicimbi noma izinkonzo eziphathelele nenkolo yabo?	
Laba bantu bagqoka kanjani kule mikhosi?	
Ngabe abesilisa nabesifazane bakhonza ndawonye?	



Khetha izwe elilodwa ufunde kabanzana ngalo ngokuthola lezi zimpendulo.

Likuphi leli zwe - kuliphi izwekazi? Phawula leli zwe ebalazweni lakho.	
Yimaphi amanye amasiko aziswayo khona?	
Yiluphi olunye ulwazi olubalulekile olutholile?	

Sifunda imibala



uJim



uJabu



u-Ajay

Qedela le misho ngokufaka amagama afanele emibala.

U-Ajay unezicathulo . UJabu unebhulukwe eli- .
 UJabu unezimbali ezi- . UJim unesikibha esi- .
 UJim unezicathulo ezi- . UJabu unesikibha esi- .
 UJabu unezicathulo ezi- . U-Ajay unesikibha esi- .



uBongi



uPam



uDevi

UBongi unencwadi . UBongi unezicathulo ezi- .
 UPam unencwadi e- . Izicathulo zikaPam zi- .
 UDevi unencwadi e- . Ingubo kaDevi yona i- .
 UBongi unesiketi esi- . Ingubo kaPam i- .

Yisho ukuthi wena nezihlobo zakho ninezinto ezinayiphi imibala.

Mina nginebhulukwe . Umkhulu unebhulukwe eli- .
 Umfowethu unebhulukwe eli- . Umkhulu futhi unezicathulo ezi- .
 Udadewethu unesiketi esi- . Ugogo unezicathulo ezi- .



Masifunde

EZEZINGANE

Umfana wesikole (9) uzithela kumuntu wokuqala

15 Ncwaba 2015

ISIZINDA SOKUDABUKA KWESINTU, ENingizimu Afrika – UMathew Berger oneminyaka eyi-9 wayegijima elandelainja yakhe uTau, bayongena esikhotheni esikhulu eMaropeng ekuseni ngelinye ilanga libalele. Wakhutshwa ugodokanti usezozithela kokubaluleke kakhulu kwabacwaninga ngolwazi lokwasendulo. “Baba, ngithole ithambo eselaba yitshel!” UMathew wayememeza uyise, uDkt Lee Berger, okwase kuphele iminyaka ecishe ibe ngama-20 efunana namathambo okhokho bethu basendulo.

Lo mfana uMathew wayephethe izinsalela zomfana wasendulo owayeyi-1,27 m ukuphakama, owayefe esemdadlana kunoMathew ngeminyakana embalwa nje. Lapho uDkt Berger eseyobheka ukuthi uMathew umemezelani kangaka, naye uqobo wamangala ukubona ukuthi indodana yakhe yayiphethe ingqwababa, ithambo lomuntu wasendulo owayechazwa ngokuthi uyi-*hominid*.

Sisebenzisa abakaki abayizikwele [kanje] uma sengeza amazwi okuqedela lokho okwakushiwo ngumuntu.

“Angikukholwanga lokhu! Ngaba nesiezezi,” kusho uDkt Berger kamuva. “Ngacishe ngafa [ukumangala].”

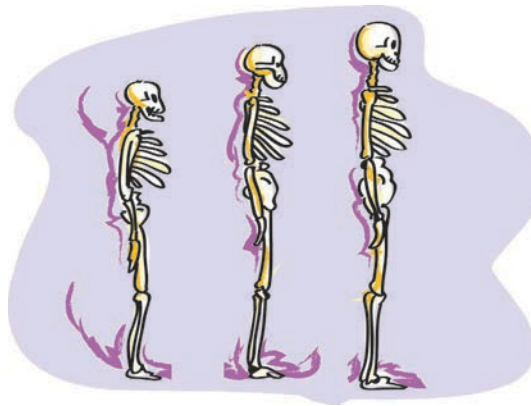
UDkt Berger nalabo ayecwaninga nabo ababephuma eNyuvesi yaseWitwatersrand

eGoli emva kwalokho se bathola okungaphezulu kakhulu kwamathambo lawo, sekuhlangana nethambo lekhandla. Bacabanga ukuthi lo mfana okwatholwa amathambo akhe mhlawumbe wayehamba nabomndeni wakhe befuna amanzi bahlaselwa yizilwane ezazibazingela base bephonseka emgodini ojule ngamamitha angama-30 kuya kuma-45, bafela lapho.



UDk Berger nethimba lososayensi ayesebenza nabo bathi la mathambo akudala, amafosili phela, akhombisa ukuthi lowo mfana wayewuhlobo lomuntu obizwa ngokuthi yihominidi. Amahomidi angokhokho balaba bantu esesibazi manje, noma olunye uhlobo lwabantu olusondelene nabo.

Ososayensi lolu hlobo lomuntu balunika igama elithi yiSediba (igama lesiSotho lomthombo wamanzi). Loluhlobo lomuntu lwaluhamba luqonde ngemilenze kodwa lubuye lukwazi ukukhwela emthini. Amazinyo nokuma kobuso kwakufana nokomuntu otholakala manje, kodwa izinyawo zakhona kwakusengathi ngezsilwane nje nobuchopho babubuncane kakhulu. Ososayensi bathi iSediba lesi sasiphila eminyakeni eyisigidi esi-1,78, kuya kwesi-1,95 kudaladala.





Masibhale

Watholani umfana nenja yakhe?

Sazi kanjani ukuthi uyise wamangala? Wayemangaliswa yini?

Yini amafosili?

Lisho ukuthini igama elithi "sediba"? Uma ucabanga yini eyenza ukuba amafosili abizwe ngeleSediba?

Abantu ababeyiSediba babefana kanjani nabantu esibejwayele?

Babehluke kanjani kubantu banamuhla?

Awuzicabange nje unguMathew Berger oneminyaka eyisishiyagalolunye. Bhala kudayari ukuthi kwenzekani ngalolo suku.

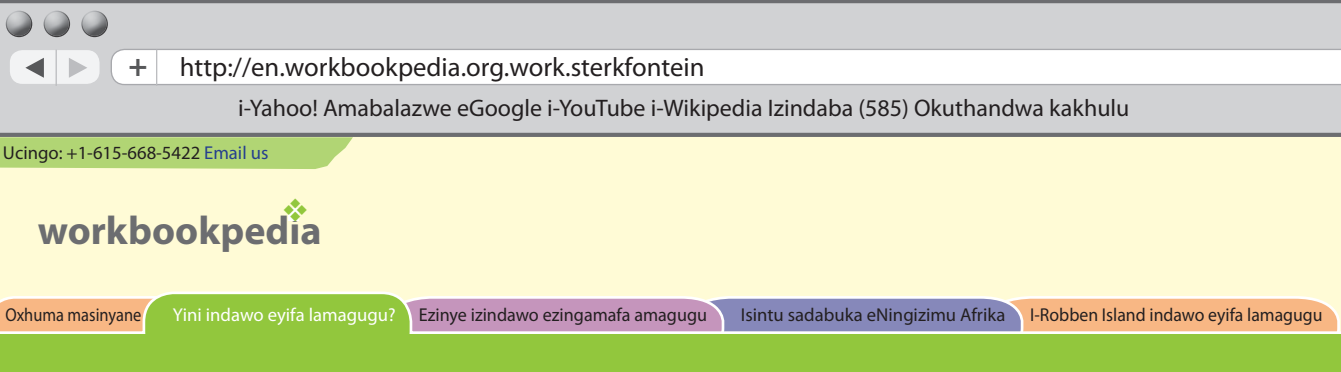
Dayari othandekayo

USUKU:

Namuhla benginamba nenja yami uTau



Sihlala kuplanethi elokhu iguquka. Kwesinye isikhathi lezi zinguquko zidalwa ngamandla emvelo nje, njengokuzamazama komhlaba nokunyakaza kwezilwandle. Kodwa omunye umonakalo udalwa ngabantu ngokunukubeza imifula nezilwandle nokushabalalisa amahlathi ezimvula. Zonke lezi zinguquko zenza ukuba silahlekelwe yilokho izingane zenu ezingenakuphinde zikubone, njengamahlathi asezimvuleni, nezilwane ezinjengethayiga yaseBengal okumanje nje isicishe ukushabalala. Kumele siwavikele amagugu ethu emvelo ukuze athokozelwe nayizizukulwane ezizayo – izingane zakho nabazukulu.




Yini indawo eyifa lamagugu?

Inhlangano ebhekene nezemfundo nesayensi, i-United Nations Education and Science Organisation (UNESCO) iye icele amazwe ukuba asho ukuthi yiziphi izindawo zawo ezibalulekile ukuze zivikelwe. Emva kwalokho-ke i-UNESCO iye izihlole lezi zindawo, kuthi uma zibonakala zibalulekile nangempela igcwalise ukuthi yizindawo ezingamagugu emhlabeni. INingizimu Afrika inezindawo ezinje eziyisishiyagalombili.

I-Robben Island ingenye yazo. Enye futhi yiSizinda Sokudabuka Kwesintu, ososayensi abathi kulapho abantu bokuqala bavela khona.



Indawo enje ibaluleke ngani?

Amafosili atholakala emgedeni endaweni esemnceleni wezifundazwe iGauteng nesaseNyakatho Ntshonalanga, eduze kwedolobha laseKrugersdorp. Kunokukholwa ukuthi lana ngamathambo ezidalwa zokuqala ezazicishe zibe ngabantu ezaba semhlabeni.

Atholakala kanjani amafosili lana?

Ososayensi baqala ngabo-1890 ukumba izinsalela zemizimba yabantu ababephila kudaladala ngenkathi abavukuzi befuna igolide, base bedebethola amafosili amaningi ngaphansi komhlaba. Ososayensi bathola amafosili amathambo ezidalwa ezicishe zifane nabantu, ezaziphila esikhathini esiyizigidi zeminyaka ezedlula.



↻ i-google

Yini indawo eyifa lamagugu?

Funa 🔍



Ngo-1947 uDkt Robert Broom wathola ithambo lekhandla lowesifazana omdala owayephila kudaladala, owayesecishe afane nomuntu ososayeni abambiza bathi yi- Plesianthropustransvaalensis, laphaya emigedeni yaseSterkfontein. Abantu leli gama bathola kulukhuni ukulikhumbula, leli thambo lekhandla balinika elinye igama bathi nguNkk Ples.

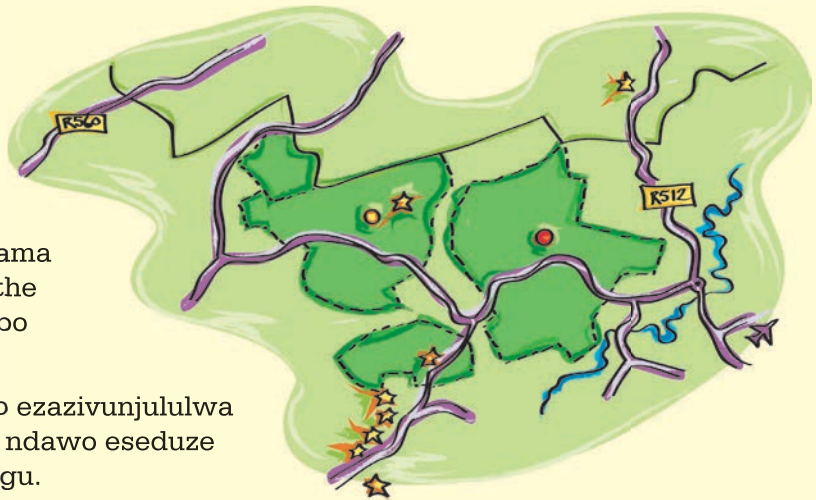
Wayephila nini?

UNkk Ples wayephila ezigidini zeminyaka eyedlule ngaphambi kokuba abantu bakwazi ukwenza umlilo noma ngaphambi kokwenziwa kwezinto ezakhiwa ngensimbi. Ososayensi bakholwa ukuthi lawo mahominidi kwakungokhokho babantu abakhona namuhla, nokuthi isintu sadabuka kulezi zindawo. Yikho le ndawo yanikwa igama lokuthi yiSizinda Sokudabuka Kwesintu.

Sinabuphi obunye ubufakazi bokuthi abantu bokuqala badabuka e-Afrika?

Ngo-1995 omunye usosayensi, uRonald Clarke wafumana izinsalela zenye ihominidi kuyo le ndawo. La mathambo anikwa igama elithi ngu-Little Foot ngoba kwakuthe lapho ososayensi bamba amathambo kwatholakala unyawo kuqala.

Ngenxa yokubaluleka kwalezi zinto ezazivunjululwa lapha, ngo-2000 i-UNESCO yathi le ndawo eseduze nale migede yindawo eyifa lamagugu.





Masibhale

Xoxa ngale mibuzo nomngani wakho, bese ubhala izimpendulo ezikhaleni ozinikiwe.

Yin indawo eyifa lamagugu?

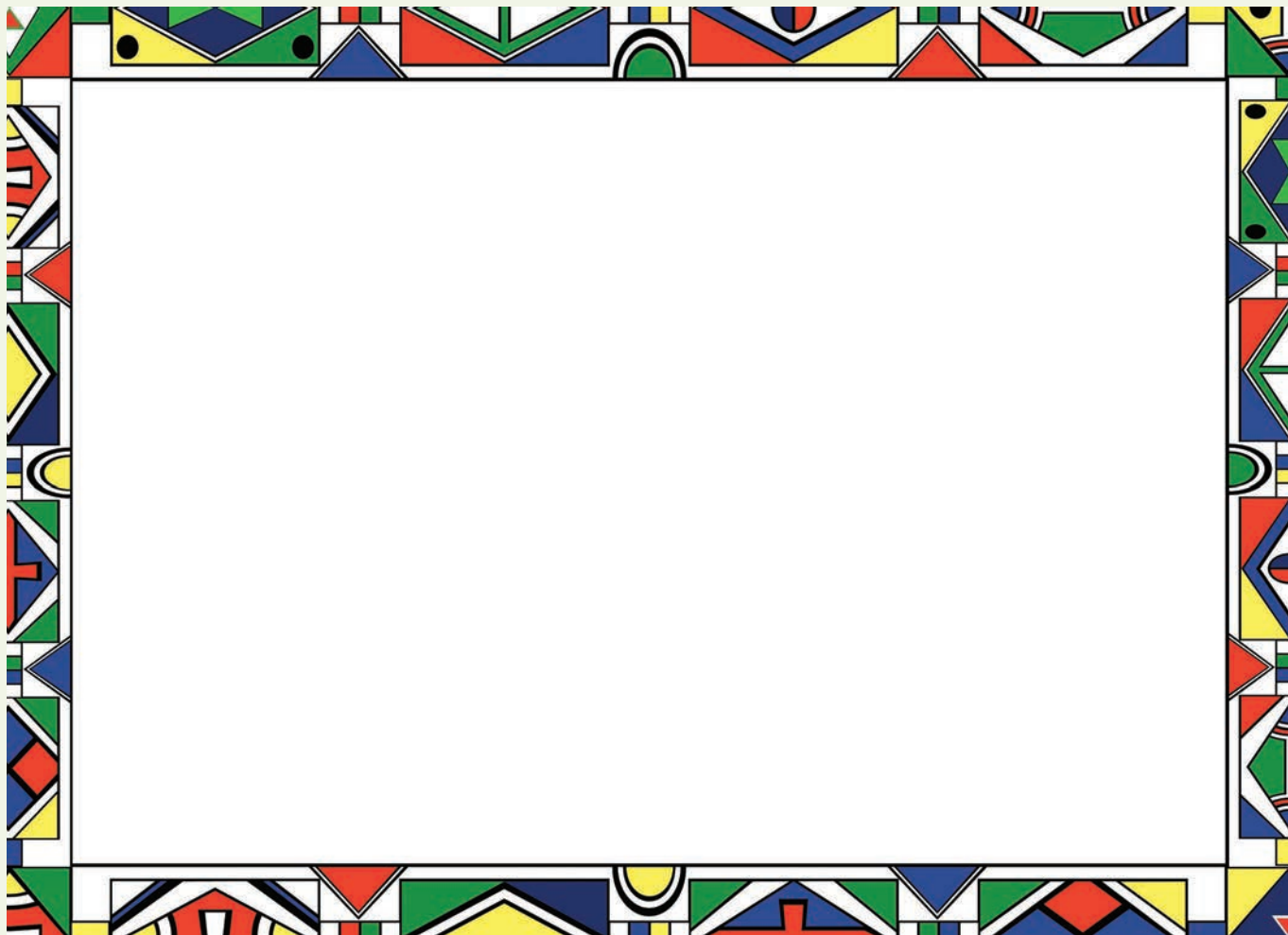
Yini ibaluleke kangaka kithina baseNingizimu Afrika indawo
eyiSizinda Sokudabuka Kwesintu?



Masibhale

Ufunde futhi umbhalo ephephandabeni ngoMathew Berger nombiko oku-inthanethi ngendawo eyiSizinda Sokudabuka Kwesintu bese wenza iphosta ukhangisa **iSizinda Sokudabuka Kwesintu**.

Dweba iphosta. Iphosta yakho kumele yenze abantu balangazelele ukuya eSizindeni Sokudabuka Kwesintu.



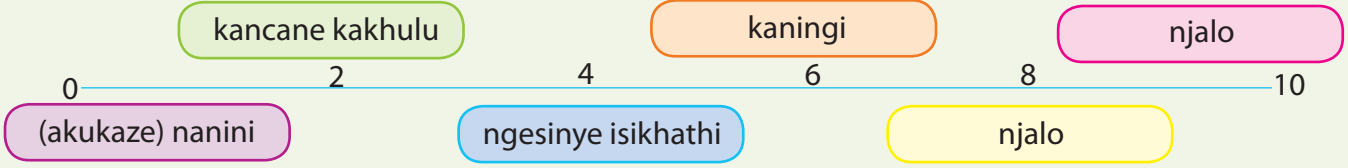
Okunye ngolimi



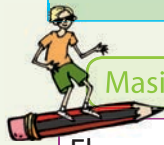
Masikhulume



Xoxa nomngani wakho ngalezi zandiso ezibhekise ekuthini into yenzeka kaningi kangakanani. Yenza imisho ukukhombisa kahle okushiwo yisandiso. Ngemva kwalokho bhala imisho yakho ethebhuleni elingezansi.



Kangaki	Engikwenzayo
njalo (nje)	
ngokuvamile	
kani	
ngesinye isikhathi	
(angikaze) nanini	
kancane kakhulu	



Masibhale

Bhala imisho uchaze okwenzayo ngezandiso ezisho ukuthi kwenziwa kaningi kangakanani.

- Ekuseni njalo nje ngi-
- Lapho sekuntambama ngi-
- Ngezimpelasonto njalo ngi-
- Ebusuku njalo ngi-
- Ngamaholidi esikole njalo nje ngi-
- Ngosuku lwami lokuzalwa ngokuvamile ngi-
- NgeMigqibelo ebusuku kaningi ngi-
- Ebusika angikaze nanini ngi-

Okumiqondo mibili Umusho ngamunye kule emibili ungaba nezincazelo ezimbili. Sebenza nomngani wakho nithole ukuthi unazincazelo zini. Dweba isithombe ukukhombisa imiqondo emibili emshweni ngamunye.

Ngimbone ngamehlo ukuthi uyagula.	Ungathanda ukulinganisa le ngubo evele efasiteleni?



Klebhula ikhasi elibhekene naleli, uligoqe ukwenza ibhrosha yekhadi elingu-Z. Yenza ibhrosha ukukhangisa iSizinda Sokudabuka Kwesintu.

Kumele ufunde ikhasi lewebhu ukuthola ulwazi. Ikhasi elingaphambili lizokhombisa ukuthi iphi le ndawo, uthole nesiqubulo sakhona. Ekhasini ngalinye kulana amanye dweba isithombe bese ubhala uchaze lokho abazokubona.

Khumbula ukufaka.

- ikheli lale ndawo,
- imali yokungena,
- nokuthi kuvulwa nini.

Dweba ikhava yangaphambili.

1

Bhala ulwazi oludingekayo.

2

Bhala ulwazi oludingekayo.

3

Bhala ulwazi oludingekayo.

4

Bhala ulwazi oludingekayo.

5

Nikeza imininingwane yokuxhumana nawe nekheli.

6



IKHASI LANGAPHAMBILI: goqela phambili

1



IKHASI LANGEMUVA: ulwazi olwejwayelekile,
njengenombolo yocingo, ikheli ne-imeyili.

6



5



2



3



4

Amasonto 5 - 6: Umgudu wendaba

113 Inunu emtasheni wezincwadi 102

Ufunda itekisi eliyindaba.
Uxoxa ngemibuzo esuselwa etekisini.

114 Ngubani odla izincwadi zethu? 104

Ufunda itekisi lendaba.
Uxoxa ngeziphetho ezahlukeno zendaba.
Wenza okusamdalo ngesiphetho sendaba, awethule.
Ubhala okuyisona siphetho sendaba esizedlula zonke.

115 Isonto Lezincwadi 106

Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa etekisini leSonto Lezincwadi.
Ubhala kudayari echaza indaba.
Ubhala imisho ngezenzo eziphikayo.

116 Bhala indaba yakho 108

Usebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ukulungiselela ukubhala into azogxila kuyo kubalingiswa, isakhiwo, isizinda nezigameko.

117 Izingane ziya ekhempini 110

Ufunda itekisi elixoxa indaba.
Ukhomba omqondofana kuleli tekisi.

118 Izimanga zasendle 112

Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa endabeni eseshithini lokusebenzela esesedlule kulo.
Uqondanisa imisho ukuze kuvele imbanga yokuthile nomphumela.
Uxhuma imisho ngokusebenzisa izihlanganiso.
Ubhala ipharagrafu echazayo ngokwenzeka kuye esehlazeni.

119 Ukuba yimpuputhe akungivimbanga 114

Ufunda ibhayografi.
Ulandelanisa izehlakalo ezitholakala kubhayografi.
Ubhala igama lakhe ngebhrayili esebenzisa ishadi le-alfabethi yebhrayili.

120 Ukubheka ulimi 116

Uqondanisa izenzo nezithombe ezifanele.
Ukhomba izenzo, nezandiso nokunye okungabuzwa emishweni.
Uxoxa ngemiqondo emibili etholakala emagadini afanayo.

Amasonto 7 - 8: Izinkondlo zezingane

121 UNonkavithi ikati elinokusamfihlo 118

Ufunda inkondlo.
Uyayidlala inkondlo.
Ubheka amagama esichazamazwini abhale incazelo yawo.

122 Sicabanga ngekati elinokusamfihlo 120

Ufunda inkondlo aphumisele kuzwakale.
Uchaza ikati.
Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa enkondlweni.
Ubhala inkondlo yakhe ngesilwane esihlakaniphile.

123 UNanana neNdlovu 122

Ufunda inkondlo.
Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa enkondlweni.
Wenza okusamdalo ngenkondlo.

124 Amalimerikhi 124

Ufunda amalimerikhi.
Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa kumalimerikhi.
Ubhala amalimerikhi akhe.

125 Ukuzithokozisa ngezinkondlo 126

Ufunda inkondlo.
Uphendula imibuzo ngenkondlo.

126 NguNcibijane 128

Ufunda inkondlo.
Uphendula imibuzo esuselwa enkondlweni.
Uchaza izinto azifunda waphumelela kuzo kulo nyaka.
Uchaza afuna ukukwenza ngonyaka ozayo.





Masifunde

“Kuza iSonto Lezincwadi masinyane!” kusho uNkk Maharaj. UTumi nabo bonke eklasini bahlala baqonda, bejabule. ISonto Lezincwadi lalisho ukuthi kuzoba nemincintiswano kubuye kuphunye kuyiwe emtasheni wezincwadi edolobheni, kutholakale nezindaba eziningi.

“Nonyaka indikimba yeSonto Lezincwadi iphatheleni nemvelo endle,” kusho uNkk Maharaj. “Abanye benu bazodweba amaphosta babhale izindaba ngezilwane **ezisengozini yokushabalala** nezingase **zishabalale**. Niyakhumbula ukuthi sake sakhuluma ngalezo zilwane ngesonto eledlule.” Wakhomba ezinye zezithombe ezilenga odongeni.

“Ezinye izilwane zisengozini yokushabalala ngoba abantu bazizingelela uboya bazo,” kusho uTumi owayehlale azi konke. “Ngesinye isikhathi zize zishabalale ngoba zingakutholi okufanele ezingakudla.”

“Uqinisile, Tumi,” kusho uNkk Maharaj. “Ngakho-ke, bantwana,” eseqhubeka, “qalani ukucabanga ngamaphosta enu nezindaba ngelezi zilwane.”

Abanye eklasini badweba amaphanda namabhele. Abanye badweba obhejane nezingulule, abanye badweba amadodo namakwahahashi (quagga). Kodwa abaningi - noTumi imbala – babhala ngedayinaso. Hhayi noma yiyiphi nje, kodwa eyohlobo oluthile nje. Babhala ngokuthiwa yi-igwanodoni abasebeke bafunda ngayo ngesonto elandulela lelo.

UTumi wayesikhumbula kahle isithombe saleso silwane. Sasinemilenze emibili emifushane yangaphambili, kanye nomsila omfushane owugqinsi. Ezinyaweni kwakukhona izinzwani eziyisihlanu **eziyizinqinjana**. Sasineminwe emihlanu esandleni ngasinye, nesithupha esicijile esisaluphondo. I-igwanodoni yayidla utshani – noma yini nje emilayo.

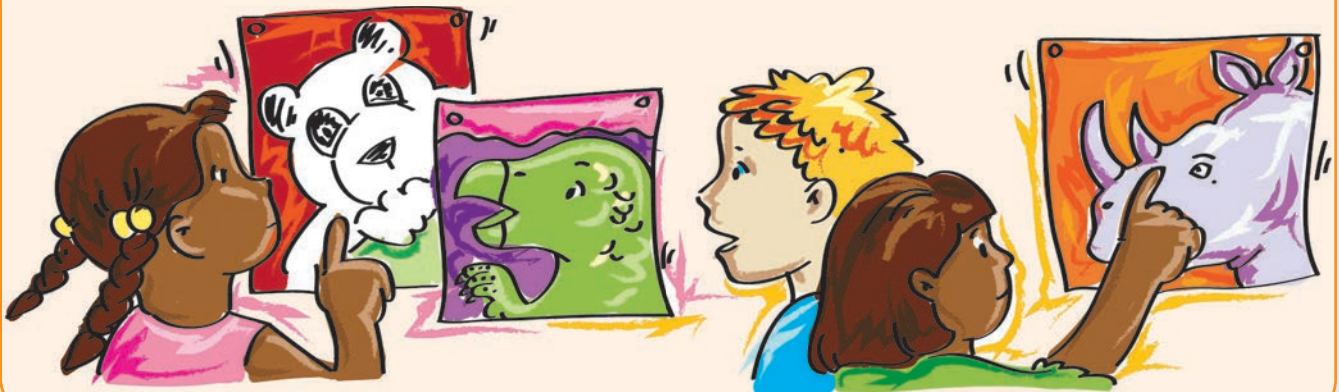
Zonke izikole kulo mphakathi zazibamba iqhaza kokwakwenziwa ngeSonto Lezincwadi Lomtapo Wezincwadi. Emasontweni ambalwa edlule, izingane zazimatasatasa zidweba, zipenda amaphosta ayezothunyelwa emtasheni wezincwadi.


Ngaphambi kokuba ufunde

- Bheka izithombe nesihloko (noma izihloko) bese uzama ukufunisela ukuthi itekisi lingani.
- Yedlulisa amehlo ekhasini ubone ukuthi uzofunda ngani.

**Ngenkathi ufunda**

- Qhathanisa obukubikezela nalokho okufundile.
- Uma ingxenywe oyifundayo ungayizwa kahle, ifunde kancane futhi. Ifunde kakhulu kuzwakale.





Lapho sekufika usuku lokuba amaphosta nezindaba kubukiswe emtatsheni wezincwadi, abeklasi likaTumi bangena ebhasini bahamba, Kwakuwusuku lwasebusika olubandayo, nomoya uvunguza ngamandla.

Lapho izingane sezifika, into yokuqala ezayenza kwaba ukufuna amaphosta azo.

“Nansi eyami!” kusho uTumi. Yayikhombisa idayinaso emamathekayo, kulenga imbali emlonyeni wayo, ukukhombisa ukuthi kwakuyidayinaso edla utshani.

“Nansi indaba yami ngebhele lasepholi!” kusho u-Anna.

“Kanti nakhu engikubhale ngobhejane!” kusho uThami ngokuqhosha.

Lapho sezifike zonke izingane, uNkk Motha osebenza emtatsheni wezincwadi, wathi, “Kukhona okuzonimangaza enginiphathele khona.”

Izingane zase zihlala phansi zimangele nje ukuthi leso simanga kuzoba yini.

Wase uvuleka umnyango, langena lishesha ibhele lasepholi ligqoke intolibhantshi ehle eyenziwe ngeziziba zendwangu, lilandelwa yibhubesi nephanda. “Kuphila ngempela!” kumemeza enye yezingane.

“Chabo bo,” kusho enye.

“Kugqokisiwe nje. Ngabantu abagqokisiwe.”

Ibhele lasepholi lathi ukudansa ligijima liya ngapha nangapha. Lase lijikeleza lihambe lixhawula zonke izingane.



Masikhulume

❖ Ngabe ninalo yini iSonto Lezincwadi esikoleni sakini noma edolobheni? Kuba yinto enjani?

- ❖ UTumi unikeza izizathu ezimbili zokushabalala kwezilwane. Yiziphi?
- ❖ Ngabe amadodo kanye namakwahahashi sekwashabalala noma kusengozini yokushabalala? Uyazi ukuthi zibukeka kanjani lezi zilwane?
- ❖ UTumi yini ayithanda ngeSonto Lezincwadi?
- ❖ Yini igama ledayinaso ezabe zazi ngayo izingane?
- ❖ Ngabe ibhubesi lisengozini yokushabalala? Usho ngani?
- ❖ Asho ukuthini amagama abhalwe ngokugqamile? Xoxa ngalokhu nomngani wakho.





Masifunde

UNkk Motha wayelungisela ukufunda indaba nje lapho sekuvuleka umnyango, sekungena okunye futhi, kunyakazisa ikhanda elinamazekece, kuliyisa ngapha nangapha.

“Kwakhle-ke lokhu!” kusho omunye wothisha.
“Yiyona kostshumu ewedlula wonke le!”

“Hawu ake nibheke!” kusho izingane. “Yi-igwanodoni.”

“Cha!” kusho uNkk Motha. “Yidayinaso!” Wayemangele kancane ngoba wayengasakhumbuli ecela ukuba alethelwe ikhostshumu yedayinaso.

Idayinaso yagxumela ezinganeni sengathi kukhona emfunayo. Yase ibona uTumi laphaya emuva. Yagxumela kuye yamxhawula. “Halo!” kusho uTumi.

Zonke izingane zaya koxhawula idayinaso, nayo yazungeza ilokhu ibakhiphele isidladla sayo esinamazekece. Idayinaso yase ihlala eduze kukaTumi. Yazamula yase ibeka ikhanda layo phezu kwezidladla zayo, isilala. UTumi wazama ukutshela uNkk Motha ngedayinaso, kodwa yena wayefuna ukuba uTumi ake ame uthisha aze aqede ukufunda indaba yebhele lepholi.

UTumi akasakwazanga ukulalela indaba ngoba kwasuke kwezwakala umsindo oxakile ovela kwesinye isilwane esiseduze kwakhe. Idayinaso yabe ihonqa. Umsindo walokho walokhu ukhula. Bonke baphenduka ukubheka ukuthi kwenzenjani.

“Ningamnaki,” kusho uNkk Motha.

Yaphela-ke indaba kodwa idayinaso yalokhu ilele. Zonke izingane

zasukuma zaqala ukubheka izincwadi. UNkk Motha

wayekhombisa ezinye izingane incwadi ekhuluma ngezinyoni lapho esezwa izwi ngemva kwakhe.

Kwakunguthishomkhulu.

“Uxolo,” kusho yena. “Bengifisa ukusheshe ngifike. Ngabe konke kuhambe kahle? Ngiyabona ukuthi amakhostshumu afikile.”

“Kodwa-ke,” kusho uNkk Motha ebukeka edidekile, “uma kungewena ofake ikhostshumu, ngubani kanti?”



I-igwanodoni yayiphila eminyakene ecishe ibe yizigidi eziyi-130 eyedlule, idla utshani, isinda okucishe kube ngamakhilogramu ayizi-2 000, uma imi ibe ngamamitha ama-3 lapha ezinqulwini, iphakame ibe ngamamitha ayi-6 kuya kwayi-10. Igama layo leli ilithola ngokuba ibe namazinyo afana nakaxamu.





Amagama amasna

“Ngizamile kodwa ukukutshela,” kusho uTumi. “Bengazi ukuthi bekungeyena umuntu ogqokiswe.”

“Ehhehene!” kusho omunye ekhomba egxenyeni yamashalofu ezincwadi. Idayinaso yayidla incwadi esihloko sithi *Great Oceans and Rivers of the World*.

UTumi wazama ukuchaza. “Yi-igwanodoni,” esho etshela uNkk Motha. “Lezi zilwane zidla izitshalo, vele-ke iphepha livela okhunini, kanti ukhuni luvela emthini kanti umuthi uyisitshalo. Yikho lesi silwane sidla iphepha nje.”

Izingane zayibheka idayinaso isidla isahluko sesithupha sencwadi ekhuluma ngezilwandle. “Wo, Nkosi yami,” kusho uNkk Motha, “akulungile neze lokhu.” Idayinaso yabona inqwaba yezincwadi ezintsha zezindaba. Amakhava anemibala egqamile ayelukhuni ecwebezela. “Hlephu!” isidla idayinaso. “Hlephu!” Incwadi yokuqala yezindaba yanyamalala phakathi kwemihlathi emikhulu.

Bonke bazama ukucabanga indlela yokususa idayinaso.



Akekho ofuna ukuba idayinaso idle umtapo wezincwadi. Pho zazingenzani izingane ukususa idayinaso emtatsheni wezincwadi? Xoxani ngalokhu bese nenzela iklasi umdlalo ngenikucabangayo.



Manje senibone imidlalo embalwa lapho kukhona abalingiswa, nqumani ukuthi yimuphi ophuma phambili, nisibhale phansi isisombululo. Manje-ke seninaso isiphetho sendaba ethi *Inunu emtatsheni wezincwadi*.



Masibhale

Ake ubheke kule ndaba futhi. Phendula le mibuzo.

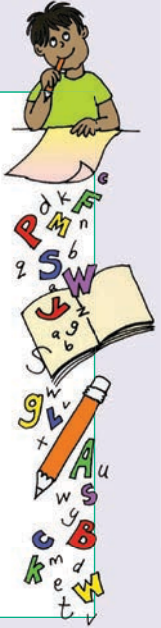


Yiziphi izinto ebezihlelelwe Isonto Lezincwadi?



Masenze

Ibukeka kanjani i-igwanodoni? Funda ukuchazwa kwayo bese uyidweba.



Masibhale

Bhala iqoqa lendaba njengento ozoyifaka kudarayi usho ukuthi kwenzekeni emtatsheni wezincwadi namhlanje. Bhala njengomuntu "wokuqala" okhulumayo, usebenzise u-"ngi-" kodwa kube senkathi eyedlule.



Dayari othandekayo

Namhlanje inunu ifike emtatsheni wezincwadi

yaqala ukudla izincwadi.



Khuluma nomngani wakho ngethebhula, ulisebenzise ukuzejwayeza ukwenza imisho esho **ukuphika** kusetshenziswa isakhi **a**, kulandele isivumelwano sesigaba, isenzo sigcine ngo-**i**.

Mina a-	ngithanda ibhola.
Wena	ngiwela umgwaqo.
Thina	ngidla manje.
Bona	ngidlala ithubeni.
Lona	lifuna ukuhamba.
UDudu	likhotha uswidi.
Khona	lizwakala kahle.
Zona	lisinda kakhulu.
Iqhwa	lifika ngakithi.



Manje bhala ukuphika enkathini edlule.

Lona a-lifuna. Lona alifunanga.
UDudu _____ khotha.
Khona _____ zwakala.
Zona _____ sinda.



Manje-ke sebenzisa ithebhula nezibonelo ozakhela zona zisho ukuphika enkathini edlule. Sikunikile isibonelo sokuqala.

UJabulani akavumanga ukuhamba nathi.

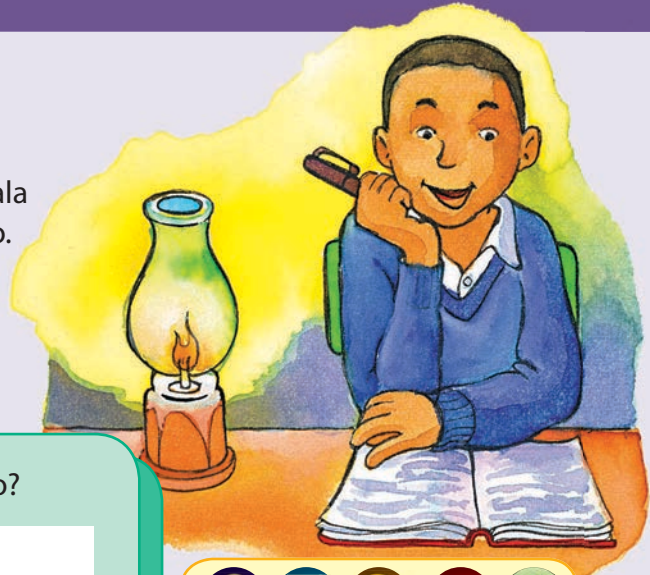
Ukubheka ukuphika enkathini edlule
 Uma sikhombisa ukuphika enkathini edlule sisebenzisa isijobelelo: -anga.





Masibhale

Lungiselela ukubhala indaba noma inganekwane. Qala ngokugcwalisa imibono onayo ebalazweni lemibono. Emva kwalokho zebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono ekubhaleni indaba yakho ekhasini elilandelayo.



Ngobani abalingiswa?

Yini isakhiwo?



- Sebenzisa ibalazwe lemibono elizokwelekelela ukuhlela ozokubhala
- Bhala umgqakazo
- Cela umngani wakho abheke amaphutha emgqakazweni
- Buyekeza umbhalo wakho ulungise namaphutha
- Emva kwalokho, wubhale ngobunono encwadini yakho.



Yini isihloko sendaba yakho?

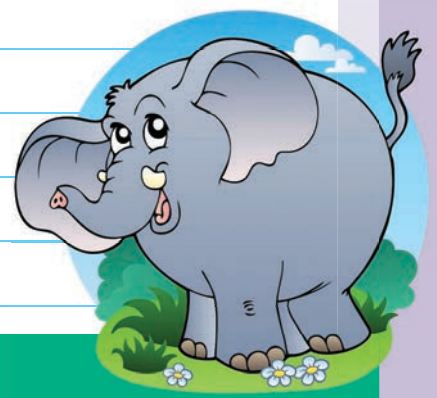
Yini isizinda sayo?

Yini eyenzeka ngasekuqaleni?

Yini elandelayo?

Igcina kanjani?

Lined writing area with 20 horizontal blue lines for text entry.





- ❖ Yini umahluko omkhulu phakathi kwesilwane esincelisayo nesihuquzelayo?
- ❖ Zingaki izilwane ezihuquzelayo ongazisho?
- ❖ Ake uxoxele ikhosi ukuthi wake watholana (wabhekana) kanjani nesilwane esihuquzelayo.



Masifunde



UVusi ungemvana nje komngani wakhe uMike ovula uziphu wethende. UVusi wethuka agxume lapho umngani wakhe esekhala ngokwethusayo, aze ayowela kuBongi ongemva kwakhe.

“Yi-i-nyoka!” kusho uMike ehlehlela kuVusi.

Uyise kaVusi, uMnu Mosoma, uza esegijima esuka emlilweni osenkanjini. “Uneqiniso kangakanani ukuthi yinyoka?” ebuza engafuni kubonakale ukumonyozela kwakhe ngenkathi ebuka izingane ezintathu eziqhaqhazelayo.

“Ulimi lwaso lulokhu luthi nyali-nyali emlonyeni, Baba, futhi sibukeka njengentulo enkulu!” esho ephelelwa ngumoya uVusi.

“Ake nilinde lapha nonke kengiyothatha ithoshi kujipha. Mhlawumbe njalo akuyona inyoka.”

UBongi uthinta ihlombe likaMike. “Kungenzeka kanjani kungabi yinyoka? Sikhona esinye isilwane esinolimi olude luphuma lungena emlonyeni waso?” kubuza yena.

UBongi noVusi banikina amakhanda. Abakwazi ukuchaza.

UMnu Mosoma ubuye esephethe ithoshi ngesandla nefosholo ngesinye. Ubizela uVusi ngakuye.

“Yini libanjwe yimi, Baba?” kubuza uVusi ngezwi elincane.

“Ungakhathazeki; ngizongena kuqala ngiyobheka lesi silwane esihuquzelayo.”

UMnu Mosoma usephakamisa umnyango wethende ngesandla esinye, akhanyise ngethoshi ethendeni. Izingane zontathu zithi ukusondela, zisazama ukushiya isikhala esiphephile phakathi kwazo nethende.



“Yebo, yilokhu ebengikucabanga,” kuvungazela uMnu Mosoma. “Wuxamu. Kodwa ufike kanjani lapha? Bengithi nginitshelile ukuba nibophele imaphansi lethende emacaleni alo.”

UVusi ubheka amateki akhe, laba abanye ababili bayabhekana baqhikize amahlombe. Babephuthuma ekuseni, njengasemihleni. UVusi wanquma ukuba kukhulunywe ngokunye. “Ngolunjani lolu hlobo lukaxamu, Baba? Luyaluma noma lukhwife?”

UBongi uthathekile ngokubukeka kwentulo enkulu. Uma ikhanyiswa ngethoshi ayagqama amabhulokhi amhlophe enza iphethini elicwebezelayo emhlane omnyama onamazakece. Inamazipho amnyama amade ezidladleni ezine ezishwabeneyo. Wethuka agxume lapho isilwane sesikhisila ngelikhulu.

“Qaphelani phela zingane, ngumsebenzi onengozi lo. Uma sikuluma lesi silwane, kuzodingeka umgxala ukwehlukana leyo mihlathi,” kusho uMnu Mosoma.

“Kuyethusa lokhu!” kuvungama uMike esuka kule ndawo ekhanyisiwe.



Masibhale

Funda indaba futhi uthole omqondofana bala mazwi endabeni.
(Khumbula: omqondofana ngamazwi ehlukeno kodwa ashokufanayo.)

thuthumela	
mamatheka	
finyelela	
phimisa	
khulumela phansi	



Masibhale

Funda indaba ngoxamu futhi bese uxoxa nomngani wakho ngezimpendlulo zale mibuzo. Emva kwalokho gcwalisa izimpendlulo ezikhaleni ezingezansi.

Zilandelana kanjani izingane lapho ziya ethendeni?		
Eyokuqala	Eyesibili	Eyesithathu
Ucabanga ukuthi uVusi akaze awubone uxamu phambilini? Usho ngani?		
Yini eyenza uVusi noBongi bagxumele kuBongi?		
Ngabe uMnu Masoma uyazesaba izilwane ezihuquzelayo? Usho ngani?		
Sazi kanjani ukuthi izingane ziyazesaba izilwane ezihuquzelayo?		
Ungene kanjani uxamu ethendeni?		



Masibhale

Sivamile ukukhuluma ngembangela nomphumela. Sikubeka kahle lokhu ngokusebenzisa amagama anjengokuthi **ngoba** noma **ngakho**. Qondanisa amagama kukholomu esatshani kwesokunxele nokushiwo kwesasibhakabhaka kwesokudla.

Uxamu wangena ethendeni.	Wayefuna ukulanda ithoshi.
Uxamu wezwa esevinjelwe yizingane.	Washayisana noVusi.
UMnu Mosoma waya kujiphu.	Ucabanga ukuthi iubhekene nyenoka.
UMike wagxuma kakhulu wabuyela emuva.	Izingane zazingabophanga kwaqina phansi ethendeni.
UVusi akakaze awubone uxamu.	Wenza umsindo wanyaliza ulimi.

Manje sebenzisa amagama **ngoba** noma **ngakho** ukuxhuma imisho, bese ubhala umusho omusha ekhasini elilandelayo.



Masibhale

Bhala amapharagrafu amabili ngesikhathi osichithe enkanjini ehlanzeni. (Uma ungakaze ukwenze lokhu, chaza ukuthi ucabanga ukuthi kunjani.) Sebenzisa la magama azokusiza. Chaza ukuthi wazizwa unjani, kwakunuka kanjani, wezwani, bezwakala kanjani utshani nemithi uma ukuthinta.

Ukuhambela kwami ehlanzeni

ithende ibhakede amanzi izinkuni umlilo ibhodwe elimasondo-mathathu
 omiyane umuthi impala thambile isilwane esihaqazelayo impisi ngedwa
 ngesaba inyendle kumahhadlahhadla imigwaqo eyibhuqu isiqiwana
 sezinyamazane ipulazi okunameva ithaya okusha izinyoni zitshiloza





Masikhulume

Lake lakuphelela ithemba kwathi vele uyeke? Wezwa ukuthi kulukhuni kakhulu? Unazo yini izinkinga ezisusa umqondo wakho emsebenzini wesikole?



Masifunde

Funda ngengane engazange ilahle ithemba.



Igama lami ngingu-Obert Maguvhe. Ngazalwa ngo-1967 emzini wasemakhaya eVenda esifundazweni saseLimpopo. Lapho sengineminyaka eyisithupha ngaba nesimungumungwane, isifo esejwayelekile ezinganeni. Ngaba neshwa – kwaba nezingxaki ngase ngiba yimpumpu the. Ngaphelelwa yithemba, ngayinto engenamandla, elahlekile nje. Ngangizoqhubeka kanjani nje nempilo?

Ngayofunda esikoleni sabangaboni eBosele no-1973, lapho engafunda khona iBhrayili. Ngalisebenzisa ngokugcwele ithuba lemfundo ephambili eyayitholakala lapho. Ngangazi ukuthi kufanele ngithole umatikuletsheni omuhle. Izingane zike zingazi ukuthi kubaluleke kanjani ukusebenza ngokuzikhandla, bese zizisola kamuva empilweni yazo.

Ngemva kokufunda lapho ngo-1987, ngayofunda eNyuvesi yaseNyakatho, kwathi ngo-1991. Ngaqala ukufundela iziqu zangemva kwezokuqala eNyuvesi yaseWitwatersrand eGoli. Ngangifuna ukufundela ukuba ngummeli. Ngase ngazi abameli abaningi abangaboni. Kodwa ugogo wathi kumele ngibe nguthisha. Wayeqinisile – yiyona nto engangiyithanda nami.

Ngo-1997 ngathola umfundaze wakwaFullbright. Lokhu kwase kusho ukuthi ngingaya eMelika ngiyofundela iziqu zika-MA eBoston College. Ngajabula kabi! Mina lo, u-Obert Maguvhe ngangizohamba ngendiza ngiye endaweni ekude nasemzini wasemakhaya eVenda! Ngase ngizothi cababa eMelika! Ngangingayicabangi nakuyicabanga le nto. Kodwa ngaze ngayigibela leyo ndiza, ngaluthatha uhambo. Ngangihlala ngedwa eMelika, ngenza uhlelo lweminyaka emibili ngezinyanga eziyishumi nambili nje. Osolwazi ababengifundisa babecabanga ukuthi ngingumfundi owehlukile kwabanye ngoba ngabuyela ekhaya masinyane kusasele unyaka kulokho sonke esasikulindele.

Emva kweminyaka eyisikhombisa ngibuyela eMelika ngaqeda iziqu zobudokotela eNyuvesi yasePretoria. Konke kungenzeka uma ukholelwa kulokho oyikho, futhi uzimisele ukusebenza kanzima. Akukho okungakuvimba. Into eyangisiza ukuthi ngikholelwe emandleni enginawo ukuthi ubaba wayehlale elindele ukuba ngenze yonke imisebenzi eyenziwa yizingane ezingenakukhubazeka, njengokwelusa izinkomo nezimbuzi kanye nokuhlakula emasimini. Isimanga esikhulu ukuthi umngani wami omkhulu emakhaya kwakungumfana ongezwa. Noma sasingasebenzisi lona ulimi lwezimpawu ekuxhumaneni, sasizwana, futhi sasidlala ndawonye njengazo zonke izingane.

Sasibumba izilwane nezinyoni ngebumba, sibhukuda, sisenga izimbuzi, sikhwela nasemithini. Ngikho-ke noma ngangingaboni, umngani wami yena engezwa, kwakungeze kwangifikela mina ukuthi lokhu kwakusenza sibe ngabantu abangaphelele kahle njengabanye.

Ngo-2008 ngaqashwa nguMnyango Wemfundo Eyisisekelo ukuba ngumqondisi womkhankaso wokugqugquzela ukufunda nokubhala obizwa ngele-KhaRiGude. Lo mkhankaso uhlose ukufundisa ukufunda nokubhala kubantu abadala abayizigidi ezi-3.5, kanti olwami uphiko lubhekene nokufundisa abadala abangaboni ukuba bakwazi ukufunda ibhrayili. Asikwazi ukusebenzisa amehlo ethu ukufunda, ngakho-ke sisebenzisa iminwe yethu.

Kwaba mnandi kakhulu ngo-2013 lapho senginikwa isikhundla sokuba nguSolwazi, i-Associate Professor, eNyuvesi yaseNingizimu Afrika. Kulo msebenzi wami omusha kumele ngiqeqeshe othisha ukufundisa izingane ezinokukhubazeka. Kumnandi kakhulu ukuba sesikhundleni sokwazi ukusiza abanye.

Umyalezo wami kwabasha ukuba bafunde ngamandla onke ngenkathi besesesikoleni. Akumele ukuba izikhathi ezinzima nokudabuka kukudangalise. Sonke kumele sibe namaphupho, kanti ukuwabona ephumelela kweyeme ekusebenzeni ngokuzikhandla.



Gcwalisa lokho okwenzeka empilweni kaDkt Obert Maguvhe kule minyaka. Buyela emuva ufunde indaba yempilo yakhe futhi uma ungasayikhumbuli yonke imidati. Ungase uyibale nje iminyaka uma ungayinikiwe endabeni.

Unyaka	Okwenzeka
1973	
1987	
1991	
1997	
2004	
2008	
2013	

I-othobhayografi yindaba umuntu ayibhala ngempilo yakhe uqobo. Ibhayografi yindaba yomuntu ebhalwe ngomunye oseceleni. Le othobhayografi niyibhalelwe ngu-Obert.



Yini iBhrayili?

IBhrayili yindlela esetshenziswa ngabantu abangaboni ukufunda nokubhala besebenzisa iminwe yabo. Lolo nalolo hlamvu lwe-alfabhethi lumelwe yiphethini lamachashazi aqumbile abakwazi ukuwezwa ngezihloko zeminwe bawahumushe. Leli thebhula elingezansi likhombisa ukuthi ibukeka kanjani i-alfabhethi yeBhrayili.



A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	

Bhala igama lakho ngeBhrayili. Faka izinhlamvu zegama lakho emgqeni ongezansi bese ukopishela emgqeni ongaphezulu amachashaza ohlamvu ngalunye.

Izenzo



Masibhale

Qondanisa izenzo nezithombe ezifanele. Gcwalisa inamba yesithombe eduze nesenzo esifanele. Ungasisebenzisi izenzo ngaphezu kokukodwa.

- pheka
- yenza
- phuza
- shayela
- yidla
- hamba
- yiba na-
- thanda
- lalela
- phila
- dlala
- funda
- khuluma
- bhaka
- bheka
- gqoka
- gibela
- cisha

1 ifulethi 	2 ibhayisikili 	3 isilwane esingumngani
4 ikhekhe 	5 isiJalimane 	6 i-VW
7 iphephandaba 	8 umsakazo 	9 amamuvi
10 umabonakude 	11 amakhandlela 	12 ithenisi
13 isameshi 	14 ikhofi 	15 ukudla okungenampilo
16 idina 	17 umsebenzi wasekhaya 	18 izibuko

Amabinzana ezenzo

Amabinzana ezenzo yizenzo ezihambisana namanye amazwi okuvame ukuba yizingasenzo.

Dwebela izenzo kule misho bese ukokelezela amagama "asiza" izenzo.

U-Anne ubekade elinde uJabu.
Udokotela uqale akuhlale bese ekujova.
Uma bejabule bavele bacule.
Lezi zingane kuze kufike unina zisebenza.
Uthi ehamba abe eqalaza.
Uwe ebhayisikilini wacishe walimala.
Phela kufanele umtshela ukuthi usufikile.

Ibinzana lebizo

Ibinzana lebizo yiqoqwana lamagama emshweni elisebenzisana nebizo.

UJabulani waya edolobheni. (Igama "uJabulani" yibizo.)

UJabulani omkhulu waya edolobheni. ("UJabulani omkhulu" yibinzana lebizo.)

Dwebela amabinzana ebizo kule misho.

Udadewethu omncane uneminyaka eyisithupha.
Umfana ongelamayo wayenomcimbi.
Indlu enkulu iyasha.
Umama omdala walungisa indlu.
Izimbali ezinhle zabuniswa yilanga.
Ibhayisikili lami elidala balebile.
Intaba ephakeme imbozwe ngamafu.



Masikhulume

Asithokozele omabizwafane

Fundani laba omabizwafane bese nixoxa ngemiqondo emibiil abanayo.

Uzinhle wakwaGumede unebala elihle.



Ngibona ukuthi yimbiza ezomsiza.

Ngizoya kuye ngoba unesifuba njengami!

UMA INGEKHO INHLOKO NGEKE SIYE LAPHO.

Emva kokubeletha umntwana waya emsebenzini.



Uphawu esangweni lepulazini lezingulube.

Ngena ufike ubuse nezingulube



Isingathekiso

Isingathekiso siqhathanisa izinto ezimbili ngokuthi enye, ingenye. Asikusebenzisi okufana nokuthi: njenga- noma nganga-.

Isibonelo: Unenfiliziyo yegolide.

Lapha sithola amagama okuphindwa kuwo unkamisa othile.

Isibonelo: Hamba mfana kababa.

Vfanankamisa





Masifunde

Funda inkondlo ethi *UNonkavithi ikati elinokusamfihlo*.
Zilingise izindlela eziyisimanga zaleli kati.

- Kokelezela amagama anemvumelwano enkondlweni.
- Thola amagama abhalwe ngokunohlonze etekisini. Bhala izincazelo zawo ebhokisini eliseduze kwenkondlo.



UNonkavithi, ikati lezimanga

UNonkavithi yinqaba yekati, ubizwa
ngomaziph' angabonabonakali – Yinkosi yezigilamkhuba
Ingalo yomthetho iyinde nje
Kuye imfushane wumsila wembila,
Bangayibiza ngeMPD neKMPD
Kodwa uma betheleka enkundleni
Itshe lom' inhlama ngoNonkavithi.

Nonkavithi, Nonkavithi, akeh' ofana nawe,
Wephule yonke imithetho nemitheshwana yomuntu,
Wephule nowemvelo wokudonswa wumhlaba,
Ikhono lakho lokuntanta likhexisa imilomo, Kuthi noma betheleka emabaleni alapho
ugcweleze khona - *Itshe lom' inhlama ngoNonkavithi*.
Ungamthungatha emakhosombeni nasemakhoneni,
umfune nasemoyeni, thula ngikutshele,
Itshe lom' inhlama ngoNonkavithi.

Nonkavithi, kati lamakhambi, umude **ungumndondoshiya**;
Ubonakala ungavele, uzwakala unqakhulumanga, amehlo akho asithele.
Ishiya lilinye liphuphuma imiqond' ejulile,
Ikhandu yimbumbulu yembulunga,
Usikhumba silele uthuli,





Umadevu afana nekamu lezinwele zamakhosikazi,
Uthwala ikhanda **utshikize**, ugobagobe,
Ufuz' inyok' umanyamalala kubhekiwe,
Kuthi sonke sesithe ulele obenyoni,
Sithole ukuthi uphapheme okwenhlanzi.

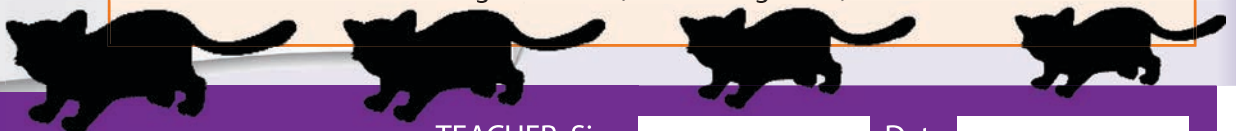
Nonkavithi, Nonkavithi, akek' ofana nawe,
Uwugojogojo lothi ungathi udonsel' imisakazo,
Sihlangana nawe ezitaladin' ezindala,
Sikubon' emapak' edolobheni, Kuyothi uma kuvela ubugebengu,
Itshe lom' inhlama ngoNonkavithi.

Uhlonishwa yizwe lonke, (Bath' uqola ngephepha kuphela.)
Iminwe yakho ayikho kodw' emaphepheni,
Nasemabhukwin' amakhulu, Kulahlek' inyama nobisi,
Kuduk' impande yesono nezikhwama,
Kufunwa lokhu ngapha, Kufunwa lokhuya ngale,
Kuphenywa kuphakanyiswa,
Kuphathaphathwa, Kodwa nakhu okukodwa ngawe,
Itshe lom' inhlama ngoNonkavithi.

Nonkavithi, Nonkavithi, akek' ofana nawe,
alikhokho ikati elake laba khona **elinguphunyakabemphethe**
okukaNonkavithi wamavithivithi, Konke onakho yinsada,
Kungaphezu kotshani bungaka, Okwenzayo sewukwenzile,
AKEKHO OBONA KUNGUWE!

Bathi wonke Amakati
Aziphethe **budlakadlaka** njengawe
Aziwa enhla nasezansi, (Ngibala oNyawu ikati elidala,
Ngibala oSusumsila **imbodla** yakwabo,
Ngibala oBoyabekati abaziwayo) Bebeyini kuNonkavithi
Inkunzimalanga yezinkunzi,
Nabasemlandweni wobuqili kabafiki kuye.
Nonkavithi, Nonkavithi, akek' ofana nawe,
Uwugojogojo lothi ungathi udonsel' imisakazo,
Sihlangana nawe ezitaladin' ezindala,
Sikubon' emapak' edolobheni, Kuyothi uma kuvela ubugebengu,
Itshe lom' inhlama ngoNonkavithi.
Nonkavithi, Nonkavithi, Nonkavithi –
Noma **betheleka** enkundleni yobugebengu
UNonkavith' akabonwa!
Sicabanga ngekati elinokusamfihlo.

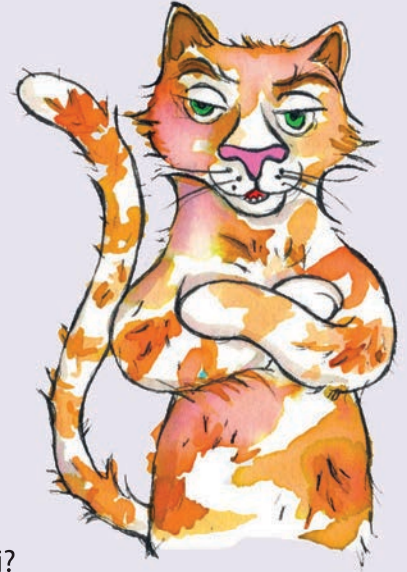
Ngu-TS Elliot (kunokwengeziwe)





Masifunde

Funda le nkondlo kakhulu bese ukhuluma ngendlela elichazwe ngayo. Yikuphi kulokhu okuyimifanekisomqondo okuchaza kahle uNonkavithi?



Masibhale

Yimiphi imisho enkondlweni eveza ukuthi uNonkavithi ubukeka kanjani?

Yini, encazelweni eyethulwe ngoNonkavithi, eveza ukuthi uhlakaniphe kakhulu?

Kusho ukuthini ukuthi "Nabasemlandweni wobuqili kabafiki kuye"?

Kungani leli kati libizwa "ngomaziph' angabonabonakali"?

Imbongi isebenzisa isenzasamuntu uma ichaza uNonkavithi njengekati elinezimpawu zabantu. Yiziphi lezi zimpawu ethi imbongi leli kati linazo?



Masibhale

Manje-ke bhala inkondlo yakho ngesilwane esihlakaniphile. Bhala ukuthi sibukeka sinjani. Yini esiyenzayo ukuze kuthiwe sihlakaniphile? Xoxa ngesilwane neqembu lakho. Bhala amazwi achaza lesi silwane. Emva kwalokho yengeza amagama anemvumelwano emazwini osuvele unawo. Sebenzisa la magama ukuze akusize ekubhaleni inkondlo. Sebenzisa amagama nemvumelwano ekugcineni kwaleyo naleyo migqa emibili elandelayo. Qale ubhale okungumgqakazo nje ephepheni bese ubuye ubhala inkondlo leyo encwadini yakho.



Handwriting practice area with multiple horizontal blue lines for writing.

Large empty rounded rectangular box for drawing or illustration.

Idwebele umfanekiso inkondlo yakho.



Masifunde

Iyaziwa indaba kaNanana “owakha endleni ngabomu”. Lapha sizwa ngesigameko lapho ebhekana khona nendlovu.

Fundani le nkondlo kakhulu njengeqembu. Abayaziyo inganekwane bazoyilandela kalula inkondlo. Bazobona nokho ukuthi kunezindawana lapho inkondlo ide yehluka khona.

Indimana
yenkondlo yiqoqo
lemigqa enkondlweni.
Ezinye izinkondlo ziba
nendimana eyodwa
nje, kanti ezinye ziba
nezindimana eziningi.
Zingaki izindimana kule?



Uwashiyelani wodwa amawel' amahle?
Ungamethemba uphelele kuphi konje
Umzala wabo uthi angabavikela,
Eb' engawiswa nangamaphik' ephela?
Wethembelephi wakhe endleleni
Ngoba ibele lendlela alivuthwa?
“Kodwa shono,” kusho uMfene
“Ngabakabani abantwana abanje,
Abahle bedlula ilanga liphuma?”

“NgabakaNanana laba bantwana
Abahle bedlula ilanga liphuma,”
Kush' umzanyana umzali wabantwana.
“Ubuhle obunje abungaphazanyiswa.”
Wafika wedlula uNsephe kaMagijima;
Wafika wedlula uNgwe kaMadlinyama.
Bevumelana ngobuhle obungephazanyiswe.
Sekuzwakala umsindo wobufohlofoho,
Kufihlik' utshani nezihlahla – nguNdlovu!

“Ngabakabani abantwana abanje
Abahle bedlula ilanga liphuma?”
“NgabakaNanana laba bantwana
Abahle bedlula ilanga liphuma.”
“Nabahle bo, bantwana, nabahle,
Nifanele mina, ngihamba nani.”
Yasho yabagwinya, mimiliti!

“Baph' abantabam' abahle?”
Umama ebuza kuphel' ithemba.
“Bathathwe yindlovu bobabili,
Yabagwinya mimiliti.”

Ekhihl' isililo wagaya umphako,
Washuthek' imbazo emqulwini wakhe
Wayofun' indlovu umamimilita.

Wabuza kuMfene wakhomba phambili
Wabuza kuNsephe wakwaMagijima,
Wabuza nakuNgwe wakwaMadlinyama:

“Hamba ngendlela ubheke phambili,
Emithin’ emide ematshen’ amhlophe,
Uyomthol’ uNdlovu uMamimilita.”
Yayind’ indlela lwalud’ukhalo,
Izinyawo zinegazi, ayaxeg’ amadolo:
“Ngizophikelela njalo, angibhek’ emuva!”

Nansiy’ imith’ emide, namatsh’ amhlophe!
Aqin’ amadolo, lavuk’ ijubane.
“Ndlovu, Mamimilita, ngifun’ abantabami!”
“Hamba ngendlela ubheke phambili,
Emithin’ emide ematshen’ amhlophe.
Uyomthol’ uNdlovu uMamimilita.”
Yasho yambamba, yammimilita.

Esiswini sendlovu ngabantu nezilwane!
Wo, inhloko nezinyembezi zenjabulo
Etholana uNanana nabantabakhe!

Wasik’ inyama yendlovu bonke wabosela,
Yagula indlovu, yavuma phansi.
Wavula isango ngembaz’ ebukhali,
Bonke baphuma begijima behalalisa,
Izilwane nabantu bavumelana;
“Usemunye manje umbusi wethu,
Osikhiphe ebugqilini bombuso weNdlovu
NguNanana wethu, iNdlovukazi yethu!”
Inganekwane yamaZulu ihlelwe kabusha



Masibhale

Bhala izindawo ezimbili ezinemigqa emibili enemvumelwano.

Uyasithanda isiphetho sendaba kaNanana? Ngani?

Bhekisa kokubili okukhombisa ukuthi yinganekwane le, akuyona indaba eyenzeka ngempela.



Ukulingisa

Ake nikulingise okwenzeka kule nkondlo. Kungasetshenziswa laba balingiswa: uNanana, indlovu, umzanyana, imfene noma insephe.



Masifunde

Nanka amalimerikhi. Yinkondlo edle ngobufuphi noteku. Lana awanazo zonke izimpawu zaweseNgesi. Afunde bese uphendula imibuzo.



UMzo lokh' ebhek' amanzi,
Ethi kuzophum' inhlanzi,
Ubuthongo beza,
Bafike bamboza;
Waphum' esecons' amanzi.

Umpendi waqed' umsebenzi,
Wabon'izithandwa sezihlezi,
Zihleka uhleko,
Usizi lungekho.
"Lelo bhentshi sengilipendile."



Bengifunel' indlu isicabha,
Ngasithola, siside kakhulu;
Ngasinguma ngapha,
Ngasisaha lapha,
Manje sengisondise kakhulu.



Masibhale

Ilimerikhi inemigqa emingaki?

Yimiphi imigqa enemvumelwano?

Mangaki amalunga emgqeni ngamunye?

Umugqa 1	Umugqa 2	Umugqa 3	Umugqa 4	Umugqa 5



Masibhale

Manje-ke bhala eyakho ilimerikhi eqala ngokuthi:

Kwakukhon' intombi uZanele.

Ake ubhale amagama avumelana nelokucina emgqeni wokuqala, elithi uZanele. Ungasebenzisa amagama anjengalana: Cele, phelele, -sele, -dlile, gcwele, fundile, thole, le.



Masibhale

Ungake uzame enye futhi uthole amagama angavumelana negama: uSazi.

Ungasebenzisa amagama afana nathi: ulwazi, akusizi, nazi, ingilazi, umuzi, ufakazi imbuzi.

Kwakukhon' umfana onguSazi





Masikhulume



Masifunde

Sewake wambona uxamu?
Uma umthinta uzwakala unjani?
Ungamchaza uthini?



Ngiyeke ngihambe noxamu wami. Lapho ukushisa kuphakama, kushaya ama-85° kwedlule, uxamu wami uqala phansi akhombis' impilo engaziwa. Siye selukele ebhishi, mina lo noxamu wami, ahlal' ehlobo lami, sishaywa umoya wolwandle ...

Ngiyeke ngihambe noxamu wami

Lapho ukushisa kuphakama, kushaya ama-85° kwedlule, uxamu wami uqala phansi akhombis' impilo engaziwa.

Siye selukele ebhishi, mina lo noxamu wami, ahlal' ehlobo lami, sishaywa umoya wolwandle ...

Lowo owethuka esibona uyethuka akhex' umlomo, engibona noxamu wami imizimba siyinyakazisa,

uze aphuthum' ucingo, ukubikela amaphoyisa athi ngihamba nengwenya ngiyidonsa ngomchilo.

Ngamev' agcwel' umgogodla ethus' abangamagwala; phel' uthanda ngimkitize la ngaphansi kwesilevu.

Sengiyamaz' uxamu wami esefis' ukuyolala esefak' amaphijama aphumuz' ikhanda lakhe.

Sengihamba ndawo zonke negugu loxamu wami

Angesabi lutho ngineqhimilili lami ...
nginengungumbane yami,
nginesicabucabu sami,
nginengududu yami,
nginenhlwathi yami,
nembuzimawa yami.

Ngakho wena ngiyeke mina
Kengzihambele noxamu wami.

(Isuselwa kweka-Brian Moses)

esibona uyethuka akhex' umlomo, engibona noxamu wami imizimba



Masibhale

Qondanisa la magama nezincazelo ezifanele. Shono igama lesilwane ulalele nomsindo walo.

iqhimilili lami
ingungumbane
isicabucabu
ingududu
inhlwathi
imbuzimawa

inyoni enkulu emnyama
imfene
inyoka enkulu
uhlobo lwentulo
isilwane esinameva emzimbeni
isilwanyana esinezinyawo eziningi



22 Ndasa 2010 –
 I-UNEP (United Nations Environment Programme) bezindawo, seyengeze izilwane ezihquzelayo ezimbalwa ohlwini lwezilwane ezisengozini yokushabalala ezinokuthile okuhweshelwana ngakho. Okuhlosiwe ngalolu luhlu ukuvimba abantu bomhlaba wonke ukuhwebelana ngokwedlulele ngezilwane ezingase zishabalale.

Izinhlobo ezine zikaxamu sezengeziwe kulolu luhlu. Oxamu abavikelwe bayabanjwa badayiselwe abanye abantu ikakhulu abaseYurophu naseMelika abafuna ukubafuya njengezilwane ezingabangani ezingejwayelekile ezivela kwamanye amazwe. Ukufaka lezi zilwane kulolu luhlu kusho ukuthi uhulumeni angakulawula ukuhwebelana ngazo.



Masibhale

Funda inkondlo ngokunakekela bese uphendula imibuzo.

Ngabe ucabanga ukuthi umbhali wayehamba ngempela noxamu wakhe noma le nkondlo iyihlaya nje? Ukusho ngani lokho?

Umbhali ukhuluma ngezinga lokushisa elingama-85°F. Yini izinga lokushisa ngesikali sokushisa i-Celsius?

Ucabanga ukuthi bakhona abangacabanga ukuthi uxamu yingwenya (yaseMelika)?

Ungamangala yini uma uthola umuntu ehamba evakasha noxamu njengesilwane esingumngani wakhe? Usho ngani?

Ungawashayela amaphoyisa uma ubona into enje? Usho ngani?

Akhona amagama anemvumelwano enkondlweni? Yisho amagama ambalwa anemvumelwano.



Masifunde

Funda inkondlo.

Hhule! Hhule!

Lusuku lukaNcibijane

Hhule Hhule! Lusuku lukaNcibijane!

Usuku lokuqala kabusha.

Ngakho nonyaka ngingqume

ukuba yikhangaru!

Noma mhlawumbe ngifunde ukundiza,

ukuhamba ngibhodloze izindonga,

noma ukuguquka ngingabonakali noma

ngibhukude ezimpophomeni.

Ngizozenza ngikwazi ukunwebeka,

ngizifundise ukubuye ngishwabane.

Ngizophenduka uketshezi

ngizithele kusinki.

Ngizovakashela amanye amaplanethi
ngihlangane nabangaziwa bakhona.

Ngiyoya esikhathini sasendulo
ngigibele idayinaso.

Nginezinhlelo ezinhle ezimnandi.

Sengiqala manje nje.

Yebo kuzoba ngunyaka oyedlula yonke.

Hhu! Lusuku lukaNcibijane!

(Iguquliwe isuselwa kwekaKenn Nesbitt)



Ngiyakwazi	😊	😞
ukufunda itekisi elilandayo		
ukuxoxa ngemibuzo esuselwa etekisini elilandayo		
ukuxoxa ngesiphetho sendaba esifanele		
ukwenza umdlalo nesiphetho sendaba wethulwe eklasini		
ukubhala okungaba nezinye iziphetho		
ukubhala kudayari ngisebenzisa "umuntu wokuqala"		
ukusebenzisa inkulumo ephikayo		
ukubhala indaba noma inganekwane ukugcizelela kubalingiswa, isakhiwo, isizinda nezigameko		
ukuqondanisa imbangela nomphumela emshweni		
ukusebenzisa izihlanganiso		
ukubhala ipharagrafu echazayo		
ukufunda ibhayografi		
ukukhomba izenzo nezandiso		
ukuxoxa ngamagama angasho okubili		
ukufunda inkondlo		
ukudlala nokulingisa inkondlo		
ukukhomba amagama anemvumelwano enkondlweni		
ukufunda inkondlo kakhulu		
ukuxoxa ngokuchazwa kwesimilo somlingiswa		
ukuphendula imibuzo esuselwa enkondlweni		
ukubhala inkondlo		
ukwenza umdlalo ngenkondlo		
ukufunda amalimerikhi		
ukuphendula imibuzo ngelimerikhi		
ukunika izibonelo zesifaniso		
ukunikeza izibonelo zezinongo ezahlukeni zezinkondlo (isib. isingathekiso)		
ukubhala incwadi elandela imithetho ethile		

Wena ubalulekile. Umzimba wakho wonke ubalulekile. Umzimba wakho ungowakho!



**AKEKHO
UMUNTU
okufanele athinte
izitho zakho
zangasese.**

**Kufanele kubekhona umuntu omtshelayo
uma kukhona umuntu othinta izitho zakho
zangasese.**

**Kufanele kubekhona umuntu
omtshelayo uma kukhona umuntu
okwenzisa izinto ongazifuni.**

**Lapho ungashayela khona
ucingo uma udinga usizo:**

Child Line: 0800 05 55 55

SAPS Crime Stop: 086 00 10111

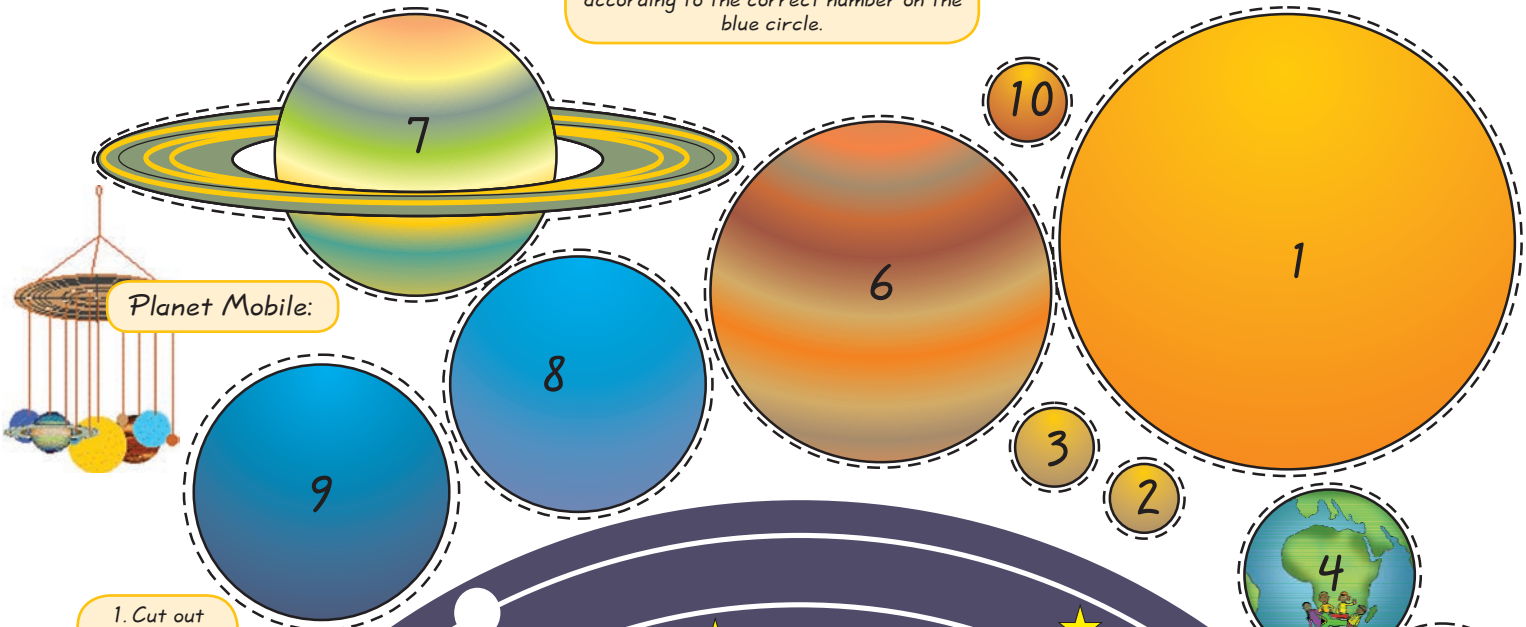
SAPS Emergency Number: 10111

Life Line: 0861 322 322

Child Protection Unit: 012 393 2359/2362/2363

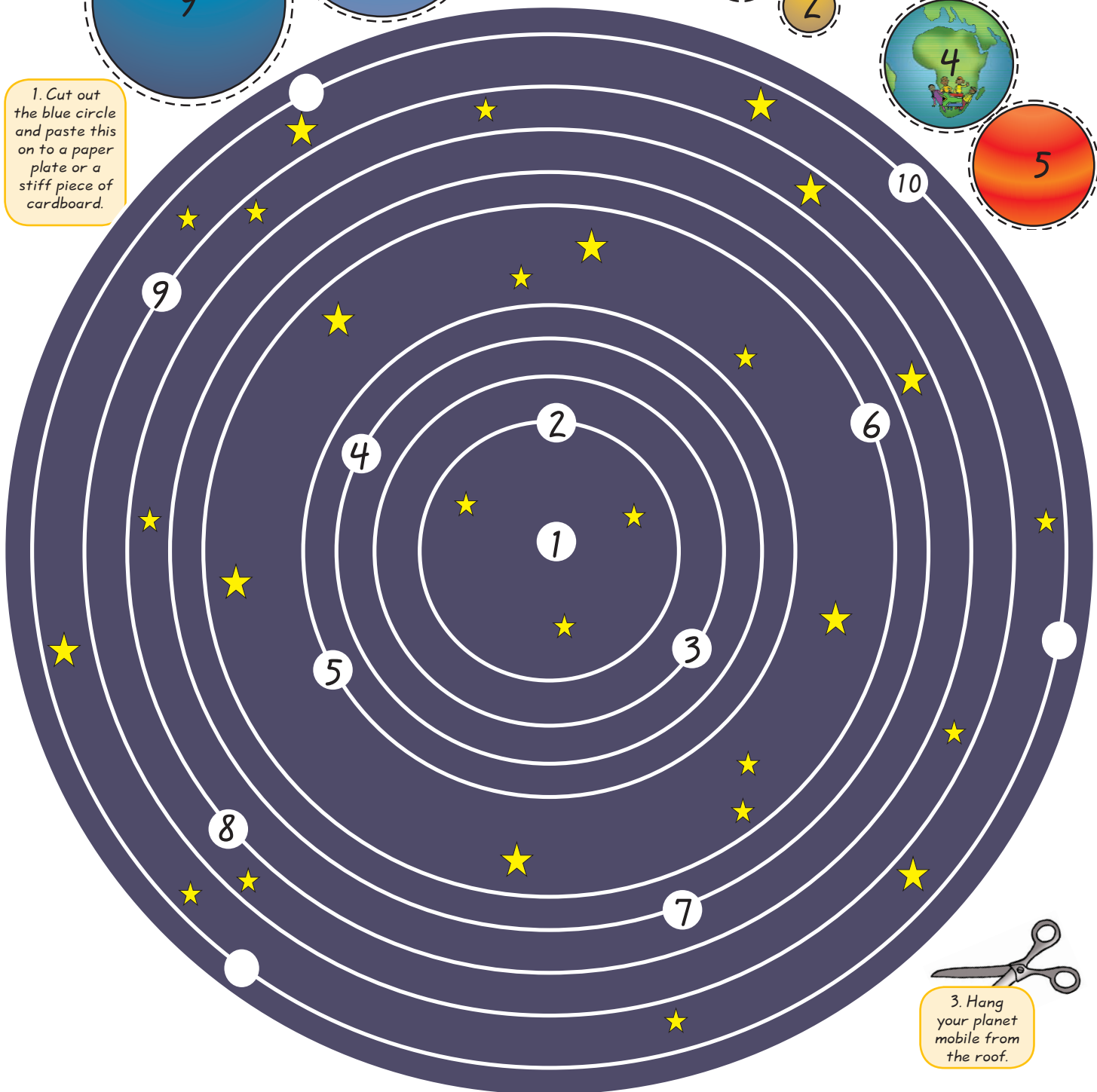


2. Cut out the planets. Attach a thin piece of string to each and hang them according to the correct number on the blue circle.

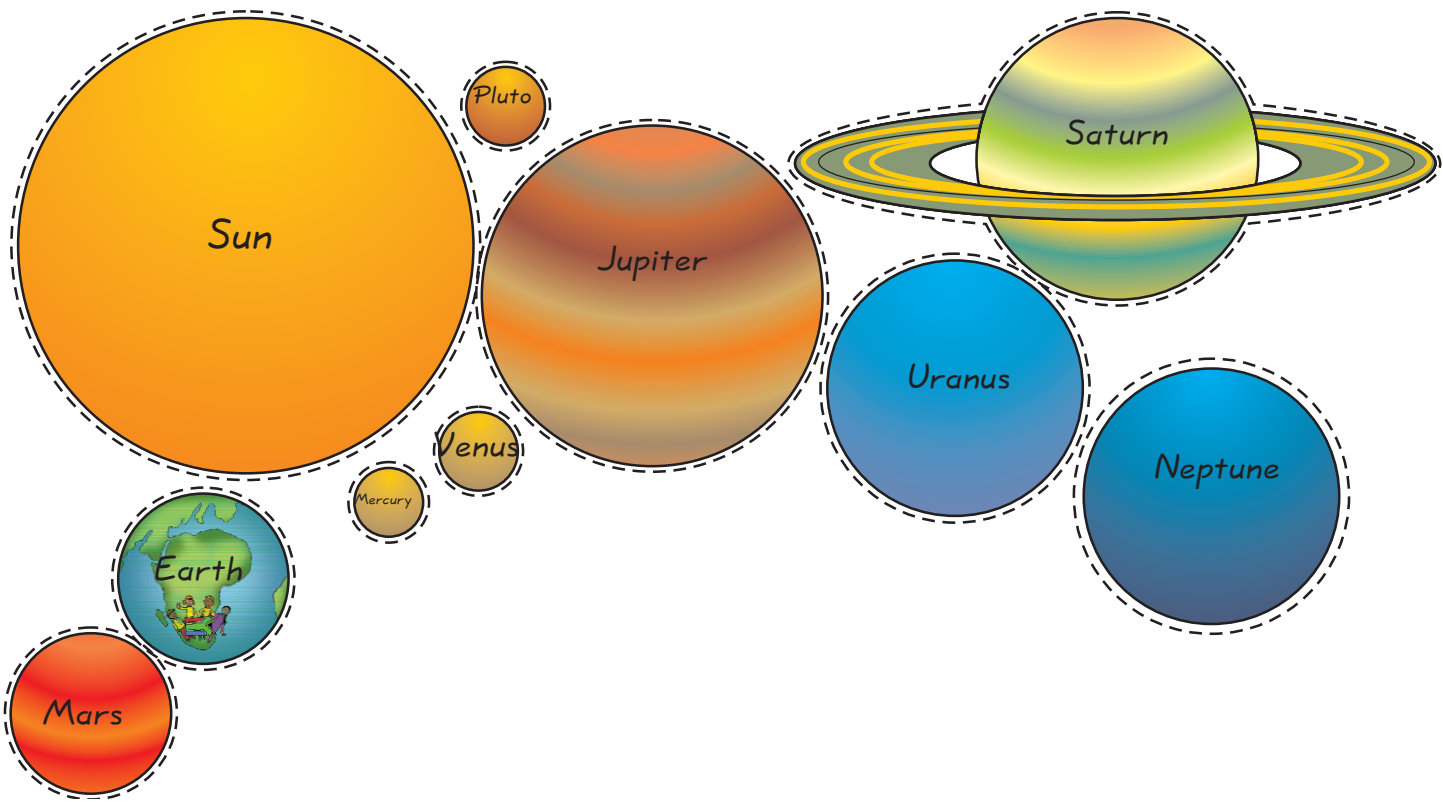


Planet Mobile:

1. Cut out the blue circle and paste this on to a paper plate or a stiff piece of cardboard.



3. Hang your planet mobile from the roof.



Step 1: Cut all around on the black line

DEF

Four vertical writing cards on a purple background. Each card has a blue telephone icon and an envelope icon at the top, followed by three horizontal lines for writing.

Step 2: Fold on the dotted line

OPQR

Four vertical writing cards on a red background. Each card has a blue telephone icon and an envelope icon at the top, followed by three horizontal lines for writing.

ABC

Step 3: Fold on the dotted line

Step 5: Cut off on the yellow line

Four vertical writing cards on a teal background. Each card has a blue telephone icon and an envelope icon at the bottom, followed by three horizontal lines for writing.

Step 4: Staple your book in the middle

STUV

Four vertical writing cards on a blue background. Each card has a blue telephone icon and an envelope icon at the bottom, followed by three horizontal lines for writing.

KLMN

Blank lined writing area with telephone and envelope icons on the right.

Blank lined writing area with telephone and envelope icons on the right.

Blank lined writing area with telephone and envelope icons on the right.

Blank lined writing area with telephone and envelope icons on the right.

Blank lined writing area with telephone and envelope icons on the right.

Blank lined writing area with telephone and envelope icons on the right.

Blank lined writing area with telephone and envelope icons on the right.

Blank lined writing area with telephone and envelope icons on the right.

GHIJ

WXYZ

Blank lined writing area with telephone and envelope icons on the left.

Blank lined writing area with telephone and envelope icons on the left.

Blank lined writing area with telephone and envelope icons on the left.

Blank lined writing area with telephone and envelope icons on the left.

My Telephone and Address Book



This book belongs to: _____